# **QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE REPORT**

# SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION



September 30, 2018
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NEPC, LLC —

### **ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT**

- Real GDP (second quarter) increased at an annual rate of 4.2%.
  - Retail sales ended August at +4.0% on a YoY basis. In the same period last year the YoY growth rate was 3.6%.
  - Corporate profits (ended April) as a percent of GDP increased to 9.6% from 9.5% (in January) and remain elevated relative to historical levels.
  - The inventory-to-sales ratio ended August flat at 1.3 and has remained relatively constant since early 2010.
  - The U.S. trade deficit widened 6.4% as exports fell.
- The unemployment rate decreased to 3.7% from 4.0% ended Q3; U-6, a broader measure of unemployment, decreased to 7.5% from 7.8% during the third quarter.
- The Case-Shiller Home Price Index (ended July) increased to 205.4 from 200.9 and remains at levels higher than that of pre-financial crisis levels of 150.9.
- Rolling 12-month seasonally-adjusted CPI saw a down-tick to 2.3% from 2.9% ended September; Capacity Utilization increased to 78.1% from 78.0% in Q3.
- Fed Funds rate was increased 0.25% to a targeted range of 2.00% to 2.25%. The 10-year Treasury Yield (constant maturity) finished Q3 at 3.0% up from 2.9%.
- The Fed balance sheet decreased slightly during Q3 2018, while the European Central Bank balance sheet continues to increase.
  - ECB held its benchmark refinance rate at 0%, deposit rates -0.4% and reaffirmed that asset purchases may end in December.
- S&P valuations increased slightly in Q2, remaining above the 10-year and long-term averages.
  - Cyclically adjusted Shiller PE ratio (32.8x) is above the long-term average of 16.6x and above the 10-year average of 23.95x.



# MARKET ENVIRONMENT - Q3 2018 OVERVIEW

		Qtr.	<u>1 Yr.</u>	3 Yr.	<u>5 Yr.</u>	<u> 10 Yr.</u>	
World Equity Benchmarks							- MOC - AND M. 1 (1992)
MSCI ACWI (Net) (USD)	World	4.3%	9.8%	13.4%	8.7%	8.2%	MSCI ACWI (Net) (USD)
MSCI ACWI (Local)	World (Local Currency)	4.7%	11.2%	13.3%	10.4%	8.9%	MSCI ACWI (Local)
Domestic Equity Benchmarks							S&P 500
S&P 500	Large Core	7.7%	17.9%	17.3%	14.0%	12.0%	Russell 1000
Russell 1000	Large Core	7.4%	17.8%	17.1%	13.7%	12.1%	Russell 1000 Growth
Russell 1000 Growth	Large Growth	9.2%	26.3%	20.6%	16.6%	14.3%	Russell 1000 Value
Russell 1000 Value	Large Value	5.7%	9.5%	13.6%	10.7%	9.8%	Russell 2000
Russell 2000	Small Core	3.6%	15.2%	17.1%	11.1%	11.1%	Russell 2000 Growth
Russell 2000 Growth	Small Growth	5.5%	21.1%	18.0%	12.1%	12.7%	Russell 2000 Value
Russell 2000 Value	Small Value	1.6%	9.3%	16.1%	9.9%	9.5%	MSCI ACWI Ex USA
International Equity Benchmarks							
MSCI ACWI Ex USA	World ex-US	0.7%	1.8%	10.0%	4.1%	5.2%	MSCI EAFE (Net) (USD)
MSCI EAFE (Net) (USD)	Int'l Developed	1.4%	2.7%	9.2%	4.4%	5.4%	MSCI EAFE (Local)
MSCI EAFE (Local)	Int'l Developed (Local Currency)	2.4%	5.1%	9.4%	7.9%	6.7%	S&P EPAC Small Cap
S&P EPAC Small Cap	Small Cap Int'l	-0.4%	4.0%	12.2%	8.3%	9.3%	MSCI EM
MSCI EM	Emerging Equity	-1.1%	-0.8%	12.4%	3.6%	5.4%	Barclays Aggregate
Domestic Fixed Income Benchmarks							Barclays US High Yield
Barclays Aggregate	Core Bonds	0.0%	-1.2%	1.3%	2.2%	3.8%	BofA ML US HY BB/B
Barclays US High Yield	High Yield	2.4%	3.1%	8.2%	5.5%	9.5%	CSFB Levered Loans
BofA ML US HY BB/B	High Yield	2.4%	2.3%	7.3%	5.4%	8.6%	BofA ML US 3-Month T-Bill
CSFB Levered Loans	Bank Loans	1.9%	5.6%	5.4%	4.4%	5.9%	Barclays US TIPS 1-10 Yr
BofA ML US 3-Month T-Bill	Cash	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.3%	Citigroup WGBI
Barclays US TIPS 1-10 Yr	Inflation	-0.4%	0.3%	1.7%	0.9%	2.5%	
Global Fixed Income Benchmarks							Barclays Global Aggregate
Citigroup WGBI	World Gov. Bonds	-1.6%	-1.5%	1.7%	0.2%	2.2%	BC Global Credit
Barclays Global Aggregate	Global Core Bonds	-0.9%	-1.3%	2.0%	0.8%	2.9%	JPM GBI-EM Glob. Diversified
BC Global Credit	Global Bonds	0.3%	-1.3%	2.9%	2.0%	4.5%	JPM EMBI+
JPM GBI-EM Glob. Diversified	Em. Mkt. Bonds (Local Currency)	-1.8%	-7.4%	5.2%	-1.7%	2.7%	Bloomberg Commodity Index Quarter
JPM EMBI+	Em. Mkt. Bonds	1.5%	-5.0%	4.8%	4.2%	6.8%	Credit Suisse Hedge Fund Index ■ 1 Yr
Alternative Benchmarks							HFRI FoF Conservative
Bloomberg Commodity Index	Commodities	-2.0%	2.6%	-0.1%	-7.2%	-6.2%	Cambridge PE Lagged*
Credit Suisse Hedge Fund Index	Hedge Fund	0.6%	3.5%	3.1%	3.4%	4.5%	NCREIF ODCE Net Lagged*
HFRI FoF Conservative	Fund of Hedge Funds	0.9%	3.8%	2.9%	3.0%	2.2%	Wilshire REIT Index
Cambridge PE Lagged*	Private Equity	5.8%	18.7%	12.7%	13.8%	10.8%	
NCREIF ODCE Net Lagged*	Real Estate	1.8%	7.5%	8.4%	10.0%	4.3%	CPI+ 2%
Wilshire REIT Index	REIT	0.7%	4.0%	7.1%	9.3%	7.4%	-10% -5% 0% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 3
CPI + 2%	Inflation/Real Assets	1.0%	4.3%	4.0%	3.6%	3.5%	

<sup>\*</sup> As of 6/30/2018



### PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW

#### **Q3 Market Summary**

	Macro		Equity		Credit		Re	eal Asse	ets		
US Dollar	VIX	US 10-Yr	S&P 500	MSCI EAFE	MSCI EM	US Agg.	High Yield	Dollar EMD	Oil	Gold	REITS
0.7%	-4.0	20 bps	7.7%	1.4%	-1.1%	0.0%	2.4%	1.9%	-1.2%	-4.8%	0.7%

- US equities increased during the quarter, supported by strong macroeconomic data and a tight labor market
- Emerging market equities broadly declined with ongoing currency weakness and trade tensions weighing on sentiment
- The Federal Reserve hiked rates for the third time this year and is expected to hike rates again in December

Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Dollar (DXY Index), VIX (CBOE Volatility Index), US 10-Year (US 10-Year Treasury Yield), S&P 500 (US Equity), MSCI EAFE Index (International Developed Equity), MSCI Emerging Markets (Emerging Markets Equity), US Agg (Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index), High Yield (Barclays US High Yield Index), Dollar EMD (JPM Emerging Market Bond Index), Crude Oil (WTI Crude Oil Spot), Gold (Gold Price Spot), and REITs (NAREIT Composite Index).



### MACRO PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW

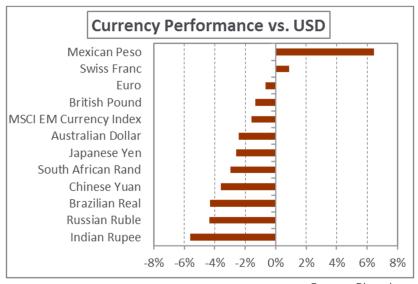
#### **Q3 Macro Market Summary**

- The global growth outlook remains in tact, despite trade policy issues
- Global bond yields increased as central banks transition toward tighter monetary policy
- Higher rates in the US supported the dollar – adding further pressure to emerging market currencies

Central Banks	Current Rate	CPI YOY	Notes from the Quarter
Federal Reserve	2.00% - 2.25%	2.7%	The Fed increased its benchmark interest rate to 2.00% - 2.25% in September and is expected to hike rates one more time in 2018
European Central Bank	0.0%	2.1%	The ECB maintained its current benchmark interest rate, but continues its plan to scale back its QE Program
Bank of Japan	-0.1%	1.3%	The BoJ will continue its ultra-easy  QE program with inflation remaining well below target

	Yield 06/30/18	Yield 09/30/18	Δ
US 10-Yr	2.86%	3.06%	0.20%
US 30-Yr	2.99%	3.21%	0.22%
US Real 10-Yr	0.74%	0.92%	0.18%
German 10-Yr	0.30%	0.47%	0.17%
Japan 10-Yr	0.04%	0.13%	0.09%
China 10-Yr	<b>China 10-Yr</b> 3.48%		0.15%
EM Local Debt	6.59%	6.62%	0.03%

Source: Bloomberg







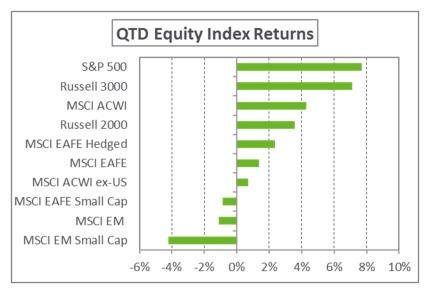
# **EQUITY PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW**

#### **Q3 Equity Market Summary**

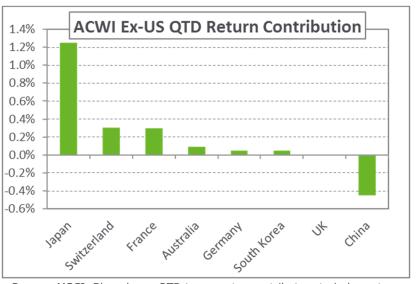
- Strong economic data and positive sentiment helped US equities to outperform global equities
- Trade-sensitive economies disproportionately declined as escalating trade tensions and currency weakness weighed on returns

Russell 3000 QTD Sector Ret	urn Contribution
Information Technology	1.7%
Consumer Discretionary	0.3%
Financials	0.5%
Industrials	1.4%
Consumer Staples	0.0%
Energy	0.4%
Materials	0.0%
Health Care	0.5%
Real Estate	0.6%
Communication Services	-1.0%
Utilities	0.1%





Source: MSCI, Russell, S&P, Bloomberg



Source: MSCI, Bloomberg. QTD top country contributors to index return



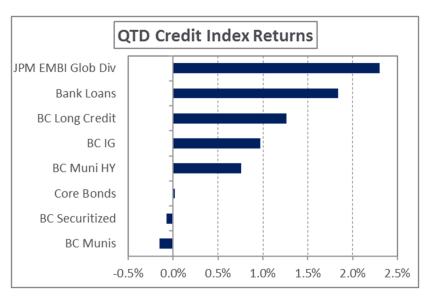
### **CREDIT PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW**

#### **Q3 Credit Market Summary**

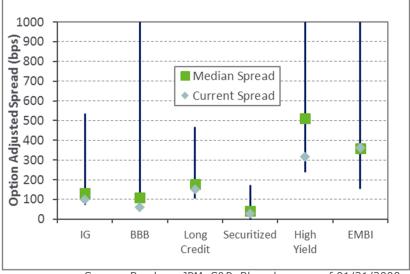
- Credit spreads broadly declined and remain below medians in most areas of the credit market
- Dollar-denominated emerging market debt increased by 2.3% as spreads tightened

Credit Spread (Basis Points)	06/30/18	09/30/18	Δ
BC IG Credit	116	100	-16
BC Long Credit	174	153	-21
BC Securitized	28	28	0
BC High Yield	363	316	-47
Muni HY	253	198	-55
JPM EMBI	388	362	-26
Bank Loans - Libor	303	281	-22





Source: Barclays, JPM, S&P, Bloomberg



Source: Barclays, JPM, S&P, Bloomberg; as of 01/31/2000

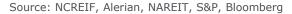


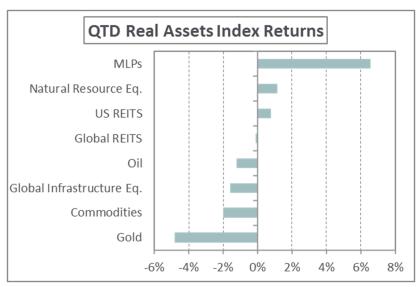
### REAL ASSETS PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW

#### **Q3 Real Assets Market Summary**

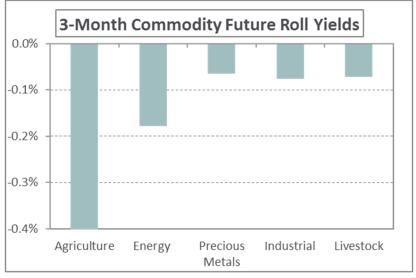
- Oil declined 1.2% for the quarter, but is up 41.8% for the year
- Agricultural commodities declined substantially due to robust supply and trade war-related concerns
- MLP's increased 6.6%, supported by rising commodity prices and ongoing industry simplification

Real Asset Yields	06/30/18	09/30/18
MLPs	8.1%	8.0%
Core Real Estate	4.2%	4.4%
US REITs	4.4%	4.2%
Global REITs	3.7%	3.7%
Global Infrastructure Equities	4.4%	4.5%
Natural Resource Equities	3.5%	3.5%
US 10-Yr Breakeven Inflation	2.1%	2.1%
Commodity Index Roll Yield	0.1%	-1.2%





Source: S&P, NAREIT, Alerian, Bloomberg



Source: Bloomberg, NEPC Calculated as of 09/28/2018



### THE END OF FEDERAL RESERVE GRADUALISM

### **Key Market Themes Change**

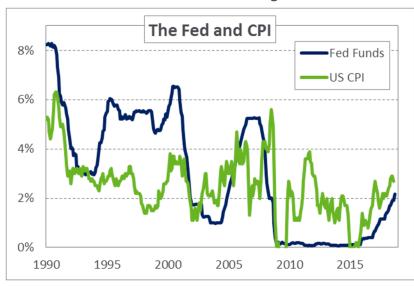
The end of Fed Gradualism: The Fed has shifted from a "lower for longer" policy to a more balanced posture of raising rates in-line with higher inflation

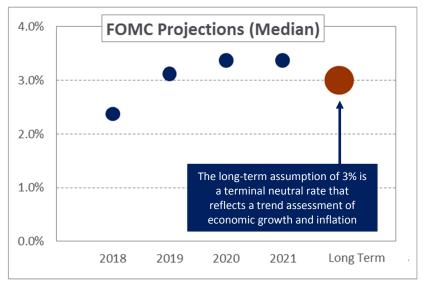
The Fed appears less willing to accept some inflation to repair the past deflationary impact of the 2008 financial crisis and is now looking to manage inflation closer to its target range

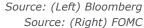
Based on the FOMC projections, the Fed is communicating a tightening path as their forecast for interest rate hikes moves beyond the long-term neutral rate

Markets are discounting a more muted pace of rate hikes relative to Fed projections, which increases the potential of a "Fed surprise" disrupting equity, fixed income, and currency markets

Fed is expected to be careful and data dependent when assessing the timing of interest rate increases relative to changes in inflation levels

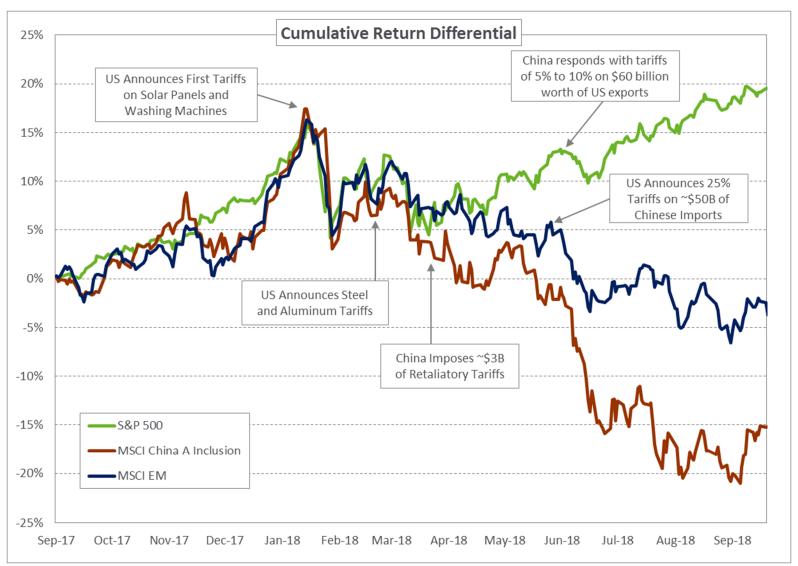








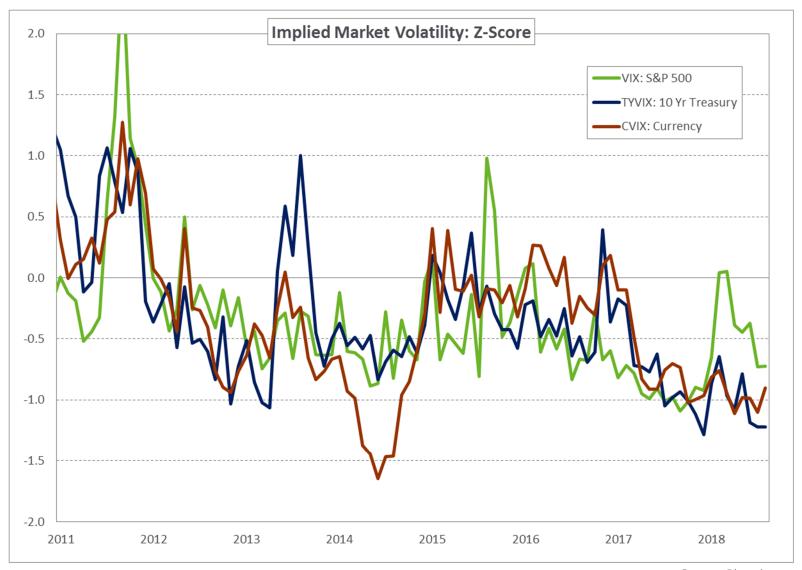
### TRADE TENSIONS WEIGHED ON RETURNS







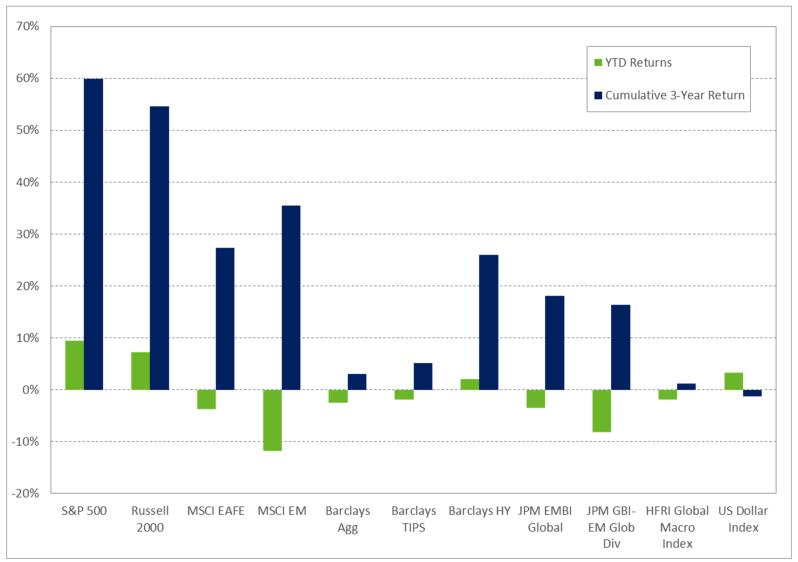
## MARKET VOLATILITY IS WELL BELOW AVERAGE







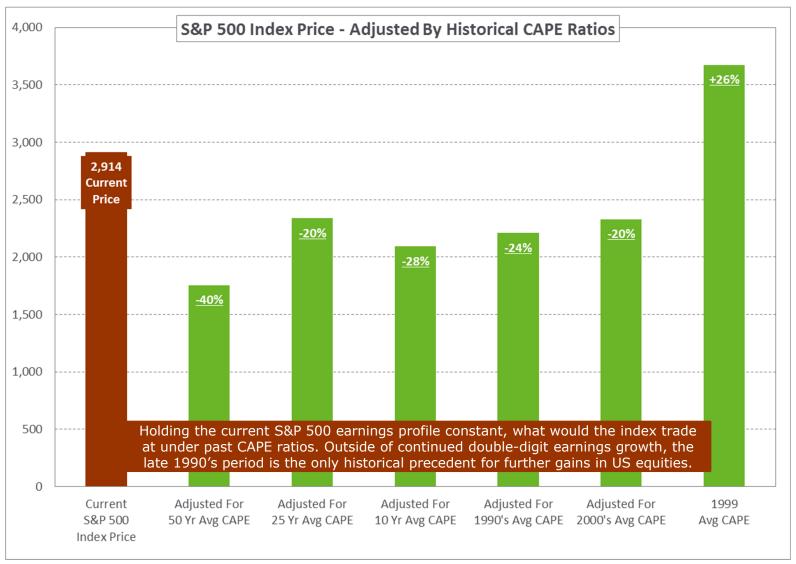
# **US EQUITIES ARE THE OUTLIER IN 2018**

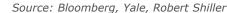






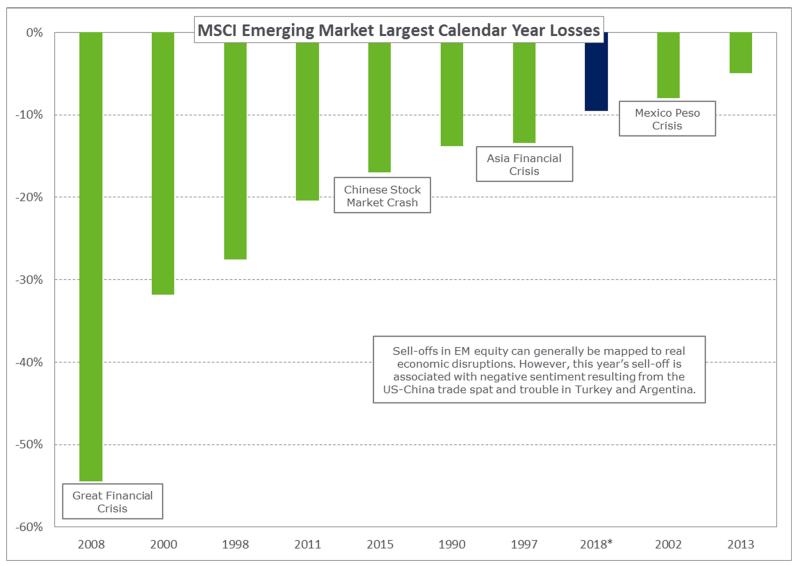
### **CAN VALUATIONS SUPPORT FURTHER GAINS?**







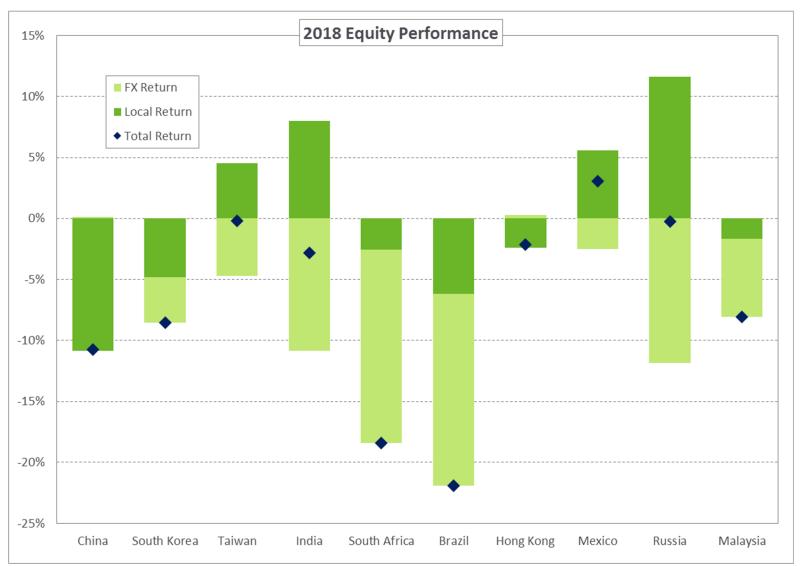
# EM HAS DECLINED, BUT IT COULD BE WORSE





Data Source: MSCI, Bloomberg, NEPC 2018 represents returns for 12/29/2017-09/30/2018

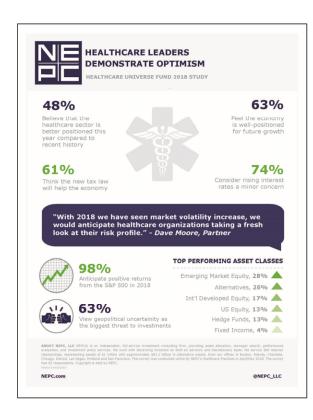
### **CURRENCY DETRACTED FROM TOTAL RETURNS**







HIGHLIGHTS OF THIRD QUARTER HAPPENINGS
AT NEPC



#### **RECENT UPDATES**

- **SAVE THE DATE!** NEPC will host our 10<sup>th</sup> annual Public Funds Workshop on January 31<sup>st</sup> and February 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019 at the Tempe Mission Palms in Tempe Arizona.
- **SAVE THE DATE!** NEPC will host our 24<sup>th</sup> Annual Investment Conference on May 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup>, 2019 at the Boston Park Plaza. More details to come!

#### **NEPC INSIGHTS**

- Taking Stock: Is Technology Driving Low Inflation?
- Taking Stock: Increasing Pension Contributions and Improving Corporate Pension Funding Ratios: Now What?
- NEPC 2018 ESG Flash Poll Results and Infographic
- NEPC 2018 ESG Flash Poll Healthcare Highlights
- 2018 Second Quarter Market Thoughts
- The Evaluation of Tax Liabilities
- Healthcare Optimistic About Economy But Wary of Volatility and Geopolitical Risks (Healthcare Operating Fund Universe Results/ Infographic)
- Taking Stock: Trouble in Turkey Creates Opportunity in Emerging Markets
- State of the Union: A Look Back on 2018 and What to Expect Moving Forward
- · Opportunity Zones: Doing Good in a Tax-Advantaged Way
- Taking Stock: Globalization Backlash: US-China Tariffs are Here to Stay
- Taking Stock: Total Enterprise Management: a 360 View of Investment Strategy
- Market Chatter: Potential End Game for US-China Trade Spat: The Good, the Bad, the Ugly

#### **WEBINAR REPLAYS**

• NEPC's Second Quarter 2018 Quarterly Markets Call



To download NEPC's recent insights and webinar replays, visit: www.NEPC.com/insights

# **TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE**

NEPC, LLC —

# TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY (GROSS)

	Market Value	3 Mo	Rank	YTD	Rank	1 Yr	Rank	3 Yrs	Rank	5 Yrs	Rank	10 Yrs	Rank
Total Fund	\$10,376,326,840	2.0%	77	4.9%	12	7.6%	30	9.1%	89	7.3%	53	6.4%	94
Policy Index		1.9%	79	2.3%	77	5.6%	88	8.1%	98	5.9%	98	6.7%	87
S&P 500		7.7%	1	10.6%	1	17.9%	1	17.3%	1	13.9%	1	12.0%	1
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR		0.0%	99	-1.6%	99	-1.2%	99	1.3%	99	2.2%	99	3.8%	99
60% MSCI ACWI (Net) / 40% FTSE WGBI		1.9%	80	1.3%	93	5.2%	94	8.7%	94	5.3%	99	6.0%	96
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median		2.2%		3.1%		7.1%		9.7%		7.4%		7.7%	

In the year ended September 30, 2018 the Fund returned 7.6% ranking in the 30<sup>th</sup> percentile of Public Funds > \$1 Billion and significantly outperformed the actuarial assumed rate of 7.25%. The Fund's assets totaled \$10.4 billion, an increase of \$709.9 million from a year ago.

The Fund experienced a net investment gain of \$733.0 million during the year including a net investment gain of \$206.8 million in the third calendar quarter.

In the three–year period ended September 30, 2018 the Fund returned 9.1% and ranked in the 89<sup>th</sup> percentile among its peers. The Sharpe Ratio over this period of 2.5 ranks in the 1<sup>st</sup> percentile, indicating that the Fund earned a higher rate of return for each incremental unit of risk taken during the period versus its peers.

In the five-year period ended September 30, 2018 the Fund returned 7.3% per annum and ranked in the  $53^{rd}$  percentile among its peers. On a risk adjusted basis the Fund's Sharpe and Sortino Ratios rank in the  $1^{st}$  percentile indicating both strong returns per unit of risk taken and strong returns per unit of downside risk experienced when compared to a universe of public fund peers >\$1B.

Note: InvestorForce Public Funds >\$1B Gross of Fee prelim universe contains 18 portfolios with \$141 billion in assets.



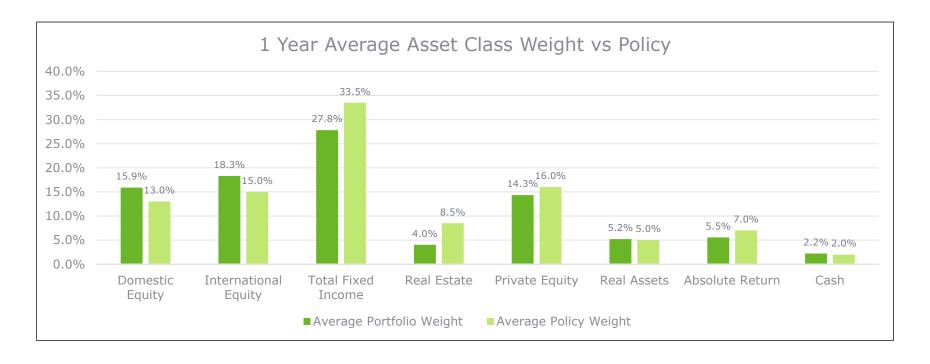
Statistics Summary								
3 Years Ending September 30, 2018								
	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank				
Total Fund	2.5	1	3.5	1				
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	1.7		2.4					

5 Years Ending September 30, 2018								
	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank				
Total Fund	2.1	1	3.7	1				
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	1.2	-	1.9					



### BETA OVERLAY CONTRIBUTION TO RETURN

COMPOSITE	3 Months	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
Total Plan With Beta Overlay	2.01	7.54	9.02	7.29
Total Plan Without Beta Overlay	1.95	7.14	7.91	7.10
Over/Under	0.06	0.40	1.11	0.19





### **TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY**

Statistics Summary 1 Year Ending September 30, 2018									
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Return Rank	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Anlzd Standard Deviation Rank	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank	
Total Fund	7.6%	30	2.7%	1	2.2	1	6.2	1	
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	7.1%		4.9%		1.2		1.6		

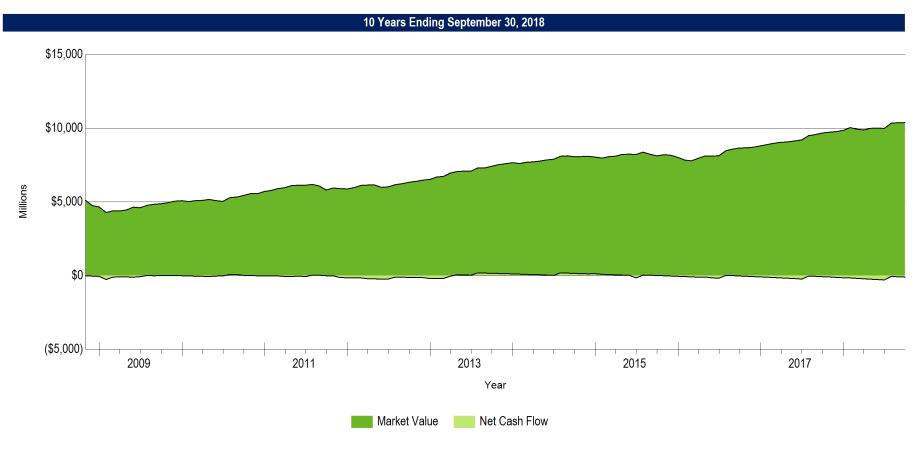
Statistics Summary 3 Years Ending September 30, 2018									
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Return Rank	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Anlzd Standard Deviation Rank	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank	
Total Fund	9.1%	89	3.3%	1	2.5	1	3.5	1	
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	9.7%		5.5%		1.7		2.4		

Statistics Summary 5 Years Ending September 30, 2018										
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Return Rank	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Anlzd Standard Deviation Rank	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank		
Total Fund	7.3%	53	3.2%	1	2.1	1	3.7	1		
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	7.4%		5.8%		1.2		1.9			

Sortino Ratio requires at least two negative points during the time period in order to calculate



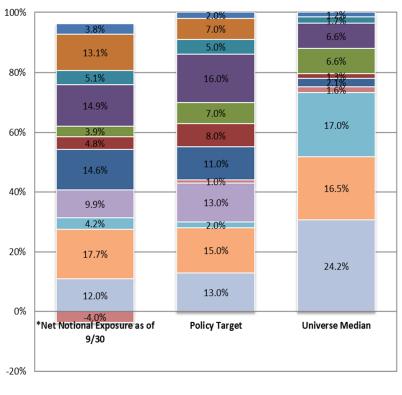
### **TOTAL FUND ASSET GROWTH SUMMARY**



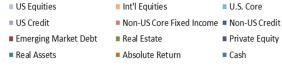
	Last Three Months	Year-To-Date	One Year	Five Years	Ten Years
Beginning Market Value	\$9,972,950,140	\$9,844,615,850	\$9,666,461,859	\$7,411,654,875	\$5,706,171,591
Net Cash Flow	\$196,567,243	\$43,993,454	-\$23,085,280	-\$251,910,065	-\$96,145,239
Net Investment Change	\$206,809,457	\$487,717,536	\$732,950,260	\$3,216,582,029	\$4,766,300,488
Ending Market Value	\$10,376,326,840	\$10,376,326,840	\$10,376,326,840	\$10,376,326,840	\$10,376,326,840



### **TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY**



	*Net Notional Exposure	*Net Notional Exposure as of 9/30	Policy Target	*Difference	Policy Ranges	Within Range
US Equities	1,248,053	12.0%	13.0%	-1.0%	8%-18%	Yes
Int'l Equities	1,839,884	17.7%	15.0%	2.7%	10%-20%	Yes
U.S. Core	432,600	4.2%	2.0%	2.2%	-3%-7%	Yes
US Credit	1,028,459	9.9%	13.0%	-3.1%	8%-18%	Yes
Non-US Core Fixed Income	(415,053)	-4.0%	1.0%	-5.0%	-4%-6%	Yes
Non-US Credit	1,514,150	14.6%	11.0%	3.6%	6%-16%	Yes
<b>Emerging Market Debt</b>	494,113	4.8%	8.0%	-3.2%	3%-13%	Yes
Real Estate	402,711	3.9%	7.0%	-3.1%	0%-14%	Yes
Private Equity	1,542,377	14.9%	16.0%	-1.1%	6%-21%	Yes
Real Assets	530,873	5.1%	5.0%	0.1%	0%-10%	Yes
Absolute Return	1,363,234	13.1%	7.0%	6.1%	0%-12%	No
Cash	394,924	3.8%	2.0%	1.8%	0%-10%	Yes
	10,376,327	100.0%	100.0%			





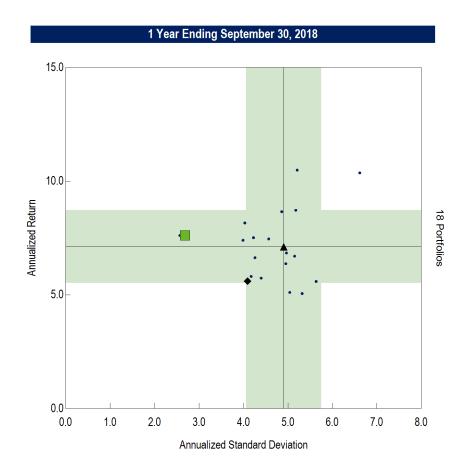
### **TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY**

Asset Class	Physical Exp	oeuro.	<u>Delta Adjus</u> Synthetic Exp		Net Posit	ion	Overlay Ta	ract	Policy Targ	o.t
Total Market Value	10,047.6	100.0%	0.0	0.0%	10,047.6	100.0%	10,047.6	100.0%		100.00%
Cash	1,015.1	10.1%	-989.9	-9.85%	25.2	0.25%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
Cash	1,015.1	10.1%	-989.9	-9.85%	25.2	0.25%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
	-									
Equity	1,716.9	17.09%	1,368.6	13.62%	3,085.4	30.71%	3,106.8	30.92%	3,014.3	30.00%
Emerging Markets	441.8	4.4%	297.1	2.96%	739.0	7.35%	750.8	7.47%	728.5	7.25%
Equity Delta Hedge	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
International Developed	124.3	1.24%	977.4	9.73%	1,101.7	10.96%	1,113.3	11.08%	1,080.1	10.75%
US Large Cap	1,150.5	11.45%	-48.2	-0.48%	1,102.4	10.97%	1,082.2	10.77%	1,050.0	10.45%
US Small Cap	0.2	0.0%	142.2	1.41%	142.4	1.42%	160.5	1.6%	155.7	1.55%
Fixed	3,429.8	34.14%	-378.7	-3.77%	3,051.2	30.37%	3,055.0	30.41%	2,964.1	29.50%
EM High Yield CDX	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
Global ex US Fixed Income	2,374.2	23.63%	-811.3	-8.07%	1,562.9	15.55%	1,553.4	15.46%	1,507.1	15.00%
High Yield **	1,055.7	10.51%	0.0	0.0%	1,055.7	10.51%	957.9	9.53%	929.4	9.25%
US Fixed Income	0.0	0.0%	432.6	4.31%	432.6	4.31%	543.7	5.41%	527.5	5.25%
Other	3,885.9	38.67%	0.0	0.0%	3,885.9	38.67%	3,885.9	38.67%	4,069.3	40.50%
Alternatives	116.8	1.16%	0.0	0.0%	116.8	1.16%	116.8	1.16%	120.6	1.20%
Commodities	195.1	1.94%	0.0	0.0%	195.1	1.94%	195.1	1.94%	201.0	2.00%
Infrastructure	208.9	2.08%	0.0	0.0%	208.9	2.08%	208.9	2.08%	201.0	2.00%
Private Equity	1,215.9	12.1%	0.0	0.0%	1,215.9	12.1%	1,215.9	12.1%	1,547.3	15.40%
Real Estate	541.5	5.39%	0.0	0.0%	541.5	5.39%	541.5	5.39%	391.9	3.90%
Tactical Cash	1,607.6	16.0%	0.0	0.0%	1,607.6	16.0%	1,607.6	16.0%	1,607.6	16.00%

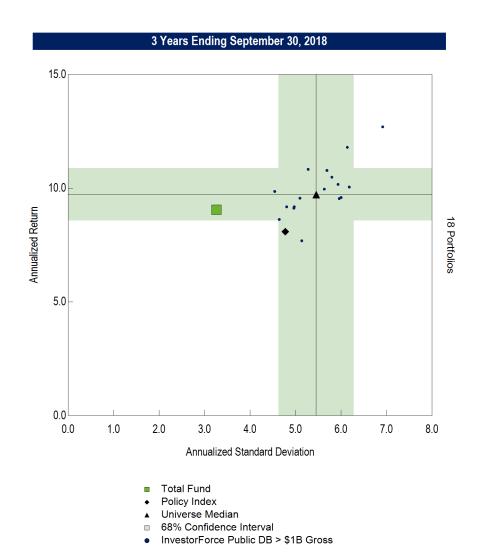
Source: Russell Investments



# **TOTAL FUND RISK/RETURN**

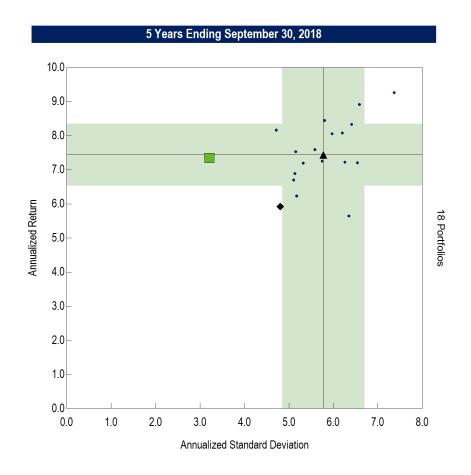


- Total Fund
- Policy Index
- ▲ Universe Median
- 68% Confidence Interval
- InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross



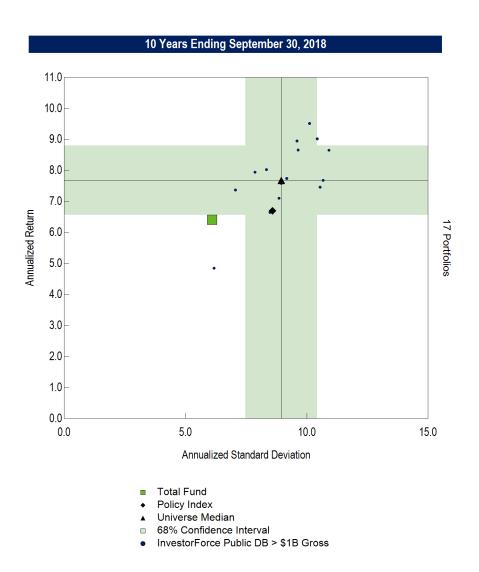


# **TOTAL FUND RISK/RETURN**





- ◆ Policy Index
- ▲ Universe Median
- 68% Confidence Interval
- InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross





### TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE

Total Fund vs. InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross (USD)

1 Year





### TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE

Total Fund vs. InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross (USD) 3 Years





### TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE

Total Fund vs. InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross (USD) 5 Years

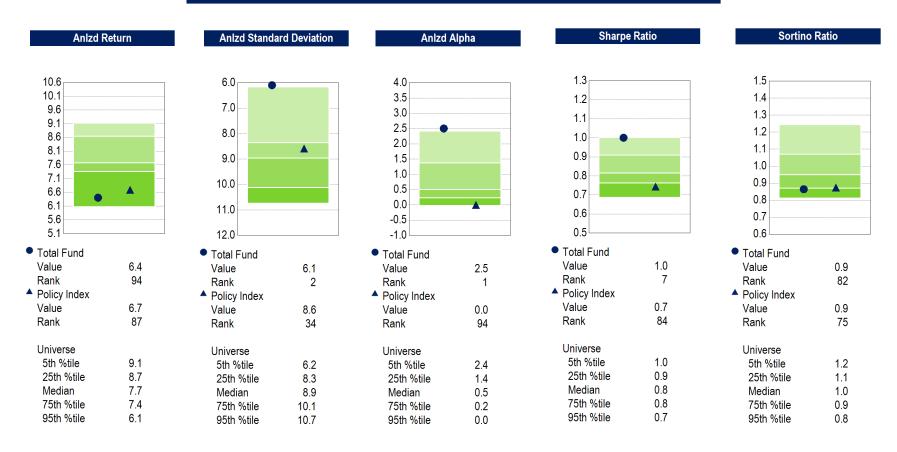




### TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE

Total Fund vs. InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross (USD)

10 Years





### **TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS**

1 Years Ending September 30, 2018									
	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	Rank	
Domestic Equity	11.1%	7.5%		6.1%		4.3%	-2.3		
Russell 3000		17.6%	-	8.7%		0.0%		-	
International Developed	1.2%	0.4%	97	1.3%	1	8.6%	-0.3		
MSCI EAFE		2.7%	31	9.1%	46	0.0%			
International Emerging	4.3%	2.4%		11.3%		3.3%	1.0		
MSCI Emerging Markets		-0.8%		13.3%		0.0%			
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.2%	7.3%	1	1.9%	27	1.9%	1.8	1	
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index		3.9%	1	1.4%	5	0.0%			
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.4%	9.2%		2.0%		8.6%	1.2		
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR		-1.1%		7.9%		0.0%			
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	8.6%	-4.4%	63	3.2%	12	6.5%	0.0	64	
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified		-4.6%	64	7.6%	64	0.0%			
Alpha Pool Composite	18.9%	5.3%		1.3%		1.3%	0.5		
91 Day T-Bill + 3%	-	4.7%	_	0.1%	_	0.0%		-	

	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank
Private Equity Composite	14.9%	16.6%		3.3%	
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)		17.3%		7.1%	
Real Estate Composite	3.9%	7.6%	73	2.2%	68
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag		7.2%	86	3.0%	72
Real Assets Composite	5.1%	6.3%	29	5.7%	45
Real Assets Custom Blend	_	3.2%	87	3.7%	36

Percent of Total equals 92.6% because Beta Overlay is not included as these statistics are not relevant for alternative asset classes.



### **TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS**

3 Years Ending September 30, 2018									
	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	Rank	
Domestic Equity	11.1%	4.0%		4.5%		9.8%	-1.3		
Russell 3000		17.1%		9.3%	-	0.0%		-	
International Developed	1.2%	12.9%	4	18.6%	99	16.0%	0.2	16	
MSCI EAFE		9.2%	37	10.8%	77	0.0%			
International Emerging	4.3%	9.4%		11.6%		3.8%	-0.8		
MSCI Emerging Markets		12.4%		14.3%	-	0.0%			
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.2%	7.7%	1	3.2%	33	3.7%	0.4	1	
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index		6.4%	1	3.2%	34	0.0%			
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.4%	10.1%		3.2%		10.4%	0.3		
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR		7.0%		9.3%		0.0%			
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	8.6%	7.1%	28	5.7%	33	6.2%	0.2	43	
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified	-	5.7%	69	8.2%	64	0.0%	-		
Alpha Pool Composite	18.9%	6.1%		3.7%		3.7%	0.6		
91 Day T-Bill + 3%	-	3.9%	-	0.2%	-	0.0%		_	

	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank
Private Equity Composite	14.9%	13.0%	_	3.6%	<del></del>
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)		11.7%		5.9%	-
Real Estate Composite	3.9%	8.2%	77	2.8%	60
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag		8.3%	76	3.5%	65
Real Assets Composite	5.1%	1.9%	75	5.9%	26
Real Assets Custom Blend		1.8%	78	5.1%	19

Percent of Total equals 92.6% because Beta Overlay is not included as these statistics are not relevant for alternative asset classes.



### **TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS**

5 Years Ending September 30, 2018								
	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	Rank
Domestic Equity	11.1%	1.6%		4.7%		11.6%	-1.0	
Russell 3000		13.5%		9.7%	-	0.0%		-
International Developed	1.2%	3.7%	95	18.4%	99	14.5%	-0.1	
MSCI EAFE		4.4%	51	11.0%	79	0.0%		
International Emerging	4.3%	2.4%		11.9%		4.5%	-0.3	
MSCI Emerging Markets		3.6%		14.7%		0.0%		-
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.2%	6.9%	1	3.0%	10	3.5%	0.6	1
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index		4.9%	12	3.2%	31	0.0%		
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.4%	7.7%		3.2%		9.5%	0.6	
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR		2.0%		9.4%	-	0.0%		-
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	8.6%	4.2%	49	5.5%	27	5.4%	0.4	53
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified		1.9%	64	7.9%	64	0.0%	-	
Alpha Pool Composite	18.9%	4.9%		3.2%		3.1%	0.4	
91 Day T-Bill + 3%		3.5%		0.2%	-	0.0%		-

	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank
Private Equity Composite	14.9%	13.7%	-	4.0%	<u></u>
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)	-	13.2%		6.6%	
Real Estate Composite	3.9%	9.6%	80	3.4%	61
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag		9.8%	74	4.1%	64
Real Assets Composite	5.1%	2.2%	1	5.3%	1
Real Assets Custom Blend		-0.6%	30	6.0%	7

Percent of Total equals 92.6% because Beta Overlay is not included as these statistics are not relevant for alternative asset classes.



# **PUBLIC EQUITY PORTFOLIO**

	IS Equities 3% Target)	Large Cap (8%)	Russell Investments (Russell1000 Index) StateStreet Global Advisors S&P500 Buy/Write Call Option Strategy TOBAM Anti-Benchmark US Equity Fund
ojio O	US (13)	Small Cap (2%)	Russell Investments (Russell2000 Index)
Portfi		Volatility (3%)	Russell Investments (Russell 1000 Index)
Public Equity Portfolio (28% Target)	Equities get)	Developed Markets (6%)	Russell Investments (MSCI EAFE Index) TOBAM Anti-Benchmark World ex-US Fund
۵.	<u> </u>		Mondrian Emerging Markets Equity Fund LP
	International (15% Tar		Russell Investments (MSCI EM Index) TOBAM Anti-Benchmark EM Equity Fund
	=	Volatility (3%)	Russell Investments (MSCI EAFE Index)



# **GLOBAL EQUITY STRATEGIES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Total Equity	1,717,053,226	16.5	2.5	98	2.2	98	6.7	99	7.6	99	3.1	99	4.7	99
MSCI ACWI			<u>4.3</u>	78	<u>3.8</u>	83	<u>9.8</u>	83	<u>13.4</u>	98	<u>8.7</u>	97	<u>8.2</u>	84
Excess Return			-1.8		-1.6		-3.1		-5.8		-5.6		-3.5	
InvestorForce Public DB Total Eq Gross Median			5.0		6.3		12.3		14.6		11.1		9.3	
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay*	1,248,052,877	12.0	4.2	98	8.7	81	13.8	96	9.1	99				
Russell 3000			<u>7.1</u>	8	<u>10.6</u>	22	<u>17.6</u>	20	<u>17.1</u>	15	<u>13.5</u>	18	<u>12.0</u>	34
Excess Return			-2.9		-1.9		-3.8		-8.0					
InvestorForce Public DB US Eq Gross Median			6.4		9.7		16.6		16.5		12.8		11.7	
Domestic Equity	1,152,195,208	11.1	4.2		5.0	-	7.5		4.0	-	1.6	-	2.3	
Russell 3000			<u>7.1</u>		<u>10.6</u>		<u>17.6</u>	-	<u>17.1</u>		<u>13.5</u>		<u>12.0</u>	
Excess Return			-2.9		-5.6		-10.1		-13.1		-11.9		-9.7	
Tobam AB US Equity	309,396,300	3.0	1.4	89										
Russell 3000			<u>7.1</u>	34	<u>10.6</u>	41	<u>17.6</u>	39	<u>17.1</u>	39	<u>13.5</u>	34	<u>12.0</u>	59
Excess Return			-5.7											
eV All US Equity Gross Median			5.9		9.1		15.5		16.0		12.4		12.3	
Large Cap Equity	842,558,805	8.1	5.2	59	6.3	69	8.8	84	5.9	99	3.0	99	3.2	99
S&P 500			<u>7.7</u>	25	<u>10.6</u>	42	<u>17.9</u>	37	<u>17.3</u>	35	<u>13.9</u>	27	<u>12.0</u>	60
Excess Return			-2.5		-4.3		-9.1		-11.4		-10.9		-8.8	
eV All US Equity Gross Median			5.9		9.1		15.5		16.0		12.4		12.3	
SsgA S&P500	839,497,091	8.1	5.2	59	6.5	68	9.5	81	9.6	96	8.0	95	6.0	99
S&P 500			<u>7.7</u>	25	<u>10.6</u>	42	<u>17.9</u>	37	<u>17.3</u>	35	<u>13.9</u>	27	<u>12.0</u>	60
Excess Return			-2.5		-4.1		-8.4		-7.7		-5.9		-6.0	
eV All US Equity Gross Median			5.9		9.1		15.5		16.0		12.4		12.3	
Russell US Large Cap Volatility	3,061,714	0.0												
Small Cap Equity	240,104	0.0												
Russell US Small Cap Volatility	240,104	0.0												

<sup>\*</sup> Based on data provided by Russell Investments



# **GLOBAL EQUITY STRATEGIES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
International Equity With Beta Overlay*	1,839,884,392	17.7	0.6	90	-2.4	91	2.5	90	10.6	88				
MSCI ACWI ex USA Gross			<u>0.8</u>	89	<u>-2.7</u>	92	<u>2.3</u>	91	<u>10.5</u>	89	<u>4.6</u>	92	<u>5.7</u>	56
Excess Return			-0.2		0.3		0.2		0.1					
InvestorForce Public DB Glbl Eq Gross Median			4.4		5.0		9.8		13.3		10.0		5.7	
International Equity	564,858,018	5.4	-0.7		-4.2	-	2.2	-	12.3		3.8		6.2	
MSCI ACWI			<u>4.3</u>		<u>3.8</u>	-	<u>9.8</u>		<u>13.4</u>		<u>8.7</u>		<u>8.2</u>	
Excess Return			-5.0		-8.0		-7.6		-1.1		-4.9		-2.0	
International Developed	123,173,720	1.2	0.3	90	0.1	14	0.4	97	12.9	4	3.7	95	8.6	1
MSCI EAFE			<u>1.4</u>	23	<u>-1.4</u>	34	<u>2.7</u>	31	<u>9.2</u>	37	<u>4.4</u>	51	<u>5.4</u>	99
Excess Return			-1.1		1.5		-2.3		3.7		-0.7		3.2	
InvestorForce Public DB Dev Mkt ex-US Eq Gross Median			1.1		-2.7		1.4		8.8		4.5		7.2	
Russell International Volatility	74,323,370	0.7												
Tobam AB World Ex-US Equity	48,850,350	0.5												
International Emerging	441,684,298	4.3	-0.9		-5.4		2.4		9.4		2.4		4.5	
MSCI Emerging Markets			<u>-1.1</u>		<u>-7.7</u>		<u>-0.8</u>		<u>12.4</u>		<u>3.6</u>		<u>5.4</u>	
Excess Return			0.2		2.3		3.2		-3.0		-1.2		-0.9	
Mondrian	137,321,881	1.3	0.6	16	-8.6	51	-2.8	56	8.0	93	1.6	97	5.3	85
MSCI Emerging Markets			<u>-1.1</u>	39	<u>-7.7</u>	37	<u>-0.8</u>	34	<u>12.4</u>	53	<u>3.6</u>	72	<u>5.4</u>	81
Excess Return			1.7		-0.9		-2.0		-4.4		-2.0		-0.1	
eV Emg Mkts Equity Gross Median			-2.1		-8.6		-2.3		12.5		4.5		6.8	
Gramercy Emerging Market Equity	400,250	0.0	0.0	24	2.9	1	6.3	3	15.2	13				
MSCI Emerging Markets			<u>-1.1</u>	39	<u>-7.7</u>	37	<u>-0.8</u>	34	<u>12.4</u>	53	<u>3.6</u>	72	<u>5.4</u>	81
Excess Return			1.1		10.6		7.1		2.8					
eV Emg Mkts Equity Gross Median			-2.1		-8.6		-2.3		12.5		4.5		6.8	
Tobam	303,862,999	2.9	-1.6	45	-4.7	12	5.4	4			-			
MSCI Emerging Markets			<u>-1.1</u>	39	<u>-7.7</u>	37	<u>-0.8</u>	34	<u>12.4</u>	53	<u>3.6</u>	72	<u>5.4</u>	81
Excess Return			-0.5		3.0		6.2		40 -					
eV Emg Mkts Equity Gross Median			-2.1		-8.6		-2.3		12.5		4.5		6.8	

<sup>\*</sup> Based on data provided by Russell Investments



#### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES**

	Core Fixed Income (2%)	Russell Investments (Bloomberg Barclays US Agg. Bond TR Index)
US Fixed Income (15% Target)	Credit Strategies/ High Yield Strategies (13%)	Apollo Credit Strategies Fund LP (MCA) Beach Point Select Fund LP GoldenTree Credit Opportunities - Gold Coast X GoldenTree Distressed Debt Fund 2010 GoldenTree Asset Management SMA - Gold Coast X Halcyon Direct Portfolio (MCA) Halcyon Solutions Fund LP (MCA) MacKay Shields High Yield Bond Strategy - Gold Coast III Manulife Asset Management - Gold Coast IV Tricadia Credit Strategies LTD Waterfall - Sutherland REIT Holdings LP (MCA) Waterfall Asset Management SMA (MCA) Waterfall Victoria Fund LP (MCA)
	International Core (1%)	Russell Investments (Barclays Global Aggregate ex US Unhedged)
Global Debt Strategies (35% Target) Global Fixed Income (20% Target)	International Credit (11%)	Alcentra Clareant European Direct Lending Fund - Kneiff Tower Alcentra Clareant Strategic Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Alcentra Limited SMA - Kneiff Tower Alcentra Mezzanine III/Alcentra Capital Corp Kneiff Tower Alcentra Structured Credit Opportunity Fund III - Kneiff Tower Cairn Capital Limited SMA - Kneiff Tower Cairn European CLO Strategy - Kneiff Tower Cairn Loan Investments - Kneiff Tower Cairn Special Opportunities Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Cairn Strata Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Cairn Subordinated Financials Fund II - Kneiff Tower Halcyon European Credit Opportunities Fund Ltd. (MCA) Marathon Asset Management SMA - Gold Coast I Marathon Distressed Debt Fund - Gold Coast I Marathon European Credit Opportunity Fund II - Gold Coast I Marathon European Credit Opportunity Fund III - Gold Coast I Marathon Structured Product Strategies Fund - Gold Coast I Marathon Structured Product Strategies Fund - Gold Coast I
	Emerging Market Debt (8%)	Ashmore Emerging Markets MCA Gramercy Distressed Argentina Fund III Private (MCA) Gramercy Distressed Opportunity Fund II (MCA) Gramercy Distressed Opportunity Fund III (MCA) Gramercy Emerging Markets Debt Allocation Fund (MCA) Gramercy Separate Account (MCA) Gramercy Venezuela Opportunity Fund (MCA) Marathon Global Emerging Markets Fund - Gold Coast I PGIM Emerging Market Debt Opportunities Fund



#### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Global Fixed Income With Beta Overlay* Total Fixed	3,059,051,840 3,437,751,840	29.5 33.1	0.5 1.0	 8	3.4 4.3	 1	4.1 5.1	 1	2.8 8.4	 1	 6.6	 1	 8.5	 1
InvestorForce Public DB Total Fix Inc Gross Median	0,407,701,040	<b>33.</b> 1	0.3	J	-0.6	•	-0.5	•	1.4	•	2.1	•	4.9	
U.S. Credit Strategies	1,053,238,171	10.2	1.7	8	6.9	1	7.3	1	7.7	1	6.9	1	10.6	1
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index			<u>2.1</u>	2	<u>3.1</u>	1	<u>3.9</u>	1	<u>6.4</u>	1	<u>4.9</u>	12	<u>7.2</u>	1
Excess Return			-0.4		3.8		3.4		1.3		2.0		3.4	
ICE BofAML US High Yield TR			2.4	1	2.5	1	2.9	1	8.2	1	5.5	5	9.4	1
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			0.9		-1.3		-0.3		4.0		3.6		5.7	
AG Capital	77,638	0.0	1.5	12	-8.3	99	-17.2	99	-5.5	99	-2.1	99	2.9	99
Golden Tree Asset Management	393,965,080	3.8	1.4	15	9.1	1	8.6	1	10.5	1	11.1	1	-	
Beach Point Capital (Formerly Post)	156,898,710	1.5	2.0	3	5.7	1	6.5	1	8.8	1	8.2	1	-	
Golden Tree Distressed Debt	22,979,689	0.2	-4.3	99	-3.5	89	1.1	14	2.0	92	11.7	1		
Mackay / Gold Coast	106,760,548	1.0	1.6	9	0.0	10	1.1	15	5.7	3	5.2	6	8.9	1
Mariner Tricadia	17,919,010	0.2	-0.5	90	0.2	9	2.9	1	1.6	93	2.9	63		-
MD SASS Waterfall Victoria	28,606,380	0.3	2.8		8.8		11.8		9.4		-		-	
Russell Interest Rate Hedging	24,778,843	0.2	5.4	1	39.9	1	5.4	1	-13.0	99	-22.2	99		
Stone Tower Credit (Apollo)	90,327,597	0.9	2.5	3	5.6	1	9.2	1	8.1	5	5.8	7		
Gold Coast Capital IV	99,861,181	1.0	1.0		3.1		4.1		4.6		-			
Waterfall Asset Management	62,531,014	0.6	3.9		15.0		16.0		22.3		-		-	
Waterfall Victoria	48,333,745	0.5	1.3		9.1		11.1		9.9					

<sup>\*</sup> Based on data provided by Russell Investments



#### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Non-U.S. Fixed Income Composite	2,384,513,669	23.0	0.7	10	3.0	2	4.1	1	8.9	1	6.5	1	5.7	27
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR Excess Return			<u>-0.9</u> 1.6	99	<u>-2.4</u> 5.4	99	<u>-1.3</u> 5.4	99	<u>2.0</u> 6.9	45	<u>0.7</u> 5.8	99	<u>2.9</u> 2.8	95
InvestorForce Public DB Total Fix Inc Gross Median			0.3		-0.6		-0.5		1.4		2.1		4.9	
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	1,494,153,658	14.4	2.1	-	6.7		9.2		10.1		7.7	-	-	
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR Excess Return			<u>1.1</u> 1.0		<u>-3.3</u> 10.0		<u>-1.1</u> 10.3		<u>7.0</u> 3.1		<u>2.0</u> 5.7		<u>8.1</u>	
Marathon/Gold Coast	229,680,723	2.2	2.7	1	9.1	1	14.3	1	8.8	1	8.8	1		
Alcentra Core European Credit	493,927,616	4.8	2.6	1	9.0	1	11.5	1	13.0	1	12.7	1		
Halcyon Asset Management	190,706,700	1.8	3.5	1	13.9	1	12.1	1	12.3	1	-	-	-	
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR Excess Return			<u>1.1</u> 2.4	26	<u>-3.3</u> 17.2	88	<u>-1.1</u> 13.2	66	<u>7.0</u> 5.3	1	<u>2.0</u>	87	<u>8.1</u>	1
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			0.9		-1.3		-0.3		4.0		3.6		5.7	
York Global Credit	160,420,920	1.5	1.9	4	4.4	1	7.2	1	8.5	1	7.6	1		
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR Excess Return			<u>1.1</u> 0.8	26	<u>-3.3</u> 7.7	88	<u>-1.1</u> 8.3	66	<u>7.0</u> 1.5	1	<u>2.0</u> 5.6	87	<u>8.1</u>	1
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			0.9		-1.3		-0.3		4.0		3.6		5.7	
Cairn Composite	419,417,699	4.0	0.6	74	1.1	5	3.6	1	9.3	1	5.4	6	-	
ICE BofAML Euro High Yield Constrained TR Excess Return			<u>1.1</u> -0.5	26	<u>-3.3</u> 4.4	88	<u>-1.1</u> 4.7	66	<u>7.0</u> 2.3	1	<u>2.0</u> 3.4	87	<u>8.1</u>	1
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			0.9		-1.3		-0.3		4.0		3.6		5.7	



#### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	890,360,011	8.6	-1.6	81	-3.1	32	-4.4	63	7.1	28	4.2	49	3.3	79
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified			<u>0.2</u>	62	<u>-5.6</u>	64	<u>-4.6</u>	64	<u>5.7</u>	69	<u>1.9</u>	64	<u>5.2</u>	64
Excess Return			-1.8		2.5		0.2		1.4		2.3		-1.9	
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			1.2		-4.3		-3.2		6.2		3.8		7.0	
Ashmore Emerging Markets Liquid Investments	152,650,760	1.5	0.2	62	-5.6	64	-4.6	64	5.7	69	1.9	64	5.2	64
JP Morgan GBI - EM Global Diversified Index			<u>-1.8</u>	84	<u>-8.1</u>	82	<u>-7.4</u>	84	<u>5.2</u>	77	<u>-1.7</u>	91	<u>2.7</u>	84
Excess Return			2.0		2.5		2.8		0.5		3.6		2.5	
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			1.2		-4.3		-3.2		6.2		3.8		7.0	
Ashmore Local Currency	100,838,947	1.0	0.0	62	-6.1	98	-5.2	97	7.0	13	-1.2	98	-	
JPM ELMI+ TR USD			<u>-1.1</u>	88	<u>-4.5</u>	93	<u>-2.6</u>	86	<u>3.3</u>	57	<u>-1.1</u>	97	<u>0.4</u>	99
Excess Return			1.1		-1.6		-2.6		3.7		-0.1			
JP Morgan EMBI Global Index			1.9	17	-3.5	85	-2.9	88	5.7	22	4.6	21	7.3	17
eV All Global Fixed Inc Gross Median			0.4		-1.0		-0.3		3.7		2.7		4.6	
Gramercy Funds Management LLC	547,493,904	5.3	-1.8	84	-1.3	12	-4.2	61	7.7	17	7.8	1		
JPM ELMI+ TR USD			<u>-1.1</u>	77	<u>-4.5</u>	53	<u>-2.6</u>	46	<u>3.3</u>	98	<u>-1.1</u>	85	<u>0.4</u>	99
Excess Return			-0.7		3.2		-1.6		4.4		8.9			
JP Morgan EMBI Global Index			1.9	26	-3.5	41	-2.9	49	5.7	68	4.6	42	7.3	48
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			1.2		-4.3		-3.2		6.2		3.8		7.0	
PGIM Fixed Income	89,376,400	0.9	-6.9	99	-10.0	93	-10.9	99	5.8	66				
JPM ELMI+ TR USD			<u>-1.1</u>	77	<u>-4.5</u>	53	<u>-2.6</u>	46	<u>3.3</u>	98	<u>-1.1</u>	85	<u>0.4</u>	99
Excess Return			-5.8		-5.5		-8.3		2.5					
JP Morgan EMBI Global Index			1.9	26	-3.5	41	-2.9	49	5.7	68	4.6	42	7.3	48
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			1.2		-4.3		-3.2		6.2		3.8		7.0	



#### **ABSOLUTE RETURN (ALPHA POOL)**

Apollo Accord Fund (MCA) Apollo Global SMA (MCA) Apollo MicCap Financial Holdings Trust (MCA) Apollo Offshore Credit Fund LTD (MCA) Apollo Structured Credit Recovery Fund III (MCA) Absolute Return (Alpha Pool) (7% Target) Ares Enhanced Credit Opportunites Master Fund II, LTD (MCA) **Core & Credit** Birch Grove Credit Strategies Fund Strategies (7%) **Corrum Capital Global Credit Opportunities** Corrum Capital GCO Co-Invest Fund StateStreet Global Advisors Short Term Treasury Strategy SMA Zais Group SMA Zais Opportunity Fund, LTD Zais Zephyr A-6, LP



#### **ALPHA POOL STRATEGIES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Alpha Pool Composite	1,958,755,729	18.9	1.2		4.4	-	5.3		6.1		4.9		5.6	
91 Day T-Bill + 3% Excess Return			<u>1.2</u> 0.0		<u>3.6</u> 0.8		<u>4.7</u> 0.6		3.9 2.2		<u>3.5</u> 1.4		3.3 2.3	
Alpha Liquidity (Ssga)	159,615,211	1.5	0.5	49	1.4	19	1.7	26	1.0	93	0.7	81	0.7	99
Apollo Global Management	57,767,034	0.6	3.9	1	13.1	1	15.4	1	19.7	1				
Ares Eco Master Fund II	453,284,423	4.4	0.5	49	2.4	9	0.8	37						
Birch Grove Credit Strategies	128,609,897	1.2	1.9	17	5.8	1	7.7	1	5.0	29	5.6	9		
Sterling Stamos	271,724,769	2.6	1.8	18	8.2	1	10.1	1	7.4	11	6.5	4	3.4	73
Stone Tower Off (Apollo)	371,008,799	3.6	1.6	23	3.4	5	4.7	6	5.8	21	5.8	7		
Zais	134,598,203	1.3	0.2	58	2.4	9	3.7	8	4.7	36	5.9	7	12.8	1
Zais Group Invest Advisors	264,292,484	2.5	1.0	36	5.5	1	8.6	1	12.2	1	9.0	1		
Zais Zephyr A 6 LP	89,912,134	0.9	2.3		8.2		10.5							
Apollo Accord	2,569,089	0.0	0.5	49	5.3	1	6.3	2	-					



#### **PRIVATE ASSETS**

			Partners Group SMA (MCA)
			Pathway Capital SMA (MCA)
		Diversified	Pathway PE Fund VII LLC
			SL Capital European Strategic Partners 2004
			SL Capital European Strategic Partners 2008
			Aurora Equity Partners IV
			Kayne Partners Fund IV LP (MCA)
		D	Partners Group Direct Equity 2016 (MCA)
		Buyout Funds	Partners Group Direct Investments 2012 LP (MCA)
			Partners Group European Buyout 2005 (A) LP (MCA)
			Waterfall Sentinel Fund (MCA)
			Industry Ventures Direct LP (MCA)
			Industry Ventures Fund V LP (MCA)
	_		Industry Ventures Fund VI LP (MCA)
	<u> </u>	_	Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings II LP (MCA)
	<u>=</u>	Venture Funds	Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III LP (MCA)
	E		Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III-A LP (MCA)
	ė		Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV LP (MCA)
	at at		Industry Ventures Special Opportunities Fund II-A LP (MCA)
<b></b>	Private Equity		Industry Ventures Secondary VII LP (MCA)
Private Assets (16% Target)	۵		Industry Ventures Secondary VIII LP (MCA)
			Lexington Capital Partners VI
ı			Lexington Capital Partners VII
%			Lexington Middle Market Investors I
16			Lexington Middle Market Investors II
9		Secondary Funds	Newberger Berman Secondary Opportunities Fund II
) sta		Secondary Funds	Partners Group Secondary 2004 LP (MCA)
SS			Partners Group Secondary 2006 LP (MCA)
ă			Partners Group Secondary 2006 LP (MCA)
e e			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund I
g g			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund II
Ē			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
<u> </u>			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund III
		Sector Specific Funds	Kayne Anderson Energy Fund VII LP (MCA)
			Tennenbaum Energy Opportunities Fund LP (MCA)
		Divert Londing	Ares Private Credit Solutions Fund (MCA)
		Direct Lending	Tennenbaum Lending Fund VIII LLC (MCA)
			Tennenbaum Waterman Fund LP (MCA)
		Mezzanine Funds	Crescent Mezzanine Partners V
			Partners Group European Mezzanine 2005 (MCA)
	Þ		Apollo Private Equity Fund VII
	Private Debt		Ares European Loan Funding LP (MCA)
			Ares ICOF II (MCA)
	at e		Ares ICOF III (MCA)
	<u></u>	Credit/Distressed/	Ares SMA (MCA)
	Pri	Opportunistic/	Ares Special Situations Fund IV (MCA)
	_	Special Situations	Catalyst Fund LP II
		·	Crestline Portfolio Financing Fund
			Sigular Guff Distressed Opportunity Fund III LP
			Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund V LLC (MCA)
			Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund VI LLC (MCA)
			Tennenbaum Special Situations Fund IX LLC (MCA)

#### **REAL ESTATE**

	=		DDICA II
	Rea %)		PRISA II
	Core Rea Estate (3.5%)	Core Real Estate	348 West Hospitality
	S II C		Invesco Real Estate Asia Fund
			Apollo Real Estate Fund II LP (MCA)
_			Bryanston Retail Opportunity
get)			Fortress Japan Opportunity Fund II
Tar		Fuhanaad Daal Fatata	, Kayne Anderson Real Estate Partners V LP (MCA)
Real Estate Portfolio (7% Target)	(%9	Enhanced Real Estate/ High Return	Morgan Stanley RE Fund V International
ë	(3		Oaktree RE Opportunities Fund V
rfe	tate		Starwood Global Opportunity Fund VII-A
Po s	l Est		Starwood Opportunity Fund VII
tate	Rea		Walton Street Real Estate Fund V
Es	Non-Core Real Estate (3.5%)	Real Estate	Partners Group Real Estate Secondary 2013 A LP (MCA)
Rea	Ď-u	Secondaries	Partners Group Real Estate Secondary 2017 A LP (MCA)
	No		Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt III (MCA)
			Marathon Real Estate Debt Fund
		Real Estate Debt	Pramerica Real Estate Capital VI LP
			Square Mile Partners III
			Tri Continental Capital VII



#### **REAL ASSETS**

		Energy Spectrum Partners VI LP
	Commodities	Pinnacle Natural Resources LP
0	(2% Target)	Pinnacle Physicals & Financing LTD
folii )		Starwood Energy Infrastructure Fund
Real Asset Portfolio (5% Target)	Infrastructure	Fortress Worldwide Transportation & Infrastructure LP
al Ass (5%,	(1% Target)	Highstar Capital III
Re		Kayne Anderson MLP Strategy (MCA)
	Timber	Hancock Timberland VII & VIII LP
	(2% Target)	Timbervest Crossover Partners II LP
		Timbervest Partners II LP



#### **ALTERNATIVES - GROSS**

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Private Equity Composite	1,542,377,464	14.9	5.1		11.4		16.6		13.0		13.7		9.6	
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)			<u>4.4</u>		<u>12.7</u>		<u>17.3</u>		<u>11.7</u>		<u>13.2</u>		<u>9.6</u>	
Excess Return			0.7		-1.3		-0.7		1.3		0.5		0.0	
Russell 3000			7.1		10.6		17.6		17.1		13.5		12.0	
Cambridge Associates US All PE (1 Qtr Lag)			5.8		14.2		18.7		12.7		13.8		10.8	
Real Estate Composite	402,711,330	3.9	1.2	67	6.4	34	7.6	73	8.2	77	9.6	80	1.9	99
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag			<u>1.8</u>	64	<u>5.4</u>	74	<u>7.2</u>	86	<u>8.3</u>	76	<u>9.8</u>	74	<u>6.2</u>	36
Excess Return			-0.6		1.0		0.4		-0.1		-0.2		-4.3	
InvestorForce Public DB Real Estate Pub+Priv Gross Median			2.2		5.8		8.0		8.8		10.6		5.9	
Real Assets Composite	530,873,451	5.1	1.3	58	4.0	43	6.3	29	1.9	75	2.2	1	2.3	
Real Assets Custom Blend			<u>-0.8</u>	77	<u>0.5</u>	70	<u>3.2</u>	87	<u>1.8</u>	78	<u>-0.6</u>	30	<u>-0.9</u>	
Excess Return			2.1		3.5		3.1		0.1		2.8		3.2	
NCREIF Timberland 1 Qtr. Lag			0.5	67	2.9	56	3.6	80	3.5	64	6.0	1	4.0	
Timber	116,814,506	1.1	0.2		3.0		2.3		0.6		2.6		1.1	
NCREIF Timberland 1 Qtr. Lag			<u>0.5</u>		<u>2.9</u>		<u>3.6</u>		<u>3.5</u>		<u>6.0</u>		<u>4.0</u>	
Excess Return			-0.3		0.1		-1.3		-2.9		-3.4		-2.9	
Infrastructure	205,439,866	2.0	3.2		-2.8	-	5.0		5.1		2.3		5.7	
Russell 3000			<u>7.1</u>		<u>10.6</u>	-	<u>17.6</u>		<u>17.1</u>		<u>13.5</u>		<u>12.0</u>	
Excess Return			-3.9		-13.4		-12.6		-12.0		-11.2		-6.3	
Commodities	208,619,079	2.0	0.1		8.9		11.4		3.1		1.8		3.4	
Bloomberg Commodity Index			<u>-2.0</u>		<u>-2.0</u>		<u>2.6</u>		<u>-0.1</u>		<u>-7.2</u>		<u>-6.2</u>	
Excess Return			2.1		10.9		8.8		3.2		9.0		9.6	



## APPENDIX: PRIVATE EQUITY, REAL ESTATE AND REAL ASSETS PERFORMANCE

NEPC, LLC —

#### **REAL ESTATE PERFORMANCE ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Investment Name	Vintage Year	Con	nmitment Amount	Paid in Capital		Cumulative Distributions		Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
American Realty Advisors	1996	\$	128,009,773 \$	128,009,773	\$	276,867,963	\$	1,999,837	2.18	6.90%
American Realty Value Add	2006	\$	13,125,215 \$	13,125,215	\$	32,080,321	\$	-	2.44	10.92%
Apollo US Real Estate Fund II	2015	\$	20,000,000 \$	8,810,661	\$	2,763,046	\$	10,293,428	1.48	19.07%
Beacon Capital Strategic Partners IV, L.P.	2006	\$	39,000,000 \$	38,000,000	\$	31,402,655	\$	15,594	0.83	-3.26%
Beacon Capital Strategic Partners V, L.P.	2007	\$	20,000,000 \$	18,000,000	\$	11,167,865	\$	18,937	0.62	-7.84%
BlackRock Diamond Property Fund	2005	\$	25,000,000 \$	25,000,000	\$	15,216,267	\$	19,799	0.61	-9.31%
Bryanston Real Estate Opportunity Fund II, L.P.	2009	\$	20,000,000 \$	8,589,256	\$	11,842,516	\$	-	1.38	10.18%
Bryanston Retail Opportunity Fund, L.P.	2004	\$	20,000,000 \$	8,228,165	\$	18,828,095	\$	6,780,092	3.11	70.81%
CBRE Strategic Partners III	2003	\$	10,000,000 \$	10,000,000	\$	12,698,783	\$	-	1.27	8.02%
CBRE Strategic Partners IV	2005	\$	40,000,000 \$	40,000,000	\$	2,609,685	\$	-	0.07	-27.76%
Fillmore East Fund	2006	\$	25,000,000 \$	31,403,818	\$	20,777,177	\$	-	0.66	-9.78%
Fillmore West Fund	2008	\$	20,000,000 \$	19,561,557	\$	21,175,799	\$	-	1.08	1.14%
Fortress Japan Opportunity Fund II	2012	\$	21,739,130 \$	3,214,956	\$	16,943,780	\$	8,303,566	7.38	26.10%
Invesco Asian Real Estate Partners II (USD), LP	2007	\$	20,000,000 \$	8,412,833	\$	11,324,754	\$	148,931	1.37	7.56%
Invesco High Yield Debt Fund I	2007	\$	20,000,000 \$	20,000,000	\$	8,567,605	\$	-	0.43	-35.57%
Invesco Real Estate Asia Fund	2014	\$	51,732,500 \$	51,732,500	\$	7,153,464	\$	62,865,217	1.33	7.80%
INVESCO Real Estate Fund I	2005	\$	10,000,000 \$	9,248,390	\$	10,015,656	\$	-	1.08	1.54%
Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt III	2018	\$	20,000,000 \$	7,200,000	\$	-	\$	7,297,888	1.01	1.59%
Kayne Anderson Real Estate Partners V	2017	\$	10,000,000 \$	5,000,000	\$	-	\$	4,472,951	0.92	-14.22%
LaSalle Income & Growth Fund IV	2005	\$	20,000,000 \$	19,469,417	\$	13,482,024	\$	-	0.69	-5.51%
North Haven Real Estate Fund V International	2005	\$	27,500,000 \$	27,377,414	\$	31,921,668	\$	1,336,847	1.21	6.98%
Oaktree Real Estate Opportunities V	2012	\$	25,000,000 \$	25,000,000	\$	36,701,185	\$	3,433,725	1.58	13.44%
Partners Group Project Camino	2016	\$	8,415,776 \$	5,652,121	\$	-	\$	6,425,266	1.14	6.92%
Partners Group RE Secondary 2013 (USD) A	2014	\$	65,000,000 \$	49,541,590	\$	14,625,710	\$	54,613,668	1.41	19.38%
Partners Group RE Secondary 2017 (USD) A	2017	\$	75,000,000 \$	12,650,979	\$	1,144	\$	12,490,334	0.98	-4.63%
Pramerica Real Estate Capital VI	2016	\$	26,194,494 \$	10,064,128	\$	4,068,236	\$	8,013,360	1.19	18.40%
Prologis Japan Fund	2005	\$	25,290,819 \$	25,290,819	\$	33,126,118	\$	-	1.31	4.81%
Prudential PRISA II	2004	\$	140,000,000 \$	140,000,000	\$	40,512,823	\$	164,704,811	1.40	8.38%
Prudential PRISA III	2003	\$	75,000,000 \$	47,755,490	\$	42,243,112	\$	44,932,723	1.69	18.75%
RREEF America REIT III	2004	\$	20,000,000 \$	20,539,309	\$	23,658,675	\$	-	1.15	3.00%
Square Mile Partners II	2007	\$	20,000,000 \$	19,831,232	\$	5,311,330	\$	28,453	0.27	-18.94%
Square Mile Partners III LP	2008	\$	20,000,000 \$	19,730,190	\$	28,295,651	\$	659,549	1.47	11.63%
Starwood Capital Hospitality Fund I-2	2006	\$	30,000,000 \$	30,000,000	\$	26,182,035	\$	3,517,086	0.99	-0.14%
Starwood Debt Fund II, LP	2008	\$	20,000,000 \$	17,599,882	\$	21,912,511		-	1.25	6.45%
Starwood Opportunity Fund VII - A	2006	\$	25,000,000 \$	25,000,000	\$	18,224,737	\$	1,724,807	0.80	-2.49%
Structured Real Estate III, LP (Guggenheim)	2008	\$	20,000,000 \$	20,000,000	\$	16,320,664	\$	-	0.82	-4.99%
Tri Continental Capital VII	2005	\$	23,000,000 \$	22,277,928	\$	2,650,303	\$	822,347	0.16	-16.80%
Tuckerman Multi-Family Development Fund III	2002	\$	10,000,000 \$	10,219,311	\$	16,939,699	\$	-	1.66	26.67%
Walton Street Real Estate Fund IV, LP	2003	\$	10,000,000 \$	9,770,890	•	15,885,696	•	146,678	1.64	10.75%
Walton Street Real Estate Fund V, LP	2006	\$	40,000,000 \$	40,000,000		22,399,244		9,597,931	0.80	-2.51%
Total: San Bernardino		\$	1,259,007,707 \$	1,051,307,824		925,897,999		414,663,824	1.26	4.06%



Note: All metrics are calculated since inception

<sup>\*</sup> Denotes cash adjusted

#### **REAL ASSETS PERFORMANCE ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

Investment Name	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount	Pa	id in Capital	Cumulative Distributions	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Fortress Transportation Infrastructure LLC	2015	\$ 45,403,354	\$	45,403,354	\$ 9,694,953	\$ 48,261,103	1.28	10.71%
Hancock Timberland VII	2005	\$ 90,000,000	\$	90,000,000	\$ 58,548,600	\$ 48,910,298	1.19	1.60%
Hancock Timberland VIII	2006	\$ 40,000,000	\$	40,000,000	\$ 5,097,950	\$ 34,246,654	0.98	-0.17%
Highstar Capital III, L.P.	2007	\$ 60,000,000	\$	59,119,119	\$ 37,729,377	\$ 29,250,175	1.13	1.67%
Timbervest Crossover Partners II, L.P.	2008	\$ 30,000,000	\$	30,000,000	\$ 13,215,000	\$ 14,903,204	0.94	-1.08%
Timbervest Partners II, L.P.	2007	\$ 50,000,000	\$	50,000,000	\$ 25,525,000	\$ 29,476,854	1.10	1.05%
Total: San Bernardino		\$ 315,403,354	\$	314,522,473	\$ 149,810,880	\$ 205,048,288	1.13	1.46%

Note: All metrics are calculated since inception

\* Denotes cash adjusted



#### PRIVATE EQUITY PERFORMANCE ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

nvestment Name	Vintage Year	Co	mmitment Amount		Paid in Capital	Cur	mulative Distributions	5 _	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
dvent International GPE VIII, LP	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$	•	\$	-	\$	5,414,206	1.10	9.94%
pollo Accord Fund, LP	2017	\$	30,000,000	\$	7,500,000	\$	3,804,383	\$	4,276,183	1.08	8.06%
pollo European Principal Finance Fund (Feeder), LP	2009	\$	54,107,143	\$	46,373,293	\$	68,835,428	\$	511,043	1.49	11.82%
Apollo Investment Fund VII, L.P.	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$	8,564,325	\$	15,265,256	\$	2,357,637	2.06	23.59%
pollo PCPL Webb V	2010	\$	4,844,398	\$	4,844,398	\$	5,196,757	\$	35,491	1.08	6.43%
pollo PCPL Webb VIII	2010	\$	4,734,303	\$	4,734,303	\$	12,146,258	\$	2,440	2.57	46.47%
RES European Loan Opp Fund	2015	\$	15,000,000	\$	8,413,136	\$	7,613,498	\$	-	0.90	-6.02%
res Special Situations Fund IV, LP	2015	\$	50,000,000	\$	30,524,752	\$	105,724	\$	25,625,852	0.84	-8.68%
urora Equity Partners III, L.P.	2005	\$	25,000,000	\$	23,544,536	\$	41,738,196	\$	188,378	1.67	13.62%
urora Equity Partners IV, L.P.	2012	\$	20,000,000	\$	15,995,098	\$	25,383,037	\$	11,816,069	2.01	19.41%
urora Resurgence Fund, L.P.	2008	\$	15,000,000	\$		\$	10,350,965	\$	-	1.82	17.60%
aring Asia Private Equity Fund IV, L.P.	2015	\$	2,931,918	\$	2,584,265	\$	3,168,279	\$	265,839	1.33	11.56%
NY Mellon - Alcentra Mezzanine III	2012	Ś	25,000,000	Ś	23,254,658	Ś	26,736,979	Ś	-	1.15	12.73%
atalyst Fund II, L.P.	2007	\$	10,000,000	\$	9,427,306	\$	4,259,103	\$	17,070,391	2.25	10.77%
atalyst Fund LP IV, L.P.	2015	\$	8,000,000	\$		\$	-	\$	6,790,095	1.24	12.18%
harlesbank Equity Fund VIII	2015	\$	7,500,000	\$		\$	1,234,442	\$	7,377,742	1.34	16.28%
RI II, L.P.	2009	\$	20,000,000		19,917,669	\$	26,302,807	\$	-	1.33	19.64%
uropean Strategic Partners 2004	2004	\$	241,540,978		220,526,197	\$	259,983,859	\$	18,537,252	1.26	3.95%
uropean Strategic Partners 2008	2010	\$	31,527,890	-	28,504,203	\$	21,890,792	\$	19,053,936	1.43	9.46%
dustry Ventures Direct, LP	2016	\$	25,000,000		11,171,962	\$	1,732,925	\$	10,034,225	1.05	5.97%
dustry Ventures Fund V	2008	\$	10,000,000	Ś		\$	21,477,009	\$	7,515,337	3.05	30.91%
dustry Ventures Fund VI	2011	\$	20,000,000	Ś	18,400,000	\$	14,264,047	\$	9,806,101	1.31	8.32%
dustry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund II, L.P.	2012	Ś	25,000,000		23,500,000	Ś	7,696,624	Ś	50,994,802	2.50	24.67%
dustry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund III, L.P.	2013	\$	25,000,000		22,125,000	\$	4,001,806	\$	27,263,875	1.41	14.48%
dustry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund III-A, L.P.	2014	\$	12,500,000		10,437,500	\$	3,466,172	\$	6,843,370	0.99	-0.50%
dustry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV, LP	2016	\$	25,000,000	\$		\$	102,308	\$	10,300,370	1.21	16.95%
dustry Ventures Secondary VII, L.P.	2013	\$	25,000,000	\$		\$	5,552,226	\$	23,518,748	1.35	12.01%
dustry Ventures Secondary VIII	2017	\$	25,000,000	\$		\$	54,785	\$	4,227,159	1.71	91.60%
dustry Ventures Special Opportunities II-A	2016	\$	12,500,000	\$	781,250	\$	-	\$	1,069,129	1.37	60.55%
sight Venture Partners III Co-Invest	2014	\$	4,000,000	\$	4,000,000	\$	134,902	\$	7,161,247	1.82	18.90%
ayne Anderson Energy Fund VII, L.P.	2017	\$	10,000,000	\$		\$	118,129	\$	8,975,694	1.31	22.59%
ayne Partners Fund IV (QP), LP	2017	\$	20,000,000	\$	6,296,085	\$	-	\$	6,109,833	0.95	-7.35%
ayne Solutions Fund LP	2018	\$	20,000,000	\$		\$	58,885	\$	4,792,471	1.01	0.99%
exington Capital Partners VI-B	2006	\$	25,000,000	<u> </u>	24,591,319	\$	31,703,571	\$	3,081,865	1.41	6.91%
exington Capital Partners VII (Offshore)	2011	\$	25,000,000	-	20,202,136	\$	23,701,416	\$	8,188,335	1.57	15.53%
exington Middle Market I	2005	\$	25,000,000		24,771,942	\$	36,070,063	\$	4,543,499	1.64	11.74%
exington Middle Market II - Offshore	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$		\$	11,514,638	\$	4,397,100	1.62	14.37%
ladison Dearborn VII	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$		\$	11,514,050	\$	4,243,723	1.10	8.39%
B Secondary Opportunities I, LP	2005	\$	20,000,000	•	18,500,843	\$	24,183,590	\$	164,109	1.32	6.50%
B Secondary Opportunities II, LP	2003	\$	20,000,000	\$	<u> </u>	\$	23,847,866	\$	2,849,951	1.54	14.49%
artners Group Access 216 LP	2017	\$	7,202,210	\$		\$	23,047,000	\$	10,828,486	1.28	25.84%
artners Group Access 384, L.P.	2017	\$	8,360,000	\$		\$	-	\$	8,592,387	1.03	1.90%
artners Group Access 632, L.P.	2017	\$	2,782,028	\$	2,782,028	\$	4,627,741	\$	6,392,367 1	1.65	16.01%
artners Group Access 648, L.P.	2014	\$	4,343,940	\$		\$	19,449	\$	3,658,212	0.76	-7.98%
artners Group Access 680 L.P.	2014	\$	7,278,889	\$		\$	19,449	\$	11,561,729	1.61	20.28%
artners Group Access 906, L.P.	2013	\$	15,000,000	\$		\$	17,269	\$	15,529,867	1.04	3.64%
artners Group CA Infrastructure, LP Inc	2017	\$	6,246,500	\$	2,630,627	\$	17,209	\$	3,039,810	1.15	16.44%
artners Group Claim astructure, LP inc	2016	\$	5,531,585	\$		\$	30,646,223	\$	51,114	5.55	69.66%
artners Group Client Access 8 LP	2014	\$	20,000,000		10,637,157	\$	30,646,223	\$	11,458,355	1.09	7.04%
artners Group Direct Equity 2016 03D A  artners Group Direct Investment 2012, L.P.	2013	\$	18,234,455	\$		\$	13,238,963	\$	15,781,952	1.76	20.01%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2013	\$	, ,			\$		\$		1.37	5.82%
artners Group European Mandate, L.P.	2004	\$	239,462,416	Ş	196,136,552	Þ	243,431,972	Þ	23,327,358	1.5/	5.82%



Note: All metrics are calculated since inception. \* Denotes Cash adjusted value

#### PRIVATE EQUITY PERFORMANCE ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Investment Name	Vintage Year	Co	mmitment Amount		Paid in Capital	Cumulative Distributions	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Partners Group European Mezzanine 2005	2005	\$	101,076,654	\$	101,076,654	\$ 119,472,418	\$ 2,575,702	1.21	3.08%
Partners Group Global Opp Limited	2017	\$	4,001,119	\$	4,001,119	\$ 888,306	\$ 5,454,531	1.59	55.62%
Partners Group Princess Learning IC LTD	2014	\$	9,062,217	\$	4,495,710	\$ -	\$ 9,011,402	2.00	25.57%
Partners Group Seabras Holdings, LLC	2015	\$	4,660,000	\$	3,332,156	\$ -	\$ 3,549,906	1.07	2.70%
Partners Group Secondary 2006 LP	2006	\$	54,575,845	\$	51,077,528	\$ 55,468,290	\$ 5,749,357	1.20	3.70%
Partners Group Secondary 2008, L.P.	2009	\$	26,742,699	\$	23,690,725	\$ 31,296,238	\$ 4,043,752	1.48	9.11%
Partners Group Starfrost Limited	2014	\$	6,360,269	\$	3,736,806	\$ 1,880,411	\$ 3,674,558	1.49	10.34%
Pathway Private Equity Fund VII, L.P.	2004	\$	904,500,000	\$	810,274,329	\$ 954,416,086	\$ 454,275,400	1.70	10.63%
Quad-C Partners IX, LP	2017	\$	8,000,000	\$	2,026,529	\$ -	\$ 2,124,031	1.05	8.89%
Quantum Energy Partners IV, L.P.	2014	\$	2,907,301	\$	2,359,080	\$ 1,153,386	\$ 755,141	0.71	-12.49%
Quantum Energy Partners VI, L.P.	2015	\$	8,000,000	\$	4,250,079	\$ 1,720,633	\$ 5,603,001	1.72	41.07%
Quantum Energy Partners VII Co-Investment Fund, LP	2017	\$	1,300,000	\$	380,618	\$ 20	\$ 364,676	0.96	-5.42%
Quantum Energy Partners VII, LP	2017	\$	6,700,000	\$	1,914,078	\$ 73,494	\$ 1,705,667	0.93	-12.95%
Quantum Parallel Partners VI-C, LP	2015	\$	3,290,000	\$	1,636,762	\$ 215,034	\$ 2,172,713	1.46	38.13%
Siguler Guff DOF II	2006	\$	30,000,000	\$	30,000,000	\$ 42,260,397	\$ 392,301	1.43	8.74%
Siguler Guff DOF III	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$	9,700,000	\$ 13,616,012	\$ 1,888,633	1.60	10.74%
SL Capital SOF I LP	2014	\$	25,000,000	\$	20,135,680	\$ 11,067,922	\$ 15,874,714	1.34	12.99%
SL Capital SOF III LP	2017	\$	25,000,000	\$	4,900,038	\$ -	\$ 7,164,404	1.46	79.40%
TCP Direct Lending Fund VIII-L, LLC	2016	\$	40,000,000	\$	12,594,385	\$ -	\$ 13,525,789	1.07	5.28%
TCV IX, L.P.	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$	3,324,000	\$ -	\$ 3,649,041	1.10	13.74%
TCW/Crescent Mezzanine IV, L.P.	2006	\$	40,000,000	\$	39,590,976	\$ 44,955,179	\$ 101,528	1.14	3.03%
TCW/Crescent Mezzanine V, L.P.	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$	19,949,723	\$ 25,279,574	\$ 1,413,751	1.34	9.54%
Tennenbaum Energy Opportunities Fund, LP	2016	\$	20,000,000	\$	13,985,747	\$ 2,784,018	\$ 14,192,651	1.21	17.31%
Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund V, L.P.	2007	\$	10,000,000	\$	10,000,000	\$ 11,224,122	\$ 3,445,152	1.47	5.82%
Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund VI, L.P.	2011	\$	20,000,000	\$	12,332,075	\$ 10,525,565	\$ 9,592,281	1.63	8.86%
Tennenbaum Special Situations Fund IX	2015	\$	50,000,000	\$	27,123,775	\$ 8,337,817	\$ 25,104,601	1.23	11.77%
Tennenbaum Waterman Fund, LP	2012	\$	70,000,000	\$	70,000,000	\$ 34,582,234	\$ 70,698,583	1.50	10.99%
The Huron Fund V	2017	\$	10,000,000	\$	1,075,000	\$ -	\$ 906,252	0.84	-15.70%
The Resolute Fund II - Secondary	2016	\$	1,720,184	\$	3,125,996	\$ 619,991	\$ 2,921,521	1.13	13.95%
The Resolute Fund III	2014	\$	8,000,000	\$	7,197,933	\$ 2,035,822	\$ 7,866,413	1.38	21.20%
Thoma Bravo Discover Fund I	2015	\$	3,000,000	\$	2,243,313	\$ 315,308	\$ 3,112,031	1.53	31.35%
Thoma Bravo XI	2014	\$	8,000,000	\$	7,086,492	\$ 2,414,224	\$ 12,140,616	2.05	25.36%
Thoma Bravo XII	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$	6,305,511	\$ -	\$ 7,019,541	1.11	8.80%
Towerbrook III 2ndry	2017	\$	1,520,778	\$	383,292	\$ 248,474	\$ 263,898	1.32	33.98%
Towerbrook IV (OS) 2ndry	2017	\$	760,389	\$	401,851	\$ 19,863	\$ 493,543	1.28	32.15%
Vista Foundation Fund III	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$	4,401,589	\$ -	\$ 4,259,536	0.97	-3.99%
Total: San Bernardino		\$	2,877,806,109	\$ 2	2,344,779,318	\$ 2,412,552,459	\$ 1,136,319,383	1.50	8.95%

Note: All metrics are calculated since inception

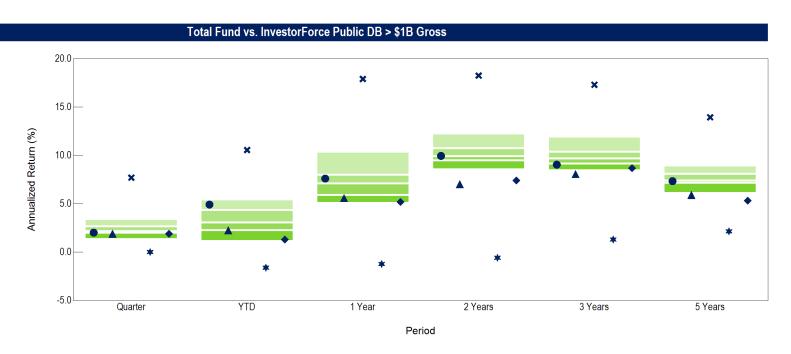


<sup>\*</sup> Denotes Cash adjusted value

# APPENDIX: MARKET ENVIRONMENT

NEPC, LLC —

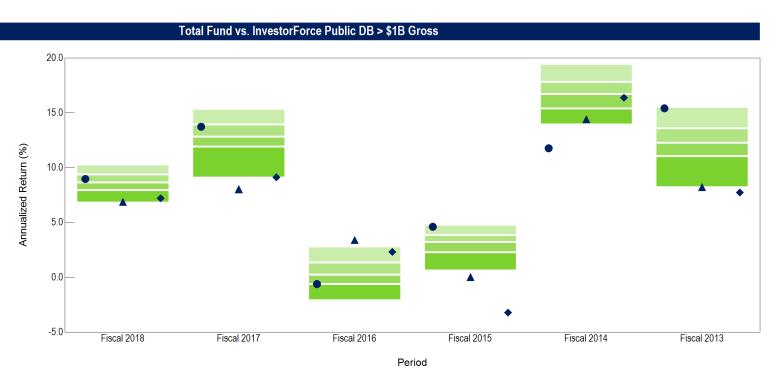
#### TOTAL FUND RETURN SUMMARY VS. PEER UNIVERSE



		Return (Rank)											
Į.	5th Percentile	3.4		5.4		10.4		12.3		11.9		9.0	
- 7	25th Percentile	2.7		4.4		8.0		10.8		10.4		8.1	
1	Median	2.2		3.1		7.1		10.0		9.7		7.4	
	75th Percentile	2.0		2.3		6.0		9.5		9.2		7.2	
(	95th Percentile	1.4		1.2		5.1		8.6		8.5		6.1	
;	f of Portfolios	18		18		18		18		18		18	
•	Total Fund	2.0	(77)	4.9	(12)	7.6	(30)	10.0	(53)	9.1	(89)	7.3	(53)
<b>A</b>	Policy Index	1.9	(79)	2.3	(77)	5.6	(88)	7.0	(99)	8.1	(98)	5.9	(98)
×	S&P 500	7.7	(1)	10.6	(1)	17.9	(1)	18.3	(1)	17.3	(1)	13.9	(1)
*	BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	0.0	(99)	-1.6	(99)	-1.2	(99)	-0.6	(99)	1.3	(99)	2.2	(99)
•	60% MSCI ACWI (Net) / 40% FTSE WGBI	1.9	(80)	1.3	(93)	5.2	(94)	7.4	(99)	8.7	(94)	5.3	(99)



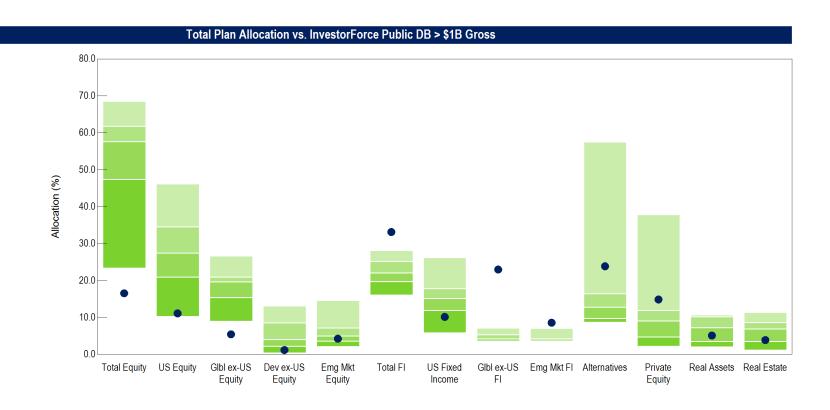
#### TOTAL FUND RETURN SUMMARY VS. PEER UNIVERSE



		Return (Rank)											
Į.	5th Percentile	10.3		15.3		2.8		4.8		19.4		15.5	
7	25th Percentile	9.4		14.0		1.4		3.9		17.8		13.6	
- 1	Median	8.7		12.9		0.3		3.2		16.7		12.3	
	75th Percentile	8.0		11.9		-0.6		2.3		15.4		11.0	
(	95th Percentile	6.8		9.1		-2.1		0.6		13.9		8.2	
1	# of Portfolios	62		108		91		92		65		78	
	Total Fund	9.0	(38)	13.7	(29)	-0.6	(77)	4.6	(7)	11.8	(99)	15.4	(7)
<b>A</b>	Policy Index	6.9	(94)	8.0	(97)	3.4	(3)	0.0	(97)	14.4	(87)	8.2	(96)
•	60% MSCI ACWI (Net) / 40% FTSE WGBI	7.2	(90)	9.1	(95)	2.3	(11)	-3.2	(99)	16.4	(58)	7.7	(97)



#### TOTAL FUND ALLOCATIONS VS. PEER UNIVERSE



5th Percentile 25th Percentile Median 75th Percentile 95th Percentile # of Portfolios

Total Fund

Allocat	ion (Ra	ank)																								
68.6	,	46.1		26.6		13.1		14.6		28.1		26.2		7.2		7.0		57.5		37.9		10.7		11.4		
61.8		34.6		21.0		8.6		7.2		25.3		17.9		5.4		4.2		16.5		12.0		10.3		8.7		
57.6		27.5		19.7		4.1		5.0		22.1		15.2		4.2		3.7		12.9		9.2		7.3		7.0		
47.5		21.0		15.5		2.3		3.6		19.8		12.0		3.6		3.6		9.8		4.8		3.6		3.6		
23.5		10.4		9.1		0.5		2.2		16.2		5.9		3.5		3.5		8.8		2.3		2.1		1.2		
16		12		14		8		12		17		13		7		5		14		12		5		13		
16.5	(99)	11.1	(91)	5.4	(98)	1.2	(88)	4.3	(70)	33.1	(1)	10.2	(88)	23.0	(1)	8.6	(1)	23.9	(19)	14.9	(9)	5.1	(65)	3.9	(74)	



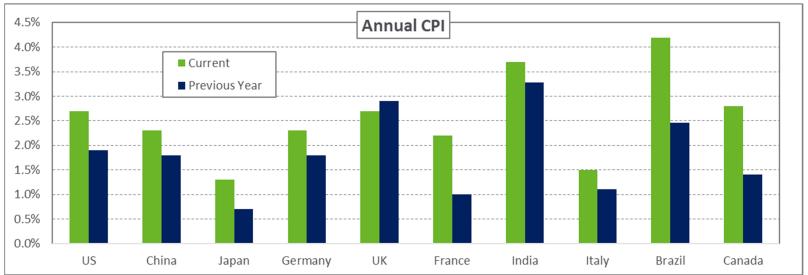
### **MACRO**

NEPC, LLC —

#### **INFLATION**



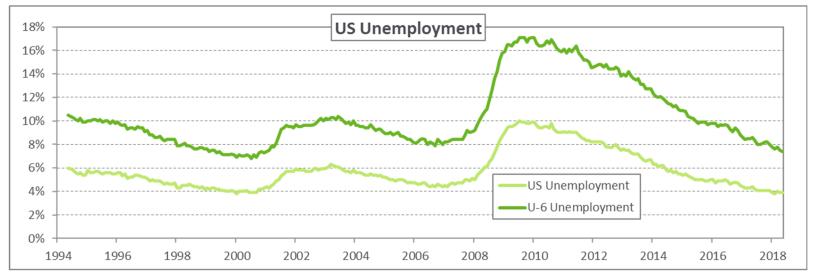
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bloomberg, NEPC



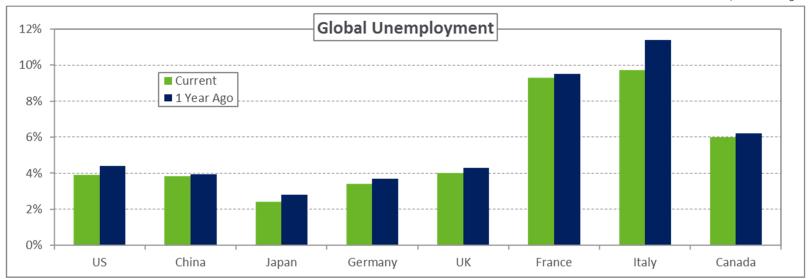
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Bureau of Statistics of China, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan), German Federal Statistics Office, UK Office for National Statistics, National Statistics Office of France, India Central Statistical Organization, ISTAT, IBGE, STCA, Bloomberg



#### **UNEMPLOYMENT**



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bloomberg



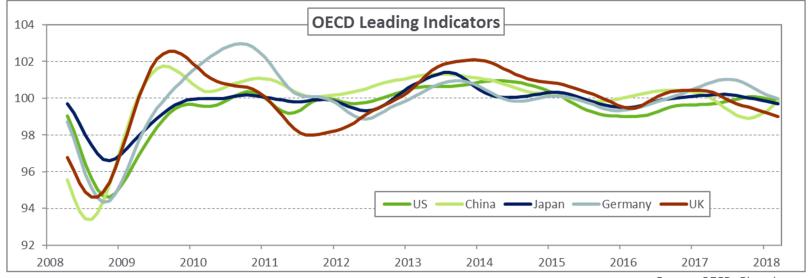
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, STA, National Bureau of Statistics of China, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan), German Federal Statistics Office, UK Office for National Statistics, National Statistics Office of France, ISTAT, IBGE, Bloomberg



#### **ECONOMIC INDICATORS**



Source: IMF



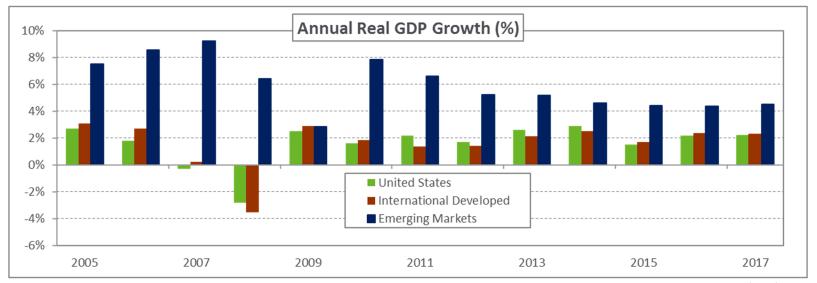
Source: OECD, Bloomberg



#### **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**



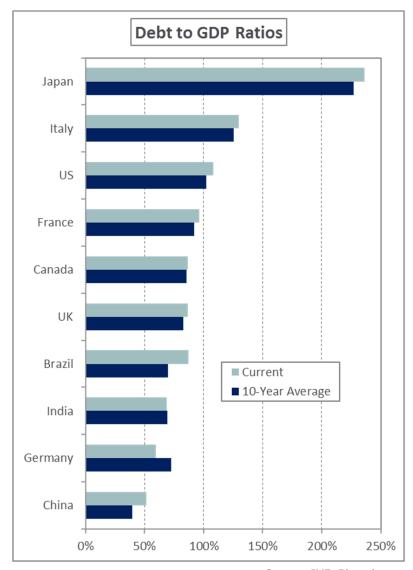
Source: Bloomberg

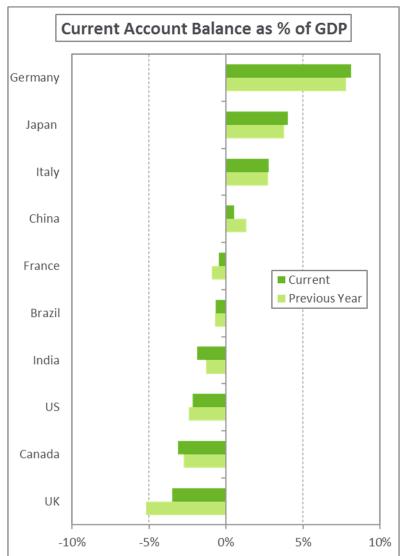


Source: Bloomberg



#### **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT METRICS**



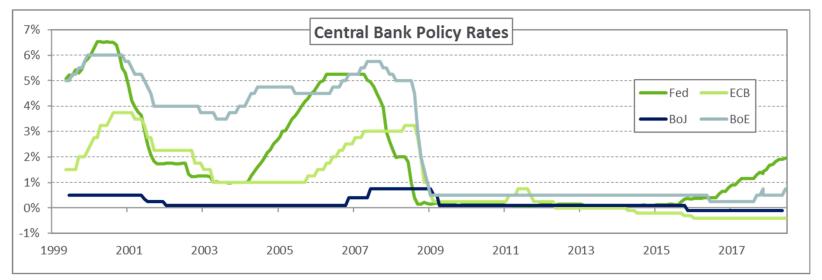




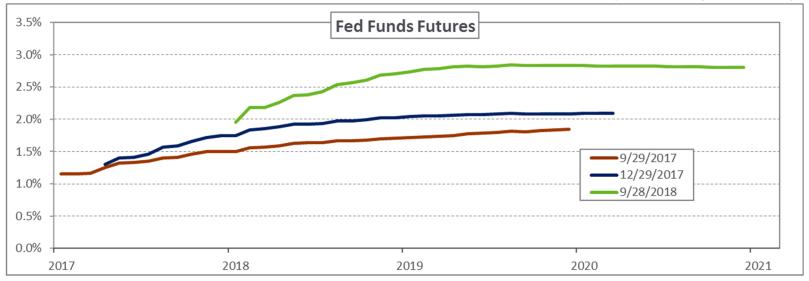


Source: Bloomberg

#### **CENTRAL BANK RATES**



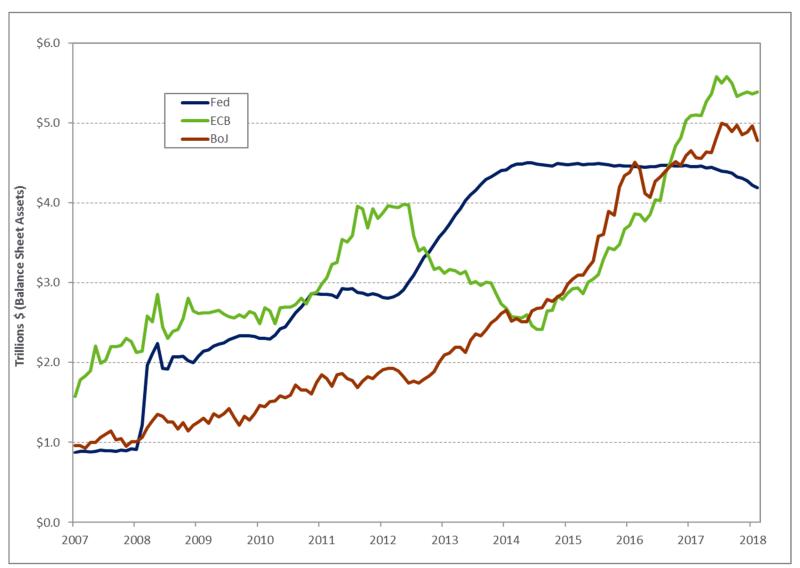
Source: Federal Reserve, ECB, Bank of Japan, Bank of England, Bloomberg







#### **CENTRAL BANK BALANCE SHEETS**







#### **CURRENCIES**

	% Change Relative to USD									
Currencies	Spot	1 Month	YTD	1 Year						
Euro	1.16	0.0%	-3.9%	-1.8%						
British Pound	1.30	0.5%	-5.3%	-2.8%						
Japanese Yen	113.70	-2.4%	-3.8%	-1.0%						
Swiss Franc	0.98	-1.3%	0.9%	-1.3%						
Australian Dollar	0.72	0.4%	-4.1%	-7.8%						
Chinese Yuan	6.87	-0.5%	-7.8%	-3.4%						
Brazilian Real	4.05	0.1%	-13.5%	-21.9%						
Russian Ruble	65.61	2.8%	-4.0%	-12.3%						
Indian Rupee	72.54	-2.4%	-8.4%	-9.9%						
Mexican Peso	18.72	1.9%	0.0%	-2.5%						
South African Rand	14.15	3.8%	-12.0%	-4.1%						

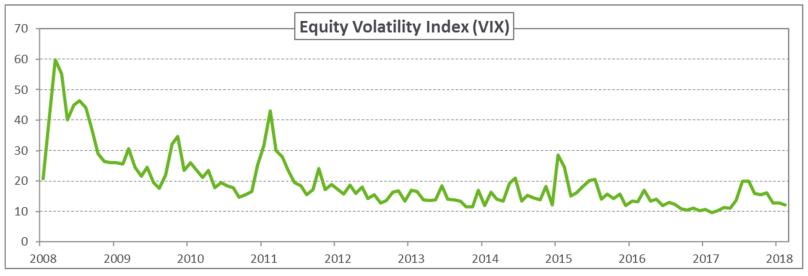
Source: Bloomberg



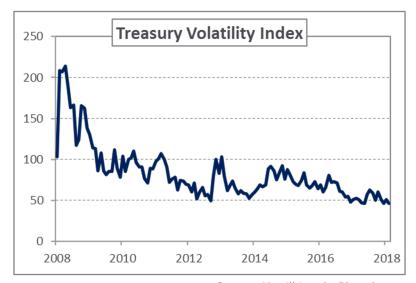
Source: Bloomberg

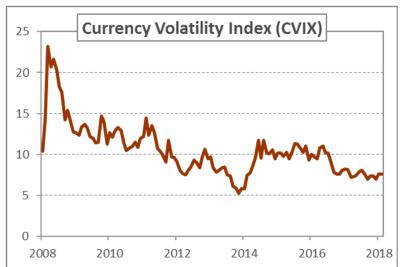


#### **VOLATILITY**



Source: CBOE, Bloomberg





Source: Merrill Lynch, Bloomberg

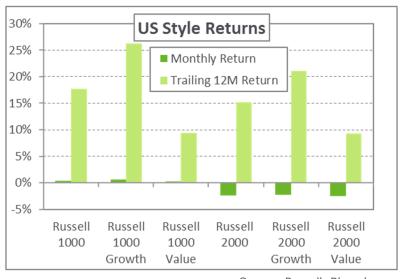
Source: Deutsche Bank, Bloomberg



# **EQUITY**

NEPC, LLC —

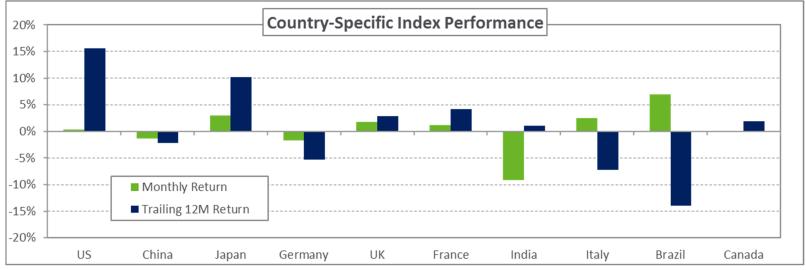
#### **EQUITY INDEX PERFORMANCE**





Source: Russell, Bloomberg





Source: MSCI, Bloomberg Represents returns in USD

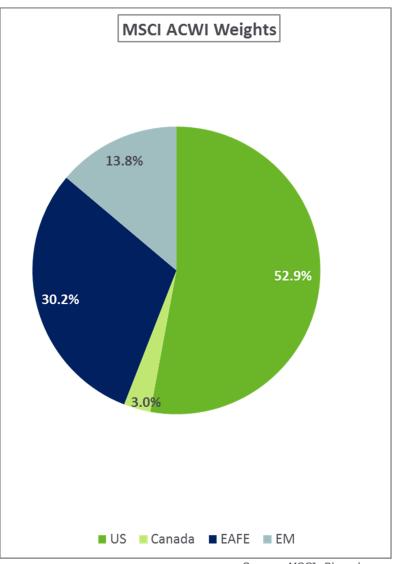


#### **INDEX COMPOSITION**

	MTD	QTD	YTD	Index Weight
S&P 500	0.6%	7.7%	10.6%	100%
Cons Disc	1.0%	8.1%	20.3%	10.4%
Cons Staples	0.9%	5.5%	-4.0%	6.8%
Energy	2.5%	0.4%	6.8%	6.1%
Financials	-2.3%	4.2%	-0.3%	12.8%
Health Care	2.9%	14.4%	16.2%	15.3%
Industrials	2.1%	9.8%	4.4%	9.8%
Info Tech	-0.4%	8.7%	20.3%	20.8%
Materials	-2.1%	0.2%	-3.2%	2.5%
Real Estate	-2.8%	0.6%	0.9%	2.7%
Telecom	4.3%	9.5%	-0.5%	10.1%
Utilities	-0.7%	2.1%	1.9%	2.9%

	MTD	QTD	YTD	Index Weight
MSCI ACWI	0.5%	4.4%	4.2%	100%
Cons Disc	0.1%	3.0%	7.1%	12.0%
Cons Staples	0.3%	2.1%	-4.2%	7.9%
Energy	3.5%	2.4%	8.6%	6.6%
Financials	-0.4%	2.5%	-4.3%	17.6%
Health Care	1.8%	10.9%	12.5%	11.6%
Industrials	1.6%	6.0%	1.4%	11.0%
Info Tech	-0.8%	6.0%	13.6%	19.6%
Materials	0.8%	0.2%	-3.1%	5.1%
Real Estate	-2.6%	-1.6%	-3.9%	2.9%
Telecom	2.0%	4.9%	-5.0%	2.9%
Utilities	-0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	2.9%

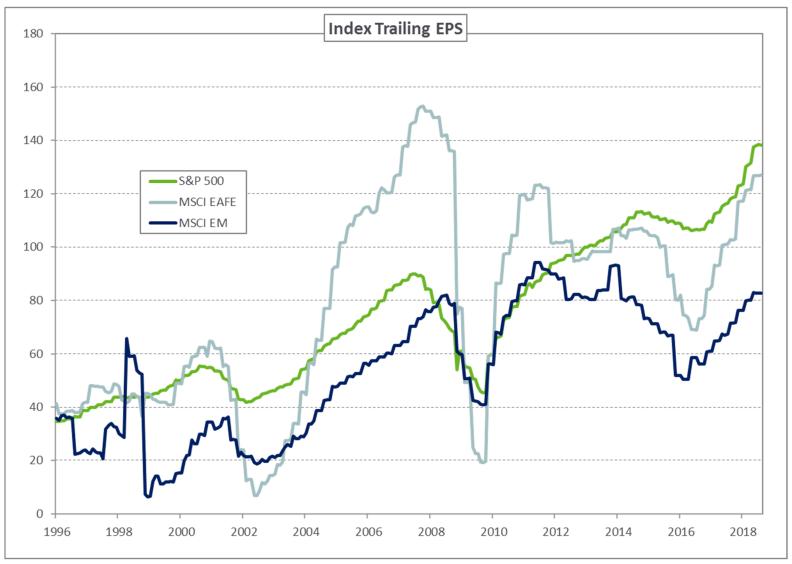








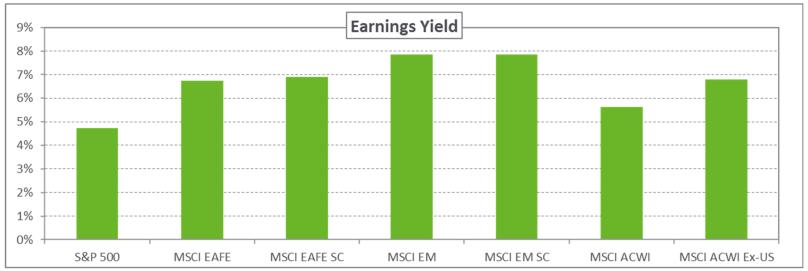
#### **EARNINGS**



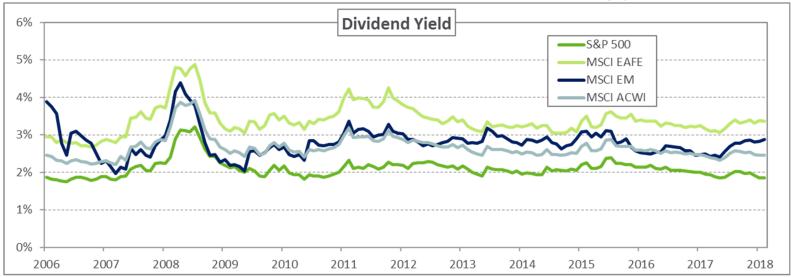




#### **YIELDS**



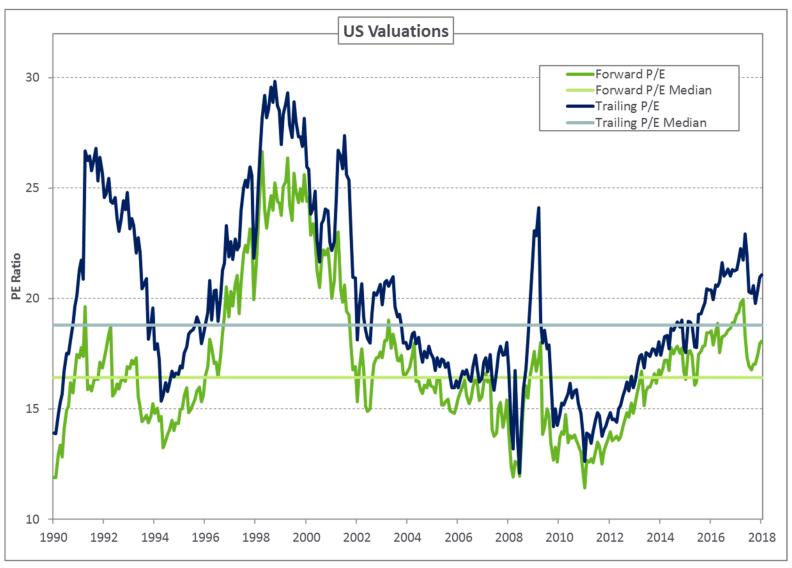
Source: S&P, MSCI, Bloomberg Earnings yield calculated as 1/PE Ratio



Source: S&P, MSCI, Bloomberg



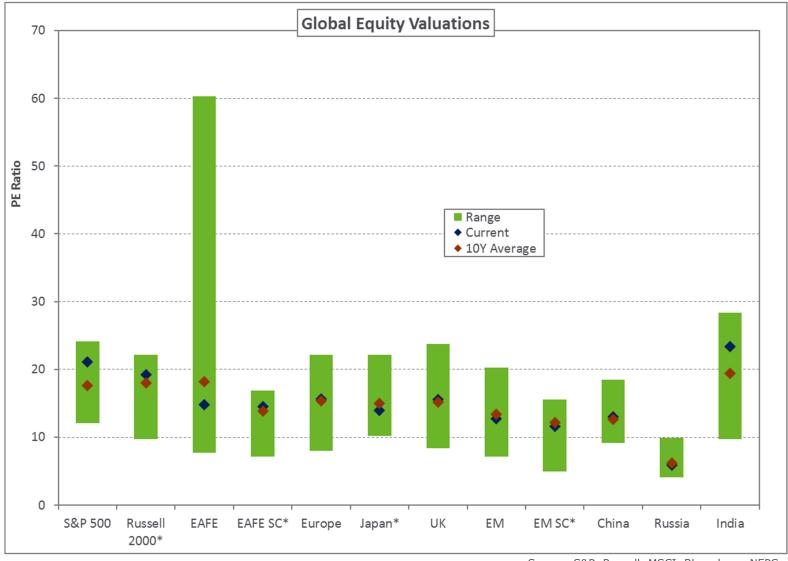
#### **US EQUITY VALUATIONS**





Source: S&P, Bloomberg Medians calculated as of 01/31/1990

#### **GLOBAL EQUITY VALUATIONS**





Source: S&P, Russell, MSCI, Bloomberg, NEPC \*Denotes the use of index-adjusted positive PE ratio Ranges calculated using trailing 10-year figures

# **CREDIT**

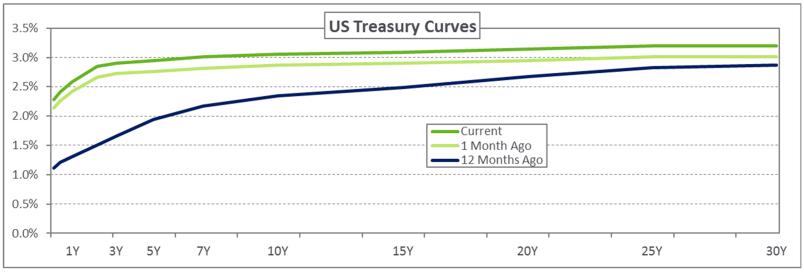
NEPC, LLC —

# FIXED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS

	Averages			Total Returns (%)			
	Yield to Worst	Spread (bps)	Duration (Years)	1-Month	YTD	1-Year	
Barclays Aggregate	3.5%	39	6.0	-0.6%	0.0%	-1.2%	
Barclays Treasury	3.0%	-	6.0	-0.9%	-0.6%	-1.6%	
Barclays Agency	3.0%	12	3.9	-0.4%	0.0%	-0.6%	
Barclays MBS	3.6%	28	5.3	-0.6%	-0.1%	-0.9%	
Barclays ABS	3.2%	33	2.3	-0.1%	0.5%	0.2%	
Barclays CMBS	3.6%	60	5.3	-0.5%	0.5%	-0.6%	
Barclays Corp IG	4.1%	106	7.2	-0.4%	1.0%	-1.2%	
Barclays Muni	2.9%	-	6.2	-0.6%	-0.2%	0.3%	
Barclays HY Muni	4.9%	-	8.0	-0.4%	0.8%	6.4%	
Barclays TIPS	3.2%	-	5.4	-1.1%	-0.8%	0.4%	
Barclays HY	6.2%	316	3.8	0.6%	2.4%	3.0%	
Barclays Global Agg	2.2%	45	7.0	-0.9%	-0.9%	-1.3%	
JPM EMBI Glob Div	6.5%	361.73	7.2	1.5%	2.3%	-1.9%	
JPM CEMBI Broad	5.3%	286.26	4.5	0.9%	1.3%	-0.9%	
JPM GBI - EM	6.6%	-	5.1	2.6%	-1.8%	-7.4%	



# **TREASURIES**

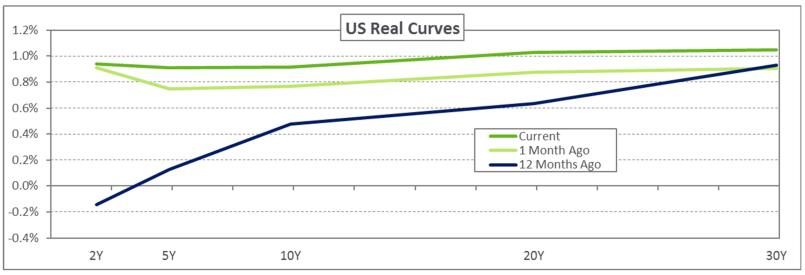


Source: Bloomberg

		Yield (%)	Total Return (%)		
	Current	1 Month Ago	12 Months Ago	1 Month	12 Months
3M Treasury	2.28%	2.14%	1.11%	0.16%	1.52%
6M Treasury	2.41%	2.26%	1.21%	0.17%	1.57%
2Y Treasury	2.84%	2.66%	1.51%	-0.12%	-0.21%
5Y Treasury	2.95%	2.76%	1.95%	-0.72%	-2.05%
10Y Treasury	3.06%	2.87%	2.34%	-1.48%	-3.97%
30Y Treasury	3.20%	3.01%	2.87%	-3.34%	-3.75%



# **REAL YIELDS**

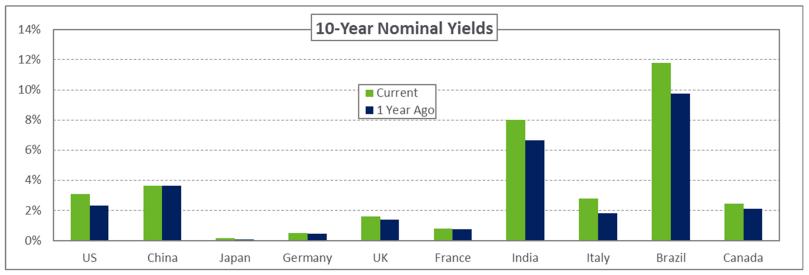


Source: Bloomberg

		Real Rates	Breakeven Rates		
	Current	1 Month Ago	12 Months Ago	Current	12 Months Ago
2Y Treasury	0.94%	0.91%	-0.14%	1.81%	1.56%
5Y Treasury	0.91%	0.75%	0.13%	2.03%	1.78%
10Y Treasury	0.91%	0.77%	0.48%	2.14%	1.85%
20Y Treasury	1.03%	0.88%	0.64%	2.08%	1.76%
30Y Treasury	1.05%	0.90%	0.93%	2.16%	1.93%



## **NOMINAL YIELDS**



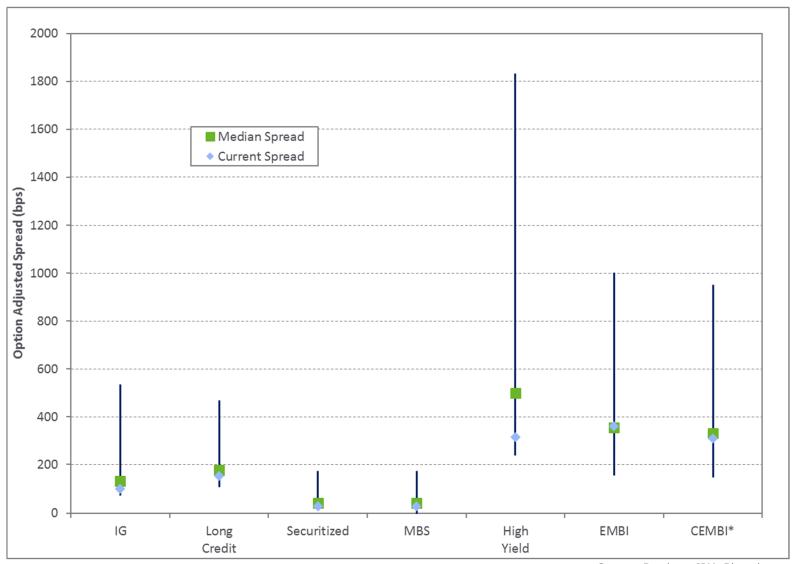
Source: Bloomberg



Source: Bloomberg



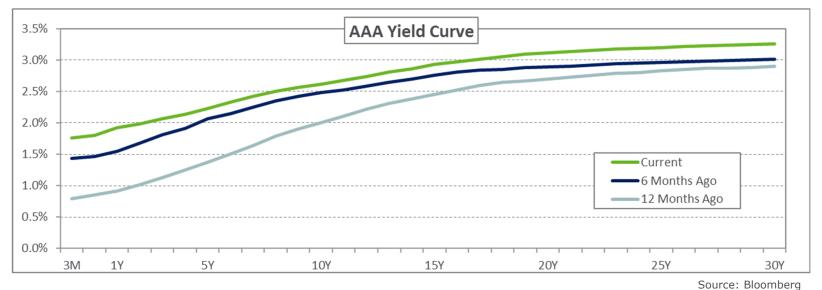
## **CREDIT SPREADS**



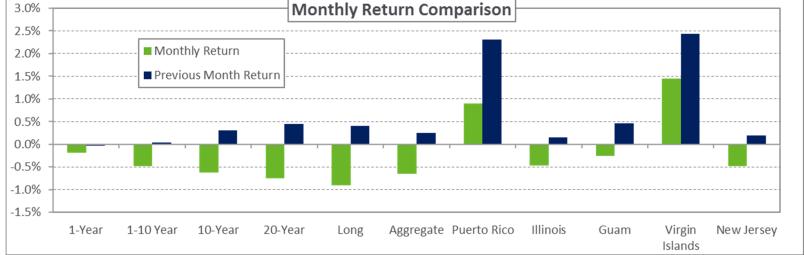


Source: Barclays, JPM, Bloomberg Data range: 01/31/2000 through month-end \*JPM CEMBI calculated since 12/31/2001

## **MUNICIPAL BONDS**



Monthly Return Comparison





#### **MUNICIPAL BOND YIELDS**





Source: Bloomberg Long-term average calculated since 08/30/2002

Source: Bloomberg Long-term average calculated since 08/30/2002



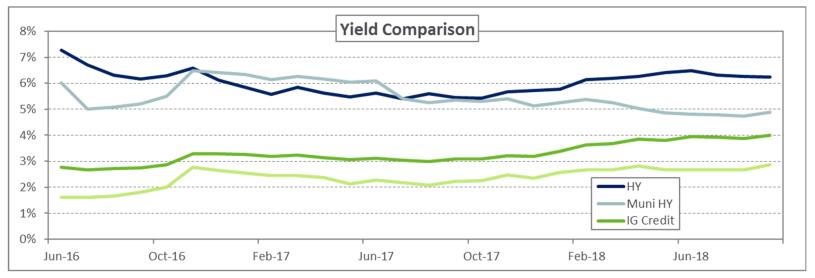


Source: Bloomberg Long-term average calculated since 08/30/2002

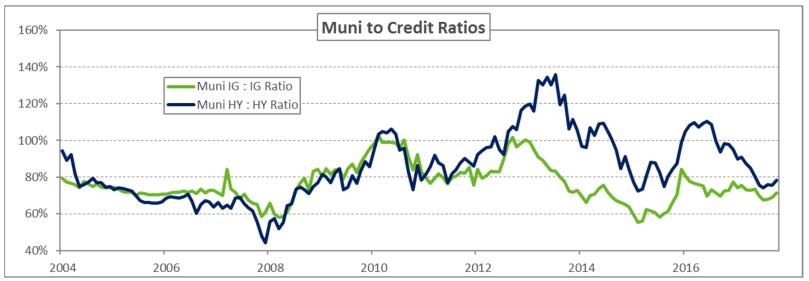
Source: Bloomberg Long-term average calculated since 08/30/2002



## **MUNICIPAL BOND RATIOS**



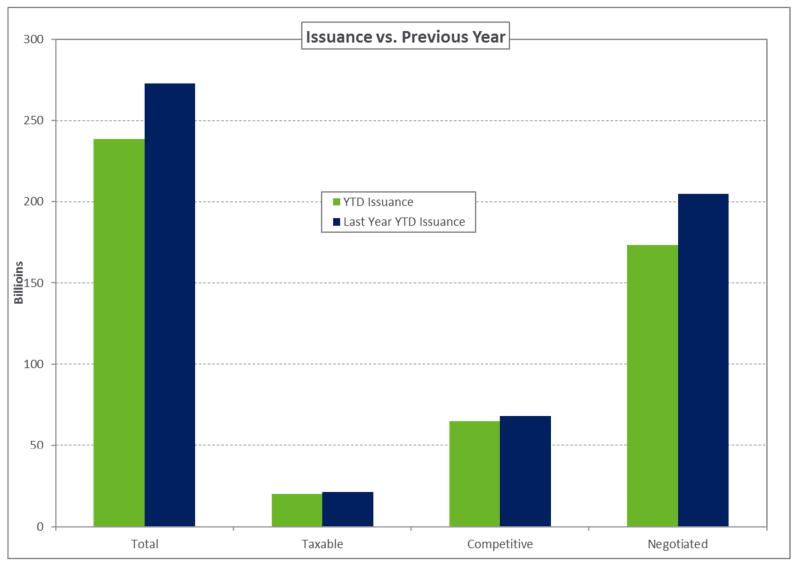
Source: Barclays, Bloomberg

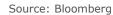


Source: Barclays, Bloomberg, NEPC



# **MUNICIPAL BOND ISSUANCE**







# **LONG DURATION**

Index	Month-End Yield	1 Month Prior Yield	1 Year Prior Yield	Duration
Barclays Long Treasury	3.2%	3.0%	2.8%	17.0
Barclays 20+ STRIPS	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	25.3
Barclays Long Gov/Credit	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	14.8
Barclays Long Credit	4.7%	4.6%	4.2%	13.4
Barclays Long Corp A+	4.4%	4.3%	3.8%	14.1

Source: Barclays, Bloomberg





# **REAL ASSETS**

NEPC, LLC —

## **REAL ASSETS INDEX PERFORMANCE**

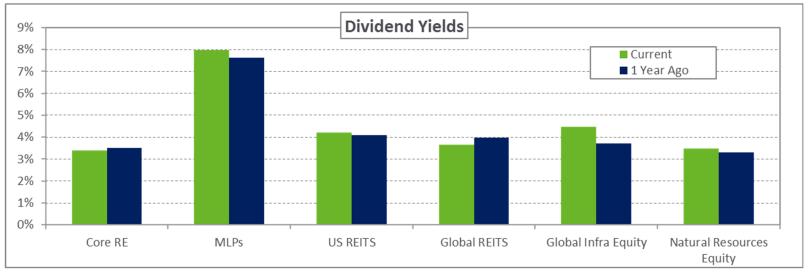
Index	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Bloomberg Commodity Index	1.9%	-2.0%	-2.0%	2.6%	-0.1%	-7.2%
Bloomberg Sub Agriculture Index	-2.1%	-5.4%	-10.9%	-12.7%	-7.5%	-10.0%
Coffee	0.8%	-13.0%	-24.1%	-26.9%	-13.9%	-10.9%
Corn	-2.2%	-4.0%	-7.1%	-11.4%	-12.6%	-13.6%
Cotton	-7.0%	-8.5%	-0.4%	14.4%	9.0%	-0.8%
Soybean	0.2%	-3.9%	-15.8%	-18.2%	-5.5%	-6.3%
Soybean Oil	0.8%	-2.5%	-16.2%	-15.9%	-3.0%	-10.8%
Sugar	-1.0%	-14.1%	-31.6%	-26.2%	-9.5%	-17.9%
Wheat	-6.5%	-1.7%	6.2%	-2.5%	-13.7%	-15.3%
Bloomberg Sub Energy	5.2%	4.4%	17.6%	28.1%	0.4%	-12.7%
Brent Crude	7.3%	5.8%	30.1%	55.1%	11.1%	-11.1%
Heating Oil	4.7%	6.2%	17.0%	33.2%	7.4%	-8.3%
Natural Gas	2.5%	2.9%	-0.1%	-11.9%	-18.2%	-20.2%
Unleaded Gas	5.6%	5.5%	14.6%	30.3%	4.6%	-8.2%
WTI Crude Oil	5.8%	3.3%	27.2%	47.6%	3.1%	-14.8%
Bloomberg Sub Industrial Metals	2.2%	-6.9%	-11.8%	-2.4%	7.9%	-1.4%
Aluminum	-2.5%	-2.5%	-6.8%	0.3%	8.3%	-0.9%
Copper	5.2%	-5.7%	-16.0%	-6.5%	4.5%	-4.4%
Nickel	-1.6%	-15.6%	-1.5%	19.5%	5.3%	-3.3%
Zinc	7.8%	-6.2%	-18.2%	-13.4%	16.3%	5.7%
Bloomberg Sub Precious Metals	-0.3%	-6.0%	-10.7%	-8.8%	1.0%	-4.2%
Gold	-0.7%	-5.0%	-9.4%	-7.7%	1.5%	-2.7%
Silver	1.2%	-9.3%	-14.8%	-12.6%	-0.8%	-8.7%
Bloomberg Sub Livestock	7.9%	2.9%	-2.4%	0.8%	-1.8%	-2.7%
Lean Hogs	15.1%	-0.9%	-8.8%	-1.7%	-7.8%	-9.5%
Live Cattle	5.2%	5.1%	0.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%

Source: Bloomberg

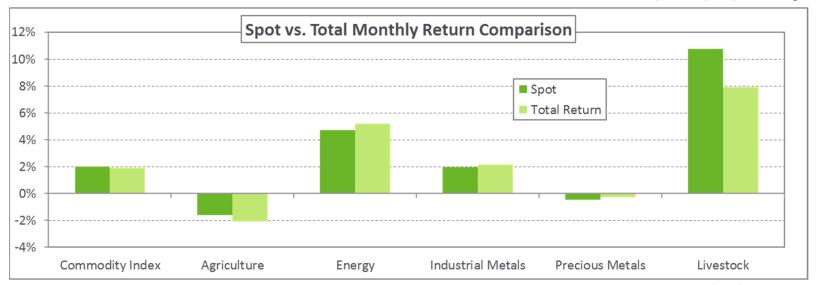
Bloomberg subindex total return indices reflects the return of the underlying one month commodity futures price movements



## **INCOME YIELD**



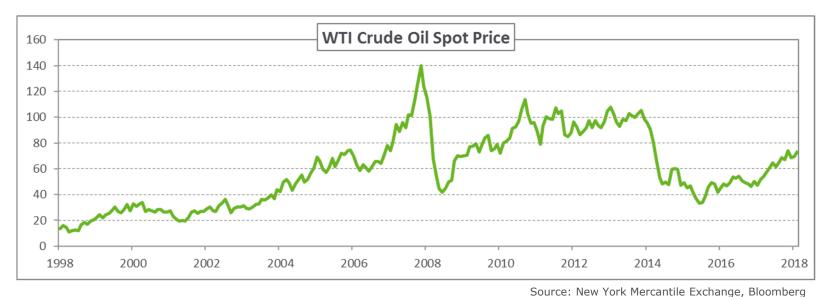
Source: Alerian, NAREIT, S&P, Bloomberg

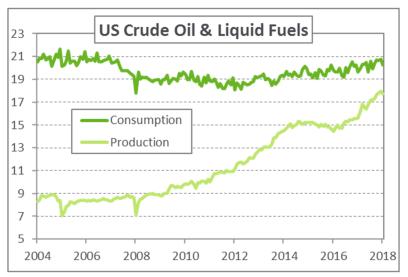


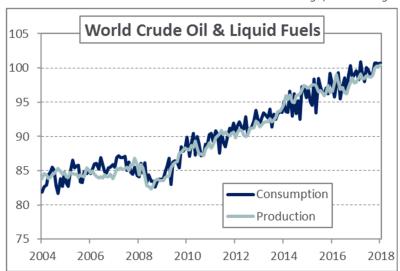
Source: Bloomberg, NEPC



#### **OIL MARKETS**





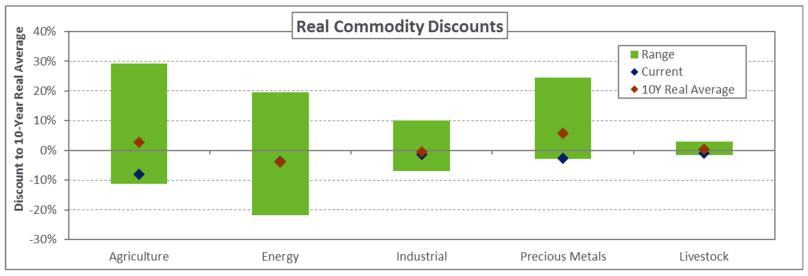


Source: US Department of Energy, Bloomberg

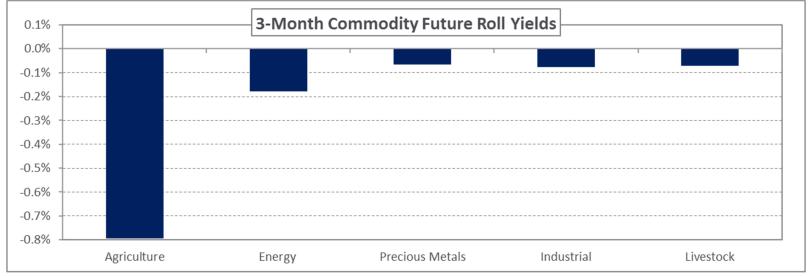
Source: OECD, Bloomberg



# **VALUATIONS**



Source: Bloomberg, NEPC



Source: Bloomberg



#### **Information Disclaimer**

- Past performance is no guarantee of future results.
- All investments carry some level of risk. Diversification and other asset allocation techniques are not guaranteed to ensure profit or protect against losses.
- NEPC's source for portfolio pricing, calculation of accruals, and transaction information is the plan's custodian bank.
   Information on market indices and security characteristics is received from other sources external to NEPC. While NEPC has exercised reasonable professional care in preparing this report, we cannot guarantee the accuracy of all source information contained within.
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#### **Reporting Methodology**

- The client's custodian bank is NEPC's preferred data source unless otherwise directed. NEPC generally reconciles custodian data to manager data. If the custodian cannot provide accurate data, manager data may be used.
- Trailing time period returns are determined by geometrically linking the holding period returns, from the first full month after inception to the report date. Rates of return are annualized when the time period is longer than a year. Performance is presented gross and/or net of manager fees as indicated on each page.
- For managers funded in the middle of a month, the "since inception" return will start with the first full month, although actual inception dates and cash flows are taken into account in all Composite calculations.
- This report may contain forward-looking statements that are based on NEPC's estimates, opinions and beliefs, but NEPC cannot guarantee that any plan will achieve its targeted return or meet other goals.

