QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE REPORT

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION

March 31, 2018

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BOSTON | ATLANTA | CHARLOTTE | CHICAGO | DETROIT | LAS VEGAS | PORTLAND | SAN FRANCISCO

MARKET ENVIRONMENT UPDATE AND OUTLOOK



ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

• Fourth quarter GDP growth rate (third estimate) increased at a moderate 2.9%.

- Retail sales ended February at +4.2% on a YoY basis. In the same period last year the YoY growth rate was 4.9%.
- Corporate profits (ended October) as a percent of GDP decreased to 8.5% from 9.5% (in July) and remain elevated relative to historical levels.
- The inventory-to-sales ratio ended February up at 1.4 from 1.3 and has remained relatively flat since early 2010.
- The U.S. trade deficit widened by 1.6% ended February and is at its highest level in nearly 10 years.
- The unemployment rate remained flat at 4.1% Q1; U-6, a broader measure of unemployment, decreased to 8.0% from 8.1% during the first quarter.
- The Case-Shiller Home Price Index (ended January) increased to 196.3 from 195.6 and remains at levels higher than that of pre-financial crisis levels of 150.9.
- Rolling 12-month seasonally-adjusted CPI saw an up-tick to 2.4% from 2.1% at the end of March; Capacity Utilization marginally increased to 78.0% from 77.9% in Q1.
- Fed Funds rate was increased 0.25% to a targeted range of 1.50% to 1.75%. The 10-year Treasury Yield (constant maturity) finished Q1 at 2.8% up from 2.4% in December.
- The Fed balance sheet decreased slightly during Q1 2018, while the European Central Bank balance sheet continues to increase.
 - ECB held its benchmark refinance rate at 0%, deposit rates -0.4% and asset purchases would slow from €60 billion per month to €30 billion per month.
- S&P valuations increased slightly in Q1, remaining above the 10-year and long-term averages.
 - Cyclically adjusted Shiller PE ratio (32.6x) is above the long-term average of 16.9x and above the 10-year average of 23.5x.



MARKET ENVIRONMENT – Q1 2018 OVERVIEW

		Qtr.	<u>1 Yr.</u>	<u>3 Yr.</u>	<u>5 Yr.</u>	<u>10 Yr.</u>
World Equity Benchmarks						
MSCI ACWI (Net) (USD)	World	-1.0%	14.8%	8.1%	9.2%	5.6%
MSCI ACWI (Local)	World (Local Currency)	-1.9%	11.2%	7.3%	10.4%	6.6%
Domestic Equity Benchmarks						
S&P 500	Large Core	-0.8%	14.0%	10.8%	13.3%	9.5%
Russell 1000	Large Core	-0.7%	14.0%	10.4%	13.2%	9.6%
Russell 1000 Growth	Large Growth	1.4%	21.3%	12.9%	15.5%	11.3%
Russell 1000 Value	Large Value	-2.8%	6.9%	7.9%	10.8%	7.8%
Russell 2000	Small Core	-0.1%	11.8%	8.4%	11.5%	9.8%
Russell 2000 Growth	Small Growth	2.3%	18.6%	8.8%	12.9%	11.0%
Russell 2000 Value	Small Value	-2.6%	5.1%	7.9%	10.0%	8.6%
International Equity Benchmarks						
MSCI ACWI Ex USA	World ex-US	-1.2%	16.5%	6.2%	5.9%	2.7%
MSCI EAFE (Net) (USD)	Int'l Developed	-1.5%	14.8%	5.6%	6.5%	2.7%
MSCI EAFE (Local)	Int'l Developed (Local Currency)	-4.3%	5.3%	3.4%	8.5%	4.5%
S&P EPAC Small Cap	Small Cap Int'l	-0.2%	23.6%	12.0%	11.4%	6.3%
MSCI EM	Emerging Equity	1.4%	24.9%	8.8%	5.0%	3.0%
Domestic Fixed Income Benchmarks						
Barclays Aggregate	Core Bonds	-1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	3.6%
Barclays US High Yield	High Yield	-0.9%	3.8%	5.2%	5.0%	8.3%
BofA ML US HY BB/B	High Yield	-1.1%	3.4%	4.7%	4.8%	7.4%
CSFB Levered Loans	Bank Loans	1.6%	4.6%	4.3%	4.2%	5.4%
BofA ML US 3-Month T-Bill	Cash	0.4%	1.1%	0.5%	0.3%	0.3%
Barclays US TIPS 1-10 Yr	Inflation	-0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	-0.1%	2.2%
Global Fixed Income Benchmarks						
Citigroup WGBI	World Gov. Bonds	2.5%	8.5%	3.5%	1.2%	2.0%
Barclays Global Aggregate	Global Core Bonds	1.4%	7.0%	3.1%	1.5%	2.6%
BC Global Credit	Global Bonds	-0.6%	6.5%	3.1%	2.4%	3.7%
JPM GBI-EM Glob. Diversified	Em. Mkt. Bonds (Local Currency)	4.4%	12.9%	5.4%	-0.7%	3.8%
JPM EMBI+	Em. Mkt. Bonds	-2.0%	2.2%	5.1%	3.6%	6.5%
Alternative Benchmarks						
Bloomberg Commodity Index	Commodities	-0.4%	3.7%	-3.2%	-8.3%	-7.7%
Credit Suisse Hedge Fund Index	Hedge Fund	0.5%	5.4%	1.8%	3.6%	3.5%
HFRI FoF Conservative	Fund of Hedge Funds	0.4%	3.3%	1.6%	2.9%	1.3%
Cambridge PE Lagged*	Private Equity	5.3%	17.6%	12.0%	13.6%	9.8%
NCREIF ODCE Net Lagged*	Real Estate	1.9%	6.7%	9.4%	10.5%	4.1%
Wilshire REIT Index	REIT	-7.5%	-3.6%	1.0%	6.1%	6.2%
CPI + 2%	Inflation/Real Assets	1.1%	4.4%	3.9%	3.5%	3.6%



* As of 12/31/2017



Global Equity

- U.S. equities as measured by the S&P 500 posted a loss in the first quarter (-0.8%).
- Small cap stocks outperformed large cap stocks during the quarter, with the Russell 2000 Index returning -0.1% and the Russell 1000 Index returning -0.7%.
- International equities underperformed U.S. markets during the quarter, returning -1.2%, as measured by the MSCI ACWI ex-U.S. Index. Emerging markets returned 1.4% as measured by the MSCI Emerging Markets Index in U.S. dollar terms.
 - Developed international markets returned -1.5% in USD terms, while in local currency terms returned -4.3% as measured by the MSCI EAFE Index.

Private Equity

- Capital commitment momentum slowed to a level not seen since 2015 in Q1 2018.
- Private equity fundraising totaled \$80 billion in Q1 2018.
 - North America focused private equity funds raised \$31.7 billion.
 - Asia focused private equity funds raised \$4.8 billion.
 - Europe focused private equity raised \$42.9 billion.
- Private equity dry powder continued its increase to record levels and stands at \$1.09 trillion.



Fixed Income

- The nominal yield curve continued to flatten in Q1. Long term yields decreased 27 -to- 23 basis points across 20 to 30 year treasury bonds while short term yields increased 35 basis points for the 3 month and 33 basis points in the one year.
- The spread between two and 10 year rates decreased to 47 basis points from 51 basis points in Q1.
- Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities, or TIPS, returned -0.4% during the quarter, as measured by the BBg Barclays US TIPS 1-10 Yr Index.
- The BBg Barclays Long Duration Credit Index lost -3.8%.
- Long Treasuries lost -3.29% and investment-grade US corporate debt lost -1.5%.
- The BBg Barclays 1-3 year US Government/ Credit Index returned -0.20%. US high yield bonds lost -0.9% as spreads widened.
- Emerging markets debt had mixed results.
 - US dollar-denominated debt, as measured by the JP Morgan EMBI Index, returned -2.0%; local currency debt gained 4.4%, according to the JP Morgan GBI-EM BD Index.



Real Assets/Inflation-Linked Assets

• Energy remains attractive despite volatile oil prices.

- Private equity and debt opportunities are attractive.
- Fire sale prices never materialized but focusing on assets outside of the hottest zip codes provides potential for strong returns as market normalizes.

• Infrastructure – select opportunities to access growth markets.

 High quality assets are receiving premium bids from direct investors (Pension Funds and Sovereigns) with low costs of capital and long hold horizons; focus on mismanaged or niche opportunities.

Metals & Mining – have commodity prices bottomed?

- Improving Metals & Mining fundamentals but limited to assets near production
- Timber low return potential and limited opportunity for outperformance.
- Agriculture near-term slowdown in price appreciation creates opportunity to invest in a strong (very) long term outlook supported by demographic trends.



Commodities

- Commodities returned -0.4% as measured by the Bloomberg Commodity Index.
 - Industrial metals led to the index's decline. US Dollar weakness led to increased oil prices.

Real Estate

- NEPC continues to be neutral on core real estate in the US and remains positive on non-core real estate, that is, value-add and opportunistic strategies.
- Real estate fundamentals (rent growth, occupancy, net absorption) remain strong; however, valuations are high on an absolute and relative basis.
 - Rising interest rates have been baked into existing valuations but excess cap rate expansion (beyond general expectations) will reset valuations.
 - REIT sector has been volatile and remain at the high end of historical FFO multiple ranges
- Overall, the non-core real estate investment environment in the U.S. is normalizing; however, select areas remain attractive.
- Europe is viewed as the best place for a marginal dollar of non-core real estate investment.
- Emerging markets in Latin America (Brazil) and Asia (China, India) may have strengthening opportunities.



VOLATILITY



Source: CBOE, Bloomberg





US EQUITY VALUATIONS



Source: S&P, Bloomberg Medians calculated as of 01/31/1990



GLOBAL EQUITY VALUATIONS



Ranges calculated using trailing 10-year figures



HIGHLIGHTS OF FIRST QUARTER HAPPENINGS AT NEPC



NEPC INSIGHTS

- Taking Stock: Corporate Pension Plans: Is it Time to Play Defense?White Paper: The Curse of Greed
- Taking Stock: Solar Tariffs: Too Much Shade for Solar?
- 2018 Annual Asset Allocation Letter
- Fourth Quarter Market Thoughts
- Defined Contribution Infographic: How Are You Preparing for 2018?
- Taking Stock: Are CTAs Positioned to Protect Portfolios?
- Taking Stock: Last Week's Market Correction: A Short-Term Blip or a Long-Term Trend?
- Taking Stock: Corporate Pension Plans: Navigating Tax Reform and Q4 Liability Performance
- Taking Stock: Instability and Indecision Fuel Political Uncertainty
- Taking Stock: Italy's Instability and Indecision Fuel Political Uncertainty, Part Due
- March 2018 Endowment & Foundation Survey Results & Infographic
- Taking Stock: What's the Deal with the High Turnover at the Fed?
- Taking Stock: The Fed Sticks to Script; Ups 2019 Projections
- Taking Stock: Ten Years Since the Global Financial Crisis, Part 2: The Ides of March

WEBINAR REPLAYS

• 2018 Market Outlook Webinar Replay

To download NEPC's recent insights and webinar replays, visit: www.NEPC.com/insights

RECENT UPDATES

- Our team continues to grow: Please join us in welcoming back Kristen Colvin, Principal and Member of the Defined Contribution team.
- We have updated our manager rating system! NEPC clients will see these changes in 2018 materials. We transitioned from a qualitatively-named rating system to a numerically-named system.



TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE



TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY (GROSS)

Market Value	3 Mo	Rank	Fiscal YTD	Rank	1 Yr	Rank	3 Yrs	Rank	5 Yrs	Rank	10 Yrs	Rank
\$9,872,639,719	1.0%	8	7.0%	63	9.8%	75	7.3%	30	7.7%	62	5.3%	97
	0.3%	26	6.8%	67	9.8%	79	6.1%	85	6.3%	91	5.5%	90
	-0.8%	96	10.6%	1	14.0%	4	10.8%	1	13.3%	1	9.5%	1
	-1.5%	99	-0.2%	99	1.2%	99	1.2%	99	1.8%	99	3.6%	99
	0.5%	23	8.3%	18	12.3%	17	6.4%	74	6.1%	92	4.4%	99
	0.0%		7.4%		10.7%		7.0%		8.0%		6.3%	
		\$9,872,639,719 1.0% 0.3% -0.8% -1.5% 0.5%	\$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 0.3% 26 -0.8% 96 -1.5% 99 0.5% 23	Market Value 3 Mo Rank YTD \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 0.3% 26 6.8% -0.8% 96 10.6% -1.5% 99 -0.2% 0.5% 23 8.3%	\$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 0.5% 23 8.3% 18	Market Value 3 Mo Rank YTD Rank 1 Yr \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3%	Market Value 3 Mo Rank YTD Rank 1 Yr Rank \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 75 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% 79 -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% 4 -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 99 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3% 17	Market Value 3 Mo Rank YTD Rank 1 Yr Rank 3 Yrs \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 75 7.3% 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% 79 6.1% -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% 4 10.8% -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 99 1.2% 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3% 17 6.4%	Market Value 3 Mo Rank 1 Yr Rank 1 Yr Rank 3 Yrs Rank \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 75 7.3% 30 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% 79 6.1% 85 -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% 4 10.8% 1 -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 99 1.2% 99 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3% 17 6.4% 74	Market Value 3 Mo Rank 1 Yr Rank 3 Yrs Rank 5 Yrs \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 75 7.3% 30 7.7% 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% 79 6.1% 85 6.3% -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% 4 10.8% 1 13.3% -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 99 1.8% 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3% 17 6.4% 74 6.1%	Market Value 3 Mo Rank 1 Yr Rank 3 Yrs Rank 5 Yrs Rank \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 75 7.3% 30 7.7% 62 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% 79 6.1% 85 6.3% 91 -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% 4 10.8% 1 13.3% 1 -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 99 1.2% 99 1.8% 99 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3% 17 6.4% 74 6.1% 92	Market Value 3 Mo Rank 1 Yr Rank 3 Yrs Rank 5 Yrs Rank 10 Yrs \$9,872,639,719 1.0% 8 7.0% 63 9.8% 75 7.3% 30 7.7% 62 5.3% 0.3% 26 6.8% 67 9.8% 79 6.1% 85 6.3% 91 5.5% -0.8% 96 10.6% 1 14.0% 4 10.8% 1 13.3% 1 9.5% -1.5% 99 -0.2% 99 1.2% 99 1.8% 99 3.6% 0.5% 23 8.3% 18 12.3% 17 6.4% 74 6.1% 92 4.4%

In the year ended March 31, 2018 the Fund returned 9.8% ranking in the 75_{th} percentile of Pubic Funds > \$1Billion and significantly outperformed the actuarial assumed rate of 7.25%. The Fund's assets totaled \$9.87 billion, an increase of \$840.5 million from a year ago.

The Fund experienced a net investment gain of \$897.3 million during the year including a net investment gain of \$100.0 million in the first calendar quarter.

In the three –year period ended March 31, 2018 the Fund returned 7.3% and ranked in the 30^{th} percentile among its peers. The Sharpe Ratio over this period of 1.8 ranks in the 1^{st} percentile, indicating that the Fund earned a higher rate of return for each incremental unit of risk taken during the period versus its peers.

In the five-year period ended March 31, 2018 the Fund returned 7.7% per annum and ranked in the 62nd percentile among its peers. On a risk adjusted basis the Fund's Sharpe and Sortino Ratios rank in the 1st percentile indicating both strong returns per unit of risk taken and strong returns per unit of downside risk experienced when compared to a universe of public fund peers >\$1B.

Note: InvestorForce Public Funds >1B Gross of Fee prelim universe contains 28 portfolios with \$250 billion in assets.



Quarterly and Cumulative Gross Performance vs. Policy



	Statistics Summary									
3 Years Ending March 31, 2018										
	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank						
Total Fund	1.8	1	3.2	1						
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	1.0		1.6							

Ę	5 Years Ending March 31, 2018								
	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank					
Total Fund	2.2	1	3.8	1					
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	1.2	-	2.1	-					

BETA OVERLAY CONTRIBUTION TO RETURN

COMPOSITE	3 Months	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years
TOTAL PLAN PLUS BETA OVERLAY	1.01	9.93	7.36	7.65
TOTAL PLAN EX OVERLAY	1.19	8.98	7.18	7.20
Over/Under	-0.18	0.95	0.18	0.45





San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

			Statistics Su ar Ending Mar	-				
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Return Rank	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Anlzd Standard Deviation Rank	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank
Total Fund	9.8%	75	2.5%	1	3.4	2	8.1	1
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	10.7%		4.7%		2.1		2.2	

			Statistics Su ars Ending Ma	-				
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Return Rank	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Anlzd Standard Deviation Rank	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank
Total Fund	7.3%	30	3.7%	1	1.8	1	3.2	1
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	7.0%		6.2%		1.0		1.6	

			Statistics Su ars Ending Ma	-				
	Anlzd Return	Anlzd Return Rank	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Anlzd Standard Deviation Rank	Sharpe Ratio	Sharpe Ratio Rank	Sortino Ratio	Sortino Ratio Rank
Total Fund	7.7%	62	3.3%	1	2.2	1	3.8	1
InvestorForce Public DB > \$1B Gross Median	8.0%		6.2%		1.2		2.1	

Sortino Ratio requires at least two negative points during the time period in order to calculate



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND ASSET GROWTH SUMMARY



	Last Three Months	Fiscal Year-To-Date	One Year	Five Years	Ten Years
Beginning Market Value	\$9,844,615,850	\$9,197,095,393	\$9,032,099,324	\$6,838,061,287	\$5,947,730,349
Net Cash Flow	-\$72,014,243	\$20,801,139	-\$56,786,954	-\$173,815,109	-\$84,639,173
Net Investment Change	\$100,038,113	\$654,743,187	\$897,327,349	\$3,208,393,541	\$4,009,548,543
Ending Market Value	\$9,872,639,719	\$9,872,639,719	\$9,872,639,719	\$9,872,639,719	\$9,872,639,719



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY



US Credit

Non-US Credit

Real Estate

Real Assets

Cash

	*Net Notional Exposure	*Net Notional Exposure as of 3/31	Policy Target	*Difference	Policy Ranges	Within Range
US Equities	1,646,109	16.7%	13.0%	3.7%	8%-18%	Yes
Int'l Equities	1,905,524	19.3%	15.0%	4.3%	10%-20%	Yes
U.S. Core	357,800	3.6%	2.0%	1.6%	-3%-7%	Yes
US Credit	1,028,890	10.4%	13.0%	-2.6%	8%-18%	Yes
Non-US Core Fixed Income	(394,906)	-4.0%	1.0%	-5.0%	-4%-6%	Yes
Non-US Credit	1,420,585	14.4%	11.0%	3.4%	6%-16%	Yes
Emerging Market Debt	249,194	2.5%	6.0%	-3.5%	1%-11%	Yes
Real Estate	406,215	4.1%	9.0%	-4.9%	0%-14%	Yes
Private Equity	1,376,280	13.9%	16.0%	-2.1%	6%-21%	Yes
Real Assets	514,201	5.2%	5.0%	0.2%	0%-10%	Yes
Absolute Return	1,141,371	11.6%	7.0%	4.6%	0%-12%	Yes
Cash	221,378	2.2%	2.0%	0.2%	0%-10%	Yes
	9,872,640	100.0%	100.0%			

US Equities
U.S. Core
Non-US Core Fixed Income
Emerging Market Debt
Private Equity
Absolute Return



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Asset Class	Physical Dyn		Delta Adjus		Not Desit	ian	Overley Te		Deliev Terr	
Total Market Value	Physical Exp 9,632.5	100.0%	Synthetic Exp -0.0	0.0%	<u>Net Posit</u> 9,632.5	100.0%	<u>Overlay Ta</u> 9,632.5	100.0%	Policy Targ	100.00%
Cash	1,328.8	13.79%	-1,249.5	-12.97%	79.3	0.82%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
Cash	1,328.8	13.79%	-	-12.97%	79.3	0.82%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
Casil	1,520.0	13.13%	-1,245.5	-12.3770	75.5	0.0276	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
Equity	1,677.6	17.42%	1,798.4	18.67%	3,476.0	36.09%	3,558.0	36.94%	3,564.0	37.00%
Emerging Markets	487.8	5.06%	284.1	2.95%	771.8	8.01%	769.3	7.99%	770.6	8.00%
Equity Delta Hedge	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
International Developed	124.7	1.29%	933.3	9.69%	1,058.0	10.98%	1,057.8	10.98%	1,059.6	11.00%
US Large Cap	1,065.0	11.06%	321.6	3.34%	1,386.6	14.4%	1,394.4	14.48%	1,396.7	14.50%
US Small Cap	0.1	0.0%	259.4	2.69%	259.5	2.69%	336.6	3.49%	337.1	3.50%
Fixed	3,220.2	33.43%	-548.9	-5.7%	2,671.3	27.73%	2,668.5	27.7%	2,673.0	27.75%
EM High Yield CDX	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.00%
Global ex US Fixed Income	2,157.7	22.4%	-906.8	-9.41%	1,250.9	12.99%	1,250.1	12.98%	1,252.2	13.00%
High Yield **	1,062.5	11.03%	0.0	0.0%	1,062.5	11.03%	913.6	9.48%	915.1	9.50%
US Fixed Income	0.0	0.0%	357.8	3.71%	357.8	3.71%	504.9	5.24%	505.7	5.25%
Other	3,405.9	35.36%	0.0	0.0%	3,405.9	35.36%	3,405.9	35.36%	3,395.5	35.25%
Alternatives	164.6	1.71%	0.0	0.0%	164.6	1.71%	164.6	1.71%	163.8	1.70%
Commodities	180.0	1.87%	0.0	0.0%	180.0	1.87%	180.0	1.87%	192.6	2.00%
Infrastructure	163.0	1.69%	0.0	0.0%	163.0	1.69%	163.0	1.69%	163.8	1.70%
Private Equity	1,186.9	12.32%	0.0	0.0%	1,186.9	12.32%	1,186.9	12.32%	1,300.4	13.50%
Real Estate	483.1	5.02%	0.0	0.0%	483.1	5.02%	483.1	5.02%	346.8	3.60%
Tactical Cash	1,228.1	12.75%	0.0	0.0%	1,228.1	12.75%	1,228.1	12.75%	1,228.1	12.75%



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association **TOTAL FUND RISK/RETURN**





San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association **TOTAL FUND RISK/RETURN**





TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE



Sortino Ratio requires at least two negative points during the time period in order to calculate. Sample size is 28 Portfolios



TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE



Sortino Ratio requires at least two negative points during the time period in order to calculate. Sample size is 28 Portfolios



TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE



Sortino Ratio requires at least two negative points during the time period in order to calculate. Sample size is 28 Portfolios



TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS VS. PEER UNIVERSE



Sortino Ratio requires at least two negative points during the time period in order to calculate. Sample size is 28 Portfolios



TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS

1 Years Ending March 31, 2018										
	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	Rank		
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay	16.7%	9.3%	99	6.1%	1	2.8%	-1.6			
Russell 3000		13.8%	40	8.0%	90	0.0%				
Domestic Equity	10.8%	2.8%		5.5%		3.3%	-3.3			
Russell 3000		13.8%		8.0%		0.0%				
International Equity With Beta Overlay	19.3%	12.0%	94	7.4%	10	3.4%	-1.5			
MSCI ACWI ex USA Gross		17.0%	27	9.2%	97	0.0%				
International Developed	1.3%	1.2%	99	0.1%	1	8.9%	-1.5			
MSCI EAFE		14.8%	90	8.9%	76	0.0%				
International Emerging	5.7%	23.2%		9.6%		3.3%	-0.5			
MSCI Emerging Markets		24.9%		11.9%		0.0%				
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.6%	7.4%	20	3.1%	58	3.5%	0.9	40		
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index		4.0%	65	1.5%	3	0.0%				
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.2%	12.9%		3.3%		9.1%	-0.8			
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained		20.1%	-	7.4%		0.0%				
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	7.7%	7.5%	45	3.9%	64	4.6%	-0.2			
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified		8.6%	40	4.1%	65	0.0%				
Alpha Pool Composite	18.7%	5.2%	51	1.5%	7	1.5%	0.7	12		
91 Day T-Bill + 3%		4.2%	66	0.1%	1	0.0%				

	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank
Private Equity Composite	13.9%	18.9%		3.6%	
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)		18.4%		7.4%	
Real Estate Composite	4.1%	5.3%	93	3.9%	81
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr Lag		7.0%	47	2.9%	62
Real Assets Composite	5.2%	-0.9%	88	3.8%	14
Real Assets Custom Blend		3.7%	74	2.9%	9

Percent of Total equals 86.5% because Beta Overlay is not included as these statistics are not relevant for alternative asset classes.



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS

3 Years Ending March 31, 2018												
	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	Rank				
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay	16.7%	5.5%	99	4.8%	1	7.3%	-0.6					
Russell 3000		10.2%	43	10.4%	70	0.0%						
Domestic Equity	10.8%	2.0%		4.3%		11.4%	-0.7					
Russell 3000		10.2%		10.4%		0.0%						
International Equity With Beta Overlay	19.3%	5.1%	99	12.3%	97	3.4%	-0.5					
MSCI ACWI ex USA Gross		6.7%	92	12.5%	99	0.0%						
International Developed	1.3%	3.1%	99	23.2%	99	18.0%	-0.1					
MSCI EAFE		5.6%	39	12.3%	69	0.0%						
International Emerging	5.7%	5.9%		13.1%		5.2%	-0.6					
MSCI Emerging Markets		8.8%		16.5%		0.0%						
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.6%	6.8%	3	3.4%	23	3.9%	0.6	1				
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index		4.5%	14	3.6%	31	0.0%						
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.2%	10.1%		3.3%		10.4%	0.1					
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained		9.1%	-	9.3%		0.0%						
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	7.7%	7.6%	22	5.8%	37	5.5%	0.4	34				
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified		5.7%	74	7.8%	67	0.0%						
Alpha Pool Composite	18.7%	4.7%	6	3.9%	56	3.9%	0.3	26				
91 Day T-Bill + 3%		3.6%	10	0.1%	1	0.0%						

	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank
Private Equity Composite	13.9%	13.4%		3.8%	
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)		11.4%		5.9%	
Real Estate Composite	4.1%	9.3%	39	3.1%	35
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr Lag		9.4%	31	4.0%	50
Real Assets Composite	5.2%	-2.0%	80	5.3%	16
Real Assets Custom Blend		0.4%	70	6.2%	23

Percent of Total equals 86.5% because Beta Overlay is not included as these statistics are not relevant for alternative asset classes.



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND RISK STATISTICS

		5 Y	ears Ending M	arch 31, 2018				
	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank	Tracking Error	Info Ratio	Rank
Domestic Equity	10.8%	0.6%		4.7%		12.2%	-1.0	
Russell 3000		13.0%		10.0%		0.0%		
International Developed	1.3%	7.2%	24	18.8%	99	14.8%	0.0	35
MSCI EAFE		6.5%	38	11.9%	81	0.0%		
International Emerging	5.7%	2.2%		12.6%		4.5%	-0.6	
MSCI Emerging Markets		5.0%		15.0%		0.0%		
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.6%	7.1%	2	3.0%	2	3.8%	0.7	2
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index		4.5%	18	3.4%	5	0.0%		
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.2%	8.3%		3.4%		9.6%	0.3	
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained		5.0%		9.7%		0.0%		
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	7.7%	4.0%	42	6.2%	28	5.4%	0.4	52
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified		2.0%	68	8.3%	66	0.0%		
Alpha Pool Composite	18.7%	4.9%	24	3.2%	6	3.1%	0.5	28
91 Day T-Bill + 3%		3.3%	76	0.1%	1	0.0%		

	% of Tot	Anlzd Ret	Rank	Anlzd Std Dev	Rank
Private Equity Composite	13.9%	14.1%		4.0%	
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)		12.9%		6.5%	
Real Estate Composite	4.1%	9.9%	86	3.5%	38
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr Lag		10.2%	74	4.2%	48
Real Assets Composite	5.2%	0.7%	69	4.9%	16
Real Assets Custom Blend		-1.1%	74	6.1%	26

Percent of Total equals 86.5% because Beta Overlay is not included as these statistics are not relevant for alternative asset classes.



PUBLIC EQUITY PORTFOLIO

	IS Equities 3% Target)	Large Cap (8%)	Russell Investments (Russell1000 Index) StateStreet Global Advisors S&P500 Buy/Write Call Option Strategy TOBAM Anti-Benchmark US Equity Fund
	US (13)	Small Cap (2%)	Russell Investments (Russell2000 Index)
t)		Volatility (3%)	Russell Investments (Russell1000 Index)
Public Equity Portfolio (28% Target)	ies	Developed Markets (6%)	Russell Investments (MSCI EAFE Index) TOBAM Anti-Benchmark World ex-US Fund
du d	International Equities (15% Target)	Emerging Markets (6%)	Gramercy EM Equity Separate Account Mondrian Emerging Markets Equity Fund LP Russell Investments (MSCI EM Index) TOBAM Anti-Benchmark EM Equity
<u> </u>	-	Volotility (20/)	Fund Russell Investments (MSCI EAFE
	Volatility (3%)	Index)	



GLOBAL EQUITY STRATEGIES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Total Equity	1,750,872,572	17.7	-1.0	96	7.3	99	9.8	99	4.6	99	3.0	99	2.4	99
MSCI ACWI			<u>-1.0</u>	93	<u>10.1</u>	56	<u>14.8</u>	43	<u>8.1</u>	99	<u>9.2</u>	93	<u>5.6</u>	99
Excess Return			0.0		-2.8		-5.0		-3.5		-6.2		-3.2	
InvestorForce Public DB Total Eq Gross Median			-0.3		10.2		14.7		9.2		10.8		7.6	
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay	1,646,108,843	16.7	0.1	22	8.1	99	9.3	99	5.5	99				
Russell 3000			<u>-0.6</u>	63	<u>10.5</u>	49	<u>13.8</u>	40	<u>10.2</u>	43	<u>13.0</u>	39	<u>9.6</u>	64
Excess Return			0.7		-2.4		-4.5		-4.7					
InvestorForce Public DB US Eq Gross Median			-0.5		10.5		13.6		10.1		12.8		9.8	
Domestic Equity	1,063,269,893	10.8	-3.1		1.9		2.8		2.0		0.6		0.3	
Russell 3000			<u>-0.6</u>		<u>10.5</u>		<u>13.8</u>		<u>10.2</u>		<u>13.0</u>		<u>9.6</u>	
Excess Return			-2.5		-8.6		-11.0		-8.2		-12.4		-9.3	
Tobam AB US Equity	292,060,200	3.0												
Large Cap Equity	771,113,873	7.8	-2.7	85	2.3	95	3.0	95	3.6	96	1.5	99	1.0	99
S&P 500			<u>-0.8</u>	54	<u>10.6</u>	45	<u>14.0</u>	43	<u>10.8</u>	29	<u>13.3</u>	39	<u>9.5</u>	72
Excess Return			-1.9		-8.3		-11.0		-7.2		-11.8		-8.5	
eV All US Equity Gross Median			-0.6		10.1		13.2		9.4		12.7		10.3	
SsgA S&P500	767,426,030	7.8	-2.7	84	3.7	93	5.4	91	6.2	88	6.7	98	3.9	99
S&P 500			<u>-0.8</u>	54	<u>10.6</u>	45	<u>14.0</u>	43	<u>10.8</u>	29	<u>13.3</u>	39	<u>9.5</u>	72
Excess Return			-1.9		-6.9		-8.6		-4.6		-6.6		-5.6	
eV All US Equity Gross Median			-0.6		10.1		13.2		9.4		12.7		10.3	
Russell US Large Cap Volatility	3,687,843	0.0												
Small Cap Equity	95,820	0.0												
Russell US Small Cap Volatility	95,820	0.0												



Beta overlay exposures and performance sourced from Russell Investments

GLOBAL EQUITY STRATEGIES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
International Equity With Beta Overlay	1,905,523,750	19.3	-1.6	94	8.5	92	12.0	94	5.1	99				
MSCI ACWI ex USA Gross Excess Return			<u>-1.1</u> -0.5	92	<u>10.4</u> -1.9	31	<u>17.0</u> -5.0	27	<u>6.7</u> -1.6	92	<u>6.4</u>	99	<u>3.2</u>	99
InvestorForce Public DB Glbl Eq Gross Median	CO7 CO2 C70	7.0	-0.1		9.2 14.1		16.5 18.6		8.2		10.9 5.5		3.4	
International Equity MSCI ACWI	687,602,679	7.0	1.6		14.1 <u>10.1</u>		18.0 14.8	-	6.6		5.5 <u>9.2</u>		4.0	
Excess Return			<u>-1.0</u> 2.6		<u>10.1</u> 4.0		3.8		<u>8.1</u> -1.5		<u>9.2</u> -3.7		<u>5.6</u> -1.6	
International Developed	123,471,855	1.3	0.4	10	1.0	99	1.2	99	3.1	99	7.2	24	5.9	1
MSCI EAFE Excess Return			<u>-1.5</u> 1.9	89	<u>8.2</u> -7.2	89	<u>14.8</u> -13.6	90	<u>5.6</u> -2.5	39	<u>6.5</u> 0.7	38	<u>2.7</u> 3.2	54
InvestorForce Public DB Dev Mkt ex-US Eq Gross Median			-0.2		9.7		16.0		5.5		6.3		2.8	
Russell International Volatility	123,471,855	1.3												
International Emerging	564,130,824	5.7	1.9		17.5		23.2		5.9		2.2		2.2	
MSCI Emerging Markets Excess Return			<u>1.4</u> 0.5		<u>17.6</u> -0.1		<u>24.9</u> -1.7		<u>8.8</u> -2.9		<u>5.0</u> - <mark>2.8</mark>		<u>3.0</u> - <mark>0.8</mark>	
Mondrian	150,793,759	1.5	0.3	80	10.6	93	15.1	96	5.1	96	1.4	99	3.6	77
MSCI Emerging Markets Excess Return eV Emg Mkts Equity Gross Median			<u>1.4</u> -1.1 1.8	59	<u>17.6</u> - <mark>7.0</mark> 17.4	49	<u>24.9</u> - <mark>9.8</mark> 24.9	50	<u>8.8</u> - <mark>3.7</mark> 10.4	70	<u>5.0</u> - <mark>3.6</mark> 6.3	76	<u>3.0</u> 0.6 4.7	88
Gramercy Emerging Market Equity	88,576,112	0.9	4.8	6	15.5	67	26.4	39	10.0	56				
MSCI Emerging Markets Excess Return			<u>1.4</u> 3.4	59	<u>17.6</u> -2.1	49	<u>24.9</u> 1.5	50	<u>8.8</u> 1.2	70	<u>5.0</u>	76	<u>3.0</u>	88
eV Emg Mkts Equity Gross Median			1.8		17.4		24.9		10.4		6.3		4.7	
Tobam	324,661,785	3.3	1.8	49	21.5	19	26.4	39						
MSCI Emerging Markets Excess Return eV Emg Mkts Equity Gross Median			<u>1.4</u> 0.4 1.8	59	<u>17.6</u> 3.9 17.4	49	<u>24.9</u> 1.5 24.9	50	<u>8.8</u> 10.4	70	<u>5.0</u> 6.3	76	<u>3.0</u> 4.7	88



Beta overlay exposures and performance sourced from Russell Investments

GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES

		Core Fixed Income (2%)	Russell Investments (Bloomberg Barclays US Agg. Bond TR Index)
	US Fixed Income (15% Target)	Credit Strategies/ High Yield Strategies (13%)	Apollo Credit Strategies Fund LP (MCA) Beach Point Select Fund LP GoldenTree Credit Opportunities - Gold Coast X GoldenTree Distressed Debt Fund 2010 GoldenTree Asset Management SMA - Gold Coast X Halcyon Direct Portfolio (MCA) Halcyon Solutions Fund LP (MCA) MacKay Shields High Yield Bond Strategy - Gold Coast III Manulife Asset Management - Gold Coast IV Tricadia Credit Strategies LTD Waterfall - Sutherland REIT Holdings LP (MCA) Waterfall Asset Management SMA (MCA) Waterfall Victoria Fund LP (MCA)
		International Core (1%)	Russell Investments (Barclays Global Aggregate ex US Unhedged)
Global Debt Strategies (33% Target)	Global Fixed Income (18% Target)	International Credit (11%)	Alcentra Clareant European Direct Lending Fund - Kneiff Tower Alcentra Clareant Strategic Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Alcentra Limited SMA - Kneiff Tower Alcentra Mezzanine III/Alcentra Capital Corp Kneiff Tower Alcentra Structured Credit Opportunity Fund III - Kneiff Tower Cairn Capital Limited SMA - Kneiff Tower Cairn Capital Limited SMA - Kneiff Tower Cairn Loan Investments - Kneiff Tower Cairn Special Opportunities Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Cairn Strata Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Cairn Strata Credit Fund - Kneiff Tower Cairn Subordinated Financials Fund II - Kneiff Tower Halcyon European Credit Opportunities Fund Ltd. (MCA) Marathon Asset Management SMA - Gold Coast I Marathon CLO Equity Fund - Gold Coast I Marathon Distressed Debt Fund - Gold Coast I Marathon European Credit Opportunity Fund II - Gold Coast I Marathon European Credit Opportunity Fund III - Gold Coast I Marathon Structured Product Strategies Fund - Gold Coast I Marathon Structured Product Strategies Fund - Gold Coast I York Global Credit Income Fund
		Emerging Market Debt (6%)	Ashmore Emerging Markets MCA Gramercy Distressed Argentina Fund III Private (MCA) Gramercy Distressed Opportunity Fund II (MCA) Gramercy Distressed Opportunity Fund III (MCA) Gramercy Emerging Markets Debt Allocation Fund (MCA) Gramercy Separate Account (MCA) Gramercy Venezuela Opportunity Fund (MCA) Marathon Global Emerging Markets Fund - Gold Coast I PGIM Emerging Market Debt Opportunities Fund



GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Global Fixed Income With Beta Overlay	2,663,877,045	27.0	1.8		1.5		1.3		3.9					
Total Fixed	3,212,877,045	32.5	2.5	1	6.5	1	9.7	1	8.4	1	7.1	1	8.0	1
InvestorForce Public DB Total Fix Inc Gross Median			-0.8		0.7		2.3		2.1		2.2		4.5	
U.S. Credit Strategies	1,051,187,167	10.6	3.0	1	6.8	7	7.4	20	6.8	3	7.1	2	9.6	1
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA ML US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index			<u>0.2</u>	18	<u>2.5</u>	49	<u>4.0</u>	65	<u>4.5</u>	14	<u>4.5</u>	18	<u>6.4</u>	14
Excess Return			2.8		4.3		3.4		2.3		2.6		3.2	
ICE BofAML US High Yield TR			-0.9	55	1.5	76	3.7	72	5.2	8	5.0	13	8.1	1
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			-0.8		2.4		5.1		3.5		3.5		5.4	
AG Capital	84,643	0.0	0.0	19	-7.6	99	-6.1	99	-4.0	99	1.0	99	3.5	62
Golden Tree Asset Management	382,028,906	3.9	4.9	1	10.2	1	8.9	12	9.3	1	11.5	1		
Beach Point Capital (Formerly Post)	152,173,309	1.5	2.5	1	6.2	9	7.5	20	9.0	1	9.1	1		
Golden Tree Distressed Debt	23,800,193	0.2	-0.1	20	10.1	1	16.1	1	7.1	2	13.6	1		
Mackay / Gold Coast	105,875,112	1.1	-0.8	50	1.8	68	3.9	66	4.2	16	4.9	13	8.2	1
Mariner Tricadia	54,018,797	0.5	0.7	12	5.2	12	6.8	42	2.1	92	3.8	48		
MD SASS Waterfall Victoria	28,169,128	0.3	2.3		7.1		9.0							
Russell Interest Rate Hedging	22,297,478	0.2	25.9	1	-13.0	99	-22.0	99	-15.8	99	-21.6	99		
Stone Tower Credit (Apollo)	86,388,172	0.9	1.0	37	6.8	13	7.1	36	6.6	7	6.1	6		
Gold Coast Capital IV	97,820,180	1.0	1.0		3.8		5.9							
Waterfall Asset Management	52,470,114	0.5	1.4		9.6		16.3							
Waterfall Victoria	45,872,368	0.5	3.6		7.7		9.8		9.4					



Beta overlay exposures and performance sourced from Russell Investments

GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Non-U.S. Fixed Income Composite	2,161,689,877	21.9	2.3	1	6.3	1	11.0	1	9.3	1	7.0	1	5.4	22
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR Excess Return			<u>1.4</u> 0.9	1	<u>4.3</u> 2.0	1	<u>7.0</u> 4.0	1	<u>3.1</u> 6.2	21	<u>1.5</u> 5.5	79	<u>2.6</u> 2.8	99
InvestorForce Public DB Total Fix Inc Gross Median			-0.8		0.7		2.3		2.1		2.2		4.5	
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	1,400,601,805	14.2	3.0		8.3		12.9		10.1		8.3			
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained			<u>1.9</u>		<u>10.1</u>		<u>20.1</u>		<u>9.1</u>		<u>5.0</u>		<u>6.5</u>	
Excess Return			1.1		-1.8		-7.2		1.0		3.3			
Marathon/Gold Coast	218,049,174	2.2	3.6	1	11.1	1	13.7	6	7.8	1	9.3	1		
Alcentra Core European Credit	440,672,473	4.5	2.4	1	10.4	1	11.8	10	14.9	1	13.6	1		
Halcyon Asset Management	161,203,467	1.6	1.3	7	-1.8	99	-4.2	99						
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained			<u>1.9</u>	2	<u>10.1</u>	1	<u>20.1</u>	1	<u>9.1</u>	1	<u>5.0</u>	12	<u>6.5</u>	13
Excess Return			-0.6		-11.9		-24.3							
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			-0.8		2.4		5.1		3.5		3.5		5.4	
York Global Credit	157,909,924	1.6	2.8	1	6.4	8	8.8	12	8.1	1	8.4	1		
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained			<u>1.9</u>	2	<u>10.1</u>	1	<u>20.1</u>	1	<u>9.1</u>	1	<u>5.0</u>	12	<u>6.5</u>	13
Excess Return			0.9		-3.7		-11.3		-1.0		3.4			
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			-0.8		2.4		5.1		3.5		3.5		5.4	
Cairn Composite	422,766,766	4.3	3.9	1	9.6	1	23.1	1	11.1	1	6.6	3		
ICE BofA Merrill Lynch Euro High Yield Constrained			<u>1.9</u>	2	<u>10.1</u>	1	<u>20.1</u>	1	<u>9.1</u>	1	<u>5.0</u>	12	<u>6.5</u>	13
Excess Return			2.0		-0.5		3.0		2.0		1.6			
eV Global Credit Fixed Income Gross Median			-0.8		2.4		5.1		3.5		3.5		5.4	



GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	761,088,072	7.7	0.9	37	2.7	83	7.5	45	7.6	22	4.0	42	4.0	82
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified			<u>1.3</u>	35	<u>5.5</u>	42	<u>8.6</u>	40	<u>5.7</u>	74	<u>2.0</u>	68	<u>5.5</u>	65
Excess Return			-0.4		-2.8		-1.1		1.9		2.0		-1.5	
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			-0.4		4.2		6.9		6.3		3.6		6.9	
Ashmore Emerging Markets Liquid Investments	178,891,374	1.8	1.3	35	5.5	42	8.6	40	5.7	74	2.0	68	5.5	65
JP Morgan GBI - EM Global Diversified Index			<u>4.4</u>	18	<u>9.0</u>	18	<u>12.9</u>	17	<u>5.4</u>	79	<u>-0.7</u>	94	<u>3.8</u>	83
Excess Return			-3.1		-3.5		-4.3		0.3		2.7		1.7	
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			-0.4		4.2		6.9		6.3		3.6		6.9	
Ashmore Local Currency	95,262,353	1.0	4.4	2	10.4	1	14.0	6	6.6	7	-0.5	97		
JP Morgan ELMI+			<u>2.5</u>	10	<u>6.7</u>	14	<u>8.7</u>	22	<u>3.9</u>	45	<u>-0.1</u>	95	<u>1.0</u>	99
Excess Return			1.9		3.7		5.3		2.7		-0.4			
JP Morgan EMBI Global Index			-1.8	97	1.1	90	3.3	84	5.5	18	3.9	34	6.8	18
eV All Global Fixed Inc Gross Median			0.3		3.2		5.5		3.7		3.0		4.2	
Gramercy Funds Management LLC	384,708,345	3.9	-1.1	72	-2.3	99	2.8	98	7.9	19	9.8	1		
JP Morgan ELMI+			<u>2.5</u>	26	<u>6.7</u>	34	<u>8.7</u>	39	<u>3.9</u>	94	<u>-0.1</u>	87	<u>1.0</u>	99
Excess Return			-3.6		-9.0		-5.9		4.0		9.9			
JP Morgan EMBI Global Index			-1.8	95	1.1	97	3.3	96	5.5	77	3.9	44	6.8	54
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			-0.4		4.2		6.9		6.3		3.6		6.9	
Prudential Investment Management	102,226,000	1.0	3.0	25	6.6	34	13.7	11	8.5	12				
JP Morgan ELMI+ Excess Return			<u>2.5</u> 0.5	26	<u>6.7</u> - <mark>0.1</mark>	34	<u>8.7</u> 5.0	39	<u>3.9</u> 4.6	94	<u>-0.1</u>	87	<u>1.0</u>	99
JP Morgan EMBI Global Index eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Gross Median			-1.8 -0.4	95	1.1 4.2	97	3.3 6.9	96	5.5 6.3	77	3.9 3.6	44	6.8 6.9	54



ABSOLUTE RETURN (ALPHA POOL)




San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association

ALPHA POOL STRATEGIES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Alpha Pool Composite	1,849,965,750	18.7	1.4	13	4.3	38	5.2	51	4.7	6	4.9	24	5.2	1
91 Day T-Bill + 3%			<u>1.1</u>	20	<u>3.2</u>	62	<u>4.2</u>	66	<u>3.6</u>	10	<u>3.3</u>	76	<u>3.3</u>	7
Excess Return			0.3		1.1		1.0		1.1		1.6		1.9	
Alpha Liquidity (Ssga)	158,015,125	1.6	0.4	50	1.0	91	1.2	98	0.7	98	0.5	93		
Apollo Global Management	69,246,219	0.7	-1.3	91	4.7	27	6.2	45						
Ares Eco Master Fund II	421,458,596	4.3	1.3	32	4.0	38	1.0	99						
Birch Grove Credit Strategies	123,812,900	1.3	1.9	21	6.4	15	7.3	33	4.6	29				
Sterling Stamos	194,924,291	2.0	0.0	58	2.3	68	4.0	71	5.6	16	5.2	12	2.3	89
Stone Tower Off (Apollo)	373,045,622	3.8	1.2	34	3.6	43	4.7	61	5.6	18	6.1	6		
Zais	134,079,784	1.4	2.0	17	3.6	43	4.9	58	5.1	20	6.5	4	11.7	1
Zais Group Invest Advisors	256,664,178	2.6	2.8	8	7.7	8	10.0	15	10.2	1	9.7	1		
Zais Zephyr A 6 LP	85,430,275	0.9	2.8		9.8		12.9							
Apollo Accord	7,915,073	0.1	2.8	8	6.9	13	7.0	38						



PRIVATE ASSETS

			Partners Group SMA (MCA)
			Pathway Capital SMA (MCA)
		Diversified	Pathway PE Fund VII LLC
			SL Capital European Strategic Partners 2004
			SL Capital European Strategic Partners 2008
			Aurora Equity Partners IV
			Kayne Partners Fund IV LP (MCA)
		Buyout Funds	Partners Group Direct Equity 2016 (MCA)
			Partners Group Direct Investments 2012 LP (MCA)
	_		Partners Group European Buyout 2005 (A) LP (MCA)
			Industry Ventures Direct LP (MCA) Industry Ventures Fund V LP (MCA)
			Industry Ventures Fund V LP (MCA)
			Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings II LP (MCA)
		Venture Funds	Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III LP (MCA)
	l f		Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III-A LP (MCA)
	Ed		Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV LP (MCA)
	Private Equity		Industry Ventures Participant Protection (IICA)
	, Pri		
	_		Industry Ventures Secondary VIII LP (MCA)
~			Industry Ventures Secondary VIII LP (MCA)
get			Lexington Capital Partners VI
Tar			Lexington Capital Partners VII
.%			Lexington Middle Market Investors I Lexington Middle Market Investors II
Private Assets (16% Target)		Secondary Funds	Newberger Berman Secondary Opportunities Fund II
ets		Secondary Funds	Partners Group Secondary 2004 LP (MCA)
Ass			Partners Group Secondary 2004 LP (MCA)
te			Partners Group Secondary 2008 LP (MCA)
iva			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund I
ā			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund II
			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund III
			Kayne Anderson Energy Fund VII LP (MCA)
		Sector Specific Funds	Tennenbaum Energy Opportunities Fund LP (MCA)
			Ares Private Credit Solutions Fund (MCA)
		Direct Lending	Tennenbaum Lending Fund VIII LLC (MCA)
		-	Tennenbaum Waterman Fund LP (MCA)
		Mezzanine Funds	Crescent Mezzanine Partners V
		Niezzaillie Fullus	Partners Group European Mezzanine 2005 (MCA)
			Apollo Private Equity Fund VII
	Þ		Ares European Loan Funding LP (MCA)
	å		Ares ICOF II (MCA)
	fe		Ares ICOF III (MCA)
	Private Debt	Credit/Distressed/	Ares SMA (MCA)
	•	Opportunistic/	Ares Special Situations Fund IV (MCA)
		Special Situations	Catalyst Fund LP II
			Crestline Portfolio Financing Fund
			Sigular Guff Distressed Opportunity Fund III LP
			Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund V LLC (MCA)
			Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund VI LLC (MCA)
			Tennenbaum Special Situations Fund IX LLC (MCA)



REAL ESTATE

	teal (6%)		PRISA II						
	Core Real Estate (6%)	Core Real Estate	348 West Hospitality						
	Est		Invesco Real Estate Asia Fund						
			Apollo Real Estate Fund II LP (MCA)						
			Bryanston Retail Opportunity						
Ŧ			Fortress Japan Opportunity Fund II						
arge		Full an and Deal Fatata (Kayne Anderson Real Estate Partners V LP (MCA)						
Real Estate Portfolio (9% Target)	~	Enhanced Real Estate/ High Return	Morgan Stanley RE Fund V International						
lio ((3%	-	Oaktree RE Opportunities Fund V						
ortfo	Non-Core Real Estate (3%)		Starwood Global Opportunity Fund VII-A						
te Po	al Es		Starwood Opportunity Fund VII						
Estai	e Re		Walton Street Real Estate Fund V						
teal I	-Cor	Real Estate Secondaries	Partners Group Real Estate Secondary 2013 A LP (MCA)						
E.	Non		Partners Group Real Estate Secondary 2017 A LP (MCA)						
			Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt III (MCA)						
			Marathon Real Estate Debt Fund						
		Real Estate Debt Pramerica Real Estate Capital VI LP							
			Square Mile Partners III						
			Tri Continental Capital VII						



REAL ASSETS

folio	Commodities (2% Target)	Energy Spectrum Partners VI LP Pinnacle Natural Resources LP Pinnacle Physicals & Financing LTD Starwood Energy Infrastructure Fund
Real Asset Portfolio (5% Target)	Infrastructure (1% Target)	Fortress Worldwide Transportation & Infrastructure LP Highstar Capital III Kayne Anderson MLP Strategy (MCA)
	Timber (2% Target)	Hancock Timberland VII & VIII LP Timbervest Crossover Partners II LP Timbervest Partners II LP



ALTERNATIVES - GROSS

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	Rank	Fiscal YTD (%)	Rank	1 Yr (%)	Rank	3 Yrs (%)	Rank	5 Yrs (%)	Rank	10 Yrs (%)	Rank
Private Equity Composite	1,376,280,123	13.9	2.5		11.1		18.9		13.4		14.1		8.1	
Cambridge Associates Global All PE (Qtr Lag)			<u>5.0</u>		<u>14.1</u>		<u>18.4</u>		<u>11.4</u>		<u>12.9</u>		<u>8.7</u>	
Excess Return			-2.5		-3.0		0.5		2.0		1.2		-0.6	
Russell 3000			-0.6		10.5		13.8		10.2		13.0		9.6	
Cambridge Associates US All PE (1 Qtr Lag)			5.3		13.2		17.6		12.0		13.6		9.8	
Real Estate Composite	406,215,003	4.1	3.6	1	7.1	3	5.3	93	9.3	39	9.9	86	1.6	99
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr Lag			<u>1.8</u>	30	<u>5.3</u>	46	<u>7.0</u>	47	<u>9.4</u>	31	<u>10.2</u>	74	<u>6.1</u>	49
Excess Return			1.8		1.8		-1.7		-0.1		-0.3		-4.5	
InvestorForce Public DB Real Estate Pub+Priv Gross Median			0.4		5.0		6.8		8.6		10.6		5.9	
Real Assets Composite	514,200,767	5.2	-4.3	87	-0.5	90	-0.9	88	-2.0	80	0.7	69	0.9	
Real Assets Custom Blend			<u>0.6</u>	33	<u>4.9</u>	64	<u>3.7</u>	74	<u>0.4</u>	70	<u>-1.1</u>	74	<u>-1.4</u>	
Excess Return			-4.9		-5.4		-4.6		-2.4		1.8		2.3	
NCREIF Timberland 1 Qtr Lag			1.5	29	2.8	72	3.6	75	3.8	42	6.2	32	4.4	
Timber	164,618,248	1.7	0.0		-1.3		-4.0		-1.1		2.2		0.6	
NCREIF Timberland 1 Qtr Lag			<u>1.5</u>		<u>2.8</u>		<u>3.6</u>		<u>3.8</u>		<u>6.2</u>		<u>4.4</u>	
Excess Return			-1.5		-4.1		-7.6		-4.9		-4.0		-3.8	
Infrastructure	157,624,268	1.6	-14.6		0.1		5.3		0.9		0.3		4.6	
Russell 3000			<u>-0.6</u>		<u>10.5</u>		<u>13.8</u>		<u>10.2</u>		<u>13.0</u>		<u>9.6</u>	
Excess Return			-14.0		-10.4		-8.5		-9.3		-12.7		-5.0	
Commodities	191,958,251	1.9	1.1		4.7		4.8		-1.9		0.4		1.5	
Bloomberg Commodity Index			<u>-0.4</u>		<u>6.9</u>		<u>3.7</u>		<u>-3.2</u>		<u>-8.3</u>		<u>-7.7</u>	
Excess Return			1.5		-2.2		1.1		1.3		8.7		9.2	



APPENDIX: PRIVATE EQUITY, REAL ESTATE AND REAL ASSETS PERFORMANCE

NEPC, LLC —

REAL ESTATE PERFORMANCE ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017

Investment Name	5		Paid in Capital	Cun	nulative Distributions	S	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR		
American Realty Advisors	1996	\$	128,009,773	\$	128,009,773	\$	241,548,126	\$	39,612,119	2.20	6.96%
American Realty Value Add	2006	\$	13,125,215	\$	13,125,215	\$	32,065,484	\$	57,635	2.45	10.93%
Apollo US Real Estate Fund II	2015	\$	20,000,000	\$	9,147,352	\$	2,142,637	\$	10,507,521	1.38	22.83%
Beacon Capital Strategic Partners IV, L.P.	2006	\$	39,000,000	\$	38,000,000	\$	31,290,518	\$	131,425	0.83	-3.26%
Beacon Capital Strategic Partners V, L.P.	2007	\$	20,000,000	\$	18,000,000	\$	11,030,231	\$	155,760	0.62	-7.86%
BlackRock Diamond Property Fund	2005	\$	25,000,000	\$	25,000,000	\$	15,093,876	\$	86,361	0.61	-9.43%
Bryanston Real Estate Opportunity Fund II, L.P.	2009	\$	20,000,000	\$	8,589,256	\$	11,824,142	\$	40,129	1.38	10.23%
Bryanston Retail Opportunity Fund, L.P.	2004	\$	20,000,000	\$	8,228,165	\$	18,828,095	\$	9,207,691	3.41	70.94%
CBRE Strategic Partners III	2003	\$	10,000,000	\$	10,000,000	\$	12,698,783	\$	-	1.27	8.02%
CBRE Strategic Partners IV	2005	\$	40,000,000	\$	40,000,000	\$	2,432,836	\$	1,381,003	0.10	-22.94%
Fillmore East Fund	2006	\$	25,000,000	\$	31,403,818	\$	20,777,177	\$	-	0.66	-9.78%
Fillmore West Fund	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$	19,561,557	\$	16,174,286	\$	4,667,894	1.07	0.92%
Fortress Japan Opportunity Fund II	2012	\$	21,739,130	\$	4,677,581	\$	9,015,054	\$	14,658,673	4.99	25.43%
Invesco Asian Real Estate Partners II (USD), LP	2007	\$	20,000,000	\$	8,412,833	\$	11,279,521	\$	198,159	1.37	7.59%
Invesco High Yield Debt Fund I	2007	\$	20,000,000	\$	20,000,000	\$	8,567,605	\$	-	0.43	-35.57%
Invesco Real Estate Asia Fund	2014	\$	51,732,500	\$	51,732,500	\$	5,802,524	\$	62,092,128	1.29	8.55%
INVESCO Real Estate Fund I	2005	\$	10,000,000	\$	9,248,390	\$	10,015,656	\$	2,819	1.08	1.54%
LaSalle Income & Growth Fund IV	2005	\$	20,000,000	\$	19,469,417	\$	13,482,024	\$	-	0.69	-5.51%
North Haven Real Estate Fund V International	2005	\$	27,500,000	\$	27,377,414	\$	31,921,668	\$	1,321,037	1.21	7.02%
Oaktree Real Estate Opportunities V	2012	\$	25,000,000	\$	25,000,000	\$	33,606,685	\$	6,596,122	1.58	13.74%
Partners Group Project Camino	2016	\$	8,415,776	\$	5,265,926	\$	-	\$	5,865,559	1.11	8.77%
Partners Group RE Secondary 2013 (USD) A	2014	\$	65,000,000	\$	40,166,135	\$	9,000,437	\$	48,179,954	1.42	24.43%
Partners Group RE Secondary 2017 (USD) A	2017	\$	25,000,000	\$	1,125,000	\$	-	\$	1,139,563	1.01	1.29%
Pramerica Real Estate Capital VI	2016	\$	26,342,922	\$	5,569,947	\$	-	\$	6,805,995	1.21	17.83%
Prologis Japan Fund	2005	\$	25,290,819	\$	25,290,819	\$	33,126,118	\$	-	1.31	4.81%
Prudential PRISA II	2004	\$	140,000,000	\$	140,000,000	\$	36,839,954	\$	156,612,563	1.33	8.19%
Prudential PRISA III	2003	\$	40,000,000	\$	43,138,076	\$	41,007,336	\$	38,319,487	1.70	19.14%
RREEF America REIT III	2004	\$	20,000,000	\$	20,539,309	\$	23,555,134	\$	106,245	1.15	3.01%
RREEF North American Infrastructure Fund	2007	\$	50,000,000	\$	50,000,000	\$	55,238,754	\$	-	1.09	12.09%
Square Mile Partners II	2007	\$	20,000,000	\$	19,831,232	\$	5,311,330	\$	115,514	0.27	-18.56%
Square Mile Partners III LP	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$	19,730,190	\$	26,164,802	\$	2,871,612	1.47	11.79%
Starwood Capital Hospitality Fund I-2	2006	\$	30,000,000	\$	30,000,000	\$	24,678,932	\$	5,586,037	1.01	0.12%
Starwood Debt Fund II, LP	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$	17,599,882	\$	21,858,788	\$	58,001	1.25	6.45%
Starwood Opportunity Fund VII - A	2006	\$	25,000,000	\$	25,000,000	\$	17,292,969	\$	2,918,176	0.81	-2.37%
Structured Real Estate III, LP (Guggenheim)	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$	20,000,000	\$	16,320,664	\$	-	0.82	-4.99%
Tri Continental Capital VII	2005	\$	23,000,000	\$	22,343,057	\$	1,809,668	\$	1,457,979	0.15	-18.22%
Tuckerman Multi-Family Development Fund III	2002	\$	10,000,000	\$	10,219,311	\$	16,939,699	\$	-	1.66	26.67%
Walton Street Real Estate Fund IV, LP	2003	\$	10,000,000	\$	9,770,890	\$	15,750,925	\$	334,379	1.65	10.80%
Walton Street Real Estate Fund V, LP	2006	Ś	40,000,000	Ś	40,000,000	\$	20,895,961	Ś	11,351,569	0.81	-2.48%



Note: all metrics are calculated since inception

* Denotes cash adjusted

REAL ASSETS PERFORMANCE ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017

Investment Name	Vintage Year	Commitr	nent Amount	Paid in Capital	Cumula	tive Distributions	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Fortress Transportation Infrastructure LLC	2015	\$	45,403,354	\$ 45,403,354	\$	7,050,875	\$48,180,979	1.22	11.77%
Hancock Timberland VII	2005	\$	90,000,000	\$ 90,000,000	\$	13,590,900	\$90,368,751	1.16	1.37%
Hancock Timberland VIII	2006	\$	40,000,000	\$ 40,000,000	\$	4,597,950	\$33,806,905	0.96	-0.46%
Highstar Capital III, L.P.	2007	\$	60,000,000	\$ 59,119,119	\$	36,686,038	\$31,200,669	1.15	1.92%
Timbervest Crossover Partners II, L.P.	2008	\$	30,000,000	\$ 30,000,000	\$	12,735,000	\$16,651,155	0.98	-0.39%
Timbervest Partners II, L.P.	2007	\$	50,000,000	\$ 50,000,000	\$	13,650,000	\$40,346,450	1.08	0.90%

Note: all metrics are calculated since inception

* Denotes cash adjusted



PRIVATE EQUITY PERFORMANCE ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017

Investment Name	Vintage Year	(Commitment Amount	 Paid in Capital	Cu	imulative Distribution	S	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Advent International GPE VIII, LP		\$	10,000,000	\$ 4,515,000	\$	-	\$	4,685,619	1.04	11.59%
Apollo Accord Fund, LP	2017	\$	30,000,000	\$ 6,000,000	\$	-	\$	6,196,861	1.03	5.11%
Apollo European Principal Finance Fund (Feeder), L	2009	\$	54,194,674	\$ 46,373,293	\$	68,533,114	\$	869,389	1.50	11.85%
Apollo Investment Fund VII, L.P.	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$ 8,544,168	\$	14,906,669	\$	2,530,499	2.04	23.79%
Apollo PCPL Webb V	2010	\$	4,844,398	\$ 4,844,398	\$	5,196,757	\$	35,999	1.08	6.45%
Apollo PCPL Webb VIII	2010	\$	4,734,303	\$ 4,734,303	\$	12,146,258	\$	2,475	2.57	46.47%
Ares European Loan Funding, S.L.P.	2016	\$	17,719,200	\$ -	\$	-			0.00	N/A
ARES European Loan Opp Fund	2015	\$	15,000,000	\$ 8,413,136	\$	7,613,498	\$	-	0.90	-6.02%
Ares Special Situations Fund IV, LP	2015	\$	50,000,000	\$ 21,287,129	\$	72,407	\$	15,323,751	0.72	-16.28%
Aurora Equity Partners III, L.P.	2005	\$	25,000,000	\$ 23,544,536	\$	41,738,196	\$	841,491	1.69	13.85%
Aurora Equity Partners IV, L.P.	2012	\$	20,000,000	\$ 15,995,098	\$	25,279,576	\$	8,954,305	1.85	18.23%
Aurora Resurgence Fund, L.P.	2008	\$	15,000,000	\$ 5,653,009	\$	10,350,965	\$	-	1.82	17.60%
Baring Asia Private Equity Fund IV, L.P.	2015	\$	2,931,918	\$ 3,246,042	\$	3,491,541	\$	211,284	1.14	6.63%
BNY Mellon - Alcentra Mezzanine III	2012	\$	25,000,000	\$ 23,254,658	\$	26,736,979	\$	-	1.15	12.73%
Catalyst Fund II, L.P.	2007	\$	10,000,000	\$ 9,934,668	\$	4,256,332	\$	17,740,388	2.20	11.72%
Catalyst Fund LP IV, L.P.	2015	\$	8,000,000	\$ 4,385,720	\$	-	\$	4,903,654	1.12	8.34%
Charlesbank Equity Fund VIII	2015	\$	7,500,000	\$ 5,690,634	\$	422,938	\$	5,956,274	1.12	8.45%
DRI II, L.P.	2009	\$	20,000,000	\$ 19,917,669	\$	26,302,807	\$	-	1.33	19.64%
European Strategic Partners 2004	2004	\$	241,779,733	\$ 220,597,962	\$	249,710,589	\$	27,584,468	1.26	3.92%
European Strategic Partners 2008	2010	\$	31,519,411	\$ 27,333,039	\$	17,292,375	\$	19,807,663	1.35	8.52%
Industry Ventures Direct, LP	2016	\$	25,000,000	\$ 6,796,400	\$	-	\$	7,222,336	1.06	9.50%
Industry Ventures Fund V	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$ 9,500,000	\$	21,111,856	\$	8,140,504	3.08	31.75%
Industry Ventures Fund VI	2011	\$	20,000,000	\$ 18,400,000	\$	12,576,461	\$	12,127,548	1.34	9.99%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund II, L.P.	2012	\$	25,000,000	\$ 23,500,000	\$	5,231,047	\$	45,825,159	2.17	24.86%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund III, L.P.	2013	\$	25,000,000	\$ 19,500,000	\$	2,412,108	\$	23,103,347	1.31	13.41%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund III-A, L.P.	2014	\$	12,500,000	\$ 10,437,500	\$	3,352,672	\$	7,546,359	1.04	2.22%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV, LP	2016	\$	25,000,000	\$ 7,750,000	\$	-	\$	8,881,690	1.15	28.89%
Industry Ventures Secondary VII, L.P.	2013	\$	25,000,000	\$ 21,500,000	\$	2,854,366	\$	23,153,273	1.21	10.03%
Industry Ventures Secondary VIII	2017	\$	25,000,000	\$ 1,750,000	\$	-	\$	2,050,916	1.17	54.42%
Industry Ventures Special Opportunities II-A	2016	\$	12,500,000	\$ 62,500	\$	-	\$	74,228	1.19	11.97%
Insight Venture Partners III Co-Invest	2014	\$	4,000,000	\$ 4,000,000	\$	134,902	\$	5,526,842	1.42	13.61%
Kayne Anderson Energy Fund VII, L.P.	2017	\$	10,000,000	\$ 6,126,202	\$	1,195,420	\$	7,167,122	1.37	53.22%
Lexington Capital Partners VI-B	2006	\$	25,000,000	\$ 24,591,319	\$	29,583,621	\$	4,944,739	1.40	6.88%
Lexington Capital Partners VII (Offshore)	2011	\$	25,000,000	\$ 19,788,432	\$	21,376,921	\$	9,579,267	1.56	15.95%
Lexington Middle Market I	2005	\$	25,000,000	\$ 24,771,942	\$	34,013,066	\$	5,694,830	1.60	11.56%
Lexington Middle Market II - Offshore	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$ 9,773,736	\$	10,153,812	\$	5,225,549	1.57	14.30%
Madison Dearborn VII	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$ 2,413,400	\$	-	\$	2,326,272	0.96	-4.27%
NB Secondary Opportunities I, LP	2005	\$	20,000,000	\$ 18,500,843	\$	22,705,008	\$	1,658,407	1.32	6.54%
NB Secondary Opportunities II, LP	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$ 17,080,642	\$	22,399,333	\$	4,514,044	1.55	15.02%

Note: all metrics are calculated since inception

* Denotes Cash adjusted value



PRIVATE EQUITY PERFORMANCE ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017

Investment Name	Vintage Year	(Commitment Amount		Paid in Capital	Cu	mulative Distributio	ons	Valuation	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Partners Group Access 216 LP		\$	7,174,081	\$	7,174,081	\$	-	\$	8,022,696	1.13	12.31%
Partners Group Access 384, L.P.	2017	\$	8,360,000	\$	8,360,000	\$	-	\$	8,360,000	1.00	0.00%
Partners Group Access 632, L.P.	2014	\$	2,782,028	\$	2,782,028	\$	4,627,741	\$	1	1.65	16.01%
Partners Group Access 648, L.P.	2014	\$	4,336,795	\$	4,843,537	\$	19,449	\$	3,710,251	0.77	-9.72%
Partners Group Access 680 L.P.	2015	\$	7,279,749	\$	7,206,011	\$	-	\$	10,202,591	1.42	21.13%
Partners Group CA Infrastructure, LP Inc	2016	\$	6,246,500	\$	1,644,056	\$	-	\$	1,642,647	1.00	-0.45%
Partners Group Client Access 8 LP	2014	\$	5,531,585	\$	5,531,585	\$	12,335,385	\$	18,611,537	5.59	71.21%
Partners Group Direct Equity 2016 USD A	2016	\$	20,000,000	\$	6,437,296	\$	-	\$	6,345,766	0.99	-1.36%
Partners Group Direct Investment 2012, L.P.	2013	\$	18,253,977	\$	16,509,621	\$	9,040,890	\$	18,362,591	1.66	20.83%
Partners Group European Mandate, L.P.	2004	\$	239,952,774	\$	196,136,552	\$	234,214,060	\$	33,046,719	1.36	5.83%
Partners Group European Mezzanine 2005	2005	\$	101,076,654	\$	101,076,654	\$	111,113,798	\$	13,065,988	1.23	3.34%
Partners Group Global Opp Limited	2017	\$	4,001,119	\$	4,001,119	\$	888,306	\$	4,198,340	1.27	28.21%
Partners Group Princess Learning IC LTD	2014	\$	9,113,906	\$	4,492,827	\$	-	\$	6,294,009	1.40	16.06%
Partners Group Seabras Holdings, LLC	2015	\$	4,800,000	\$	3,465,156	\$	-	\$	3,343,351	0.96	-2.23%
Partners Group Secondary 2006 LP	2006	\$	54,615,438	\$	51,077,528	\$	52,235,614	\$	8,407,550	1.19	3.59%
Partners Group Secondary 2008, L.P.	2009	\$	26,777,241	\$	23,690,725	\$	29,888,630	\$	5,252,348	1.47	9.17%
Partners Group Starfrost Limited	2014	\$	6,389,961	\$	3,736,806	\$	1,880,411	\$	3,285,645	1.38	9.59%
Pathway Private Equity Fund VII, L.P.	2004	\$	904,500,000	\$	801,305,264	\$	854,956,011	\$	470,875,626	1.62	10.17%
Quad-C Partners IX, LP	2017	\$	8,000,000	\$	344,368	\$	-	\$	256,372	0.74	-25.55%
Quantum Energy Partners VII, LP	2017	\$	6,700,000	\$	418,723	\$	1,195	\$	376,855	0.90	-8.90%
Siguler Guff DOF II	2006	\$	30,000,000	\$	30,000,000	\$	41,855,070	\$	679,657	1.42	8.71%
Siguler Guff DOF III	2008	\$	10,000,000	\$	9,700,000	\$	12,905,528	\$	2,418,636	1.58	10.71%
SL Capital SOF I LP	2014	\$	25,000,000	\$	16,835,198	\$	4,789,369	\$	17,779,591	1.34	13.88%
SL Capital SOF III LP	2017	\$	25,000,000	\$	846,024	\$	-	\$	819,537	0.97	-3.13%
TCP Direct Lending Fund VIII-L, LLC	2016	\$	40,000,000	\$	14,674,724	\$	-	\$	15,492,892	1.05	9.76%
TCV IX, L.P.	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$	1,859,000	\$	-	\$	1,884,855	1.01	3.33%
TCW/Crescent Mezzanine IV, L.P.	2006	\$	40,000,000	\$	39,590,976	\$	44,193,173	\$	473,408	1.13	2.87%
TCW/Crescent Mezzanine V, L.P.	2008	\$	20,000,000	\$	19,949,723	\$	23,938,696	\$	2,732,154	1.34	9.66%
Tennenbaum Energy Opportunities Fund, LP	2016	\$	20,000,000	\$	7,437,801	\$	1,259,594	\$	7,904,546	1.23	19.95%
Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund V, L.P.	2007	\$	10,000,000	\$	10,000,000	\$	10,765,359	\$	4,115,128	1.49	6.16%
Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund VI, L.P.	2011	\$	20,000,000	\$	12,747,170	\$	8,839,420	\$	11,548,808	1.60	9.37%
Tennenbaum Special Situations Fund IX	2015	\$	50,000,000	\$	21,837,087	\$	3,192,018	\$	22,715,363	1.19	11.24%
Tennenbaum Waterman Fund, LP		\$	70,000,000	\$	70,000,000	\$	27,547,234	\$	72,990,392	1.44	11.28%
The Huron Fund V	2017	\$	10,000,000	\$	-	\$	-		, ,	0.00	N/A
The Resolute Fund II - Secondary	2016	\$	1,720,184	\$	1,441,552	\$	208,339	\$	1,412,253	1.12	8.75%
The Resolute Fund III		\$	8,000,000	\$	4,954,358	\$	1,998,902	\$	4,504,102	1.31	18.67%
Thoma Bravo Discover Fund I		\$	3,000,000	\$	1,879,013	\$	-	\$	2,064,606	1.10	10.25%
Thoma Bravo XI	2014	\$	8,000,000	\$	7,113,340	\$	-	\$	9,465,046	1.33	12.32%
Thoma Bravo XII	2016	\$	10,000,000	\$	4,049,936	\$	-	\$	4,055,693	1.00	0.13%
Towerbrook III 2ndry		\$	1,520,778	\$	365,413	\$	44,533	\$	416,096	1.24	26.96%
	2017	Ś	760,389	Ś	261,625	\$	1,524	Ś	318,254	1.22	26.60%
Towerbrook IV (OS) 2ndry	2017									1,22	

Note: all metrics are calculated since inception

* Denotes Cash adjusted value



APPENDIX: MARKET ENVIRONMENT



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND RETURN SUMMARY VS. PEER UNIVERSE



	Return (Rank)											
5th Percentile	1.1		9.2		13.4		13.0		8.4		9.4	
25th Percentile	0.3		8.3		11.8		12.0		7.4		8.6	
Median	0.0		7.4		10.7		11.3		7.0		8.0	
75th Percentile	-0.6		6.7		9.8		10.3		6.3		6.9	
95th Percentile	-0.7		6.1		9.0		10.0		5.8		6.0	
# of Portfolios	28		28		28		28		28		27	
 Total Fund 	1.0	(8)	7.0	(63)	9.8	(75)	12.0	(26)	7.3	(30)	7.7	(62)
Policy Index	0.3	(26)	6.8	(67)	9.8	(79)	8.7	(99)	6.1	(85)	6.3	(91)
× S&P 500	-0.8	(96)	10.6	(1)	14.0	(4)	15.6	(1)	10.8	(1)	13.3	(1)
* BBgBarc US Aggregate TR	-1.5	(99)	-0.2	(99)	1.2	(99)	0.8	(99)	1.2	(99)	1.8	(99)
 60% MSCI ACWI (Net) / 40% CITI WGBI 	0.5	(23)	8.3	(18)	12.3	(17)	9.8	(97)	6.4	(74)	6.1	(92)



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association

TOTAL FUND RETURN SUMMARY VS. PEER UNIVERSE



	Return (Rank)									
5th Percentile	15.3		2.8		4.8		19.4	15.5	3.3	
25th Percentile	14.0		1.4		3.9		17.8	13.6	1.9	
Median	12.9		0.3		3.2		16.7	12.3	0.9	
75th Percentile	11.9		-0.6		2.3		15.4	11.0	0.3	
95th Percentile	9.1		-2.1		0.6		13.9	8.2	-0.4	
# of Portfolios	108		91		92		65	78	70	
Total Fund	13.7	(29)	-0.6	(77)	4.6	(7)	11.8 (99)	15.4	(7) 0.8	(58)
Policy Index	8.0	(97)	3.4	(3)	0.0	(97)	14.4 (87)	8.2	(96) 3.2	(6)
60% MSCI ACWI (Net) / 40% CITI WGBI	9.1	(95)	2.3	(11)	-3.2	(99)	16.4 (58)	7.7	(97) -2.4	(99)



San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association TOTAL FUND ALLOCATIONS VS. PEER UNIVERSE



	Allocati	ion (Rank)																			
5th Percentile	63.5	42.8	31.3	16.5	14.5	5 3	1.0	27.0		5.3		5.3	38.	2	27.6		12.6		10.6		
25th Percentile	59.4	31.2	22.5	6.9	7.9) 2	5.9	21.8		4.0		4.0	17.	1	11.2		8.3		8.6		
Median	52.9	26.1	19.6	3.5	5.4	4 2	1.7	16.6		4.0		4.0	12.	9	7.7		2.5		6.5		
75th Percentile	44.0	22.8	14.0	2.0	4.3	3 1	7.7	12.1		2.3		1.9	11.)	5.7		1.8		5.1		
95th Percentile	34.6	13.1	7.5	0.8	2.6	6 1	2.3	5.6		1.7		1.6	6.	3	2.6		0.8		3.2		
# of Portfolios	23	21	22	11	18	3	24	22		12		12	1)	18		11		19		
 Total Fund 	17.7	(99) 10.8	(98) 7.0	(97) 1.3	(83) 5.7	' (47) 3	2.5	(1) 10.6	(79)	21.9	(1)	7.7	(1) 23.	3 (13)	13.9	(11)	5.2	(37)	4.1	(92)	



CALENDAR YEAR INDEX PERFORMANCE

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	YTD
US Large Cap	15.1%	2.1%	16.0%	32.4%	13.7%	1.4%	12.0%	21.8%	5.7%	-3.7%	-2.5%	-0.8%	-0.8%
US Small/Mid Cap	26.7%	-2.5%	17.9%	36.8%	7.1%	-2.9%	17.6%	16.8%	3.0%	-4.1%	1.0%	-0.2%	-0.2%
Int'l Developed Equity	7.8%	-12.1%	17.3%	22.8%	-4.9%	-0.8%	1.0%	25.0%	5.0%	-4.5%	-1.8%	-1.5%	-1.5%
Emerging Market Equity	18.9%	-18.4%	18.2%	-2.6%	-2.2%	-14.9%	11.2%	37.3%	8.3%	-4.6%	-1.9%	1.4%	1.4%
US Aggregate	6.5%	7.8%	4.2%	-2.0%	6.0%	0.5%	2.6%	3.5%	-1.2%	-0.9%	0.6%	-1.5%	-1.5%
US High Yield	15.1%	5.0%	15.8%	7.4%	2.5%	-4.5%	17.1%	7.5%	0.6%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-0.9%	-0.9%
US Long Treasuries	9.4%	29.9%	3.6%	-12.7%	25.1%	-1.2%	1.3%	8.5%	-3.2%	-3.0%	3.0%	-3.3%	-3.3%
EM Local Credit	15.7%	-1.8%	16.8%	-9.0%	-5.7%	-14.9%	9.9%	15.2%	4.5%	-1.0%	1.0%	4.4%	4.4%
Global Credit	-5.3%	-5.3%	-4.1%	2.7%	-0.6%	3.3%	2.1%	7.4%	1.2%	-0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%
Commodities	16.8%	-13.3%	-1.1%	-9.5%	-17.0%	-24.7%	11.8%	1.7%	2.0%	-1.7%	-0.6%	-0.4%	-0.4%

S&P 500 = US Large Cap Russell 2500 = US Small/Mid Cap MSCI EAFE = International Developed Equity MSCI EM = Emerging Market Equity Barclays Aggregate = US Aggregate Barclays Long Treasury = US Long Treasuries Barclays High Yield = US HY Barclays Global Aggregate = Global Credit GBI-EM Global Diversified = EM Local Credit Bloomberg Commodity = Commodities



Source: Bloomberg, Barclays, S&P, Russell, MSCI, JP Morgan, Credit Suisse

CALENDAR YEAR INDEX PERFORMANCE

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Jan	Feb	Mar	Q1	YTD
S&P 500	26.5%	15.1%	2.1%	16.0%	32.4%	13.7%	1.4%	12.0%	21.8%	5.7%	-3.7%	-2.5%	-0.8%	-0.8%
Russell 1000	28.4%	16.1%	1.5%	16.4%	33.1%	13.2%	0.9%	12.1%	21.7%	5.5%	-3.7%	-2.3%	-0.7%	-0.7%
Russell 2000	27.2%	26.9%	-4.2%	16.3%	38.8%	4.9%	-4.4%	21.3%	14.6%	2.6%	-3.9%	1.3%	-0.1%	-0.1%
Russell 2500	34.4%	26.7%	-2.5%	17.9%	36.8%	7.1%	-2.9%	17.6%	16.8%	3.0%	-4.1%	1.0%	-0.2%	-0.2%
MSCI EAFE	31.8%	7.8%	-12.1%	17.3%	22.8%	-4.9%	-0.8%	1.0%	25.0%	5.0%	-4.5%	-1.8%	-1.5%	-1.5%
MSCI EM	78.5%	18.9%	-18.4%	18.2%	-2.6%	-2.2%	-14.9%	11.2%	37.3%	8.3%	-4.6%	-1.9%	1.4%	1.4%
MSCI ACWI	34.6%	12.7%	-7.3%	16.1%	22.8%	4.2%	-2.4%	7.9%	24.0%	5.6%	-4.2%	-2.1%	-1.0%	-1.0%
Private Equity*	13.7%	19.7%	7.9%	12.5%	20.6%	12.7%	9.6%	8.3%	13.7%*	-	-	-	-	-
BC TIPS	11.4%	6.3%	13.6%	7.0%	-8.6%	3.6%	-1.4%	4.7%	3.0%	-0.9%	-1.0%	1.1%	-0.8%	-0.8%
BC Municipal Bond	12.9%	2.4%	10.7%	6.8%	-2.6%	9.1%	3.3%	0.2%	6.2%	-1.2%	-0.3%	0.4%	-1.1%	-1.1%
BC Muni High Yield	32.7%	7.8%	9.2%	18.1%	-5.5%	13.8%	1.8%	3.0%	9.7%	-0.9%	0.1%	1.5%	0.6%	0.6%
BC US Corp High Yield	58.2%	15.1%	5.0%	15.8%	7.4%	2.5%	-4.5%	17.1%	7.5%	0.6%	-0.8%	-0.6%	-0.9%	-0.9%
BC US Aggregate	5.9%	6.5%	7.8%	4.2%	-2.0%	6.0%	0.5%	2.6%	4.2%	-1.2%	-0.9%	0.6%	-1.5%	-1.5%
BC Global Aggregate	-6.5%	-5.3%	-5.3%	-4.1%	2.7%	-0.6%	3.3%	2.1%	7.4%	1.2%	-0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%
BC Long Treasuries	-12.9%	9.4%	29.9%	3.6%	-12.7%	25.1%	-1.2%	1.3%	8.5%	-3.2%	-3.0%	3.0%	-3.3%	-3.3%
BC US Long Credit	16.8%	10.7%	17.1%	12.7%	-6.6%	16.4%	-4.6%	10.2%	13.7%	-1.3%	-3.3%	0.7%	-3.8%	-3.8%
BC US STRIPS 20+ Yr	-36.0%	10.9%	58.5%	3.0%	-21.0%	46.4%	-3.7%	1.4%	10.7%	-4.2%	-4.6%	4.4%	-4.6%	-4.6%
JPM GBI-EM Glob Div	22.0%	15.7%	-1.8%	16.8%	-9.0%	-5.7%	-14.9%	9.9%	14.6%	4.5%	-1.0%	1.0%	4.4%	4.4%
JPM EMBI Glob Div	29.8%	12.2%	7.3%	17.4%	-5.3%	7.4%	1.2%	10.2%	12.2%	0.0%	-2.0%	0.3%	-1.7%	-1.7%
CS Leveraged Loan	44.9%	10.0%	1.8%	9.4%	6.2%	2.1%	-0.4%	9.9%	5.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.3%	1.6%	1.6%
CS Hedge Fund	18.6%	10.9%	-2.5%	7.7%	9.7%	4.1%	-0.7%	1.2%	7.1%	2.7%	-2.1%	-	0.5%	0.5%
BBG Commodity	18.9%	16.8%	-13.3%	-1.1%	-9.5%	-17.0%	-24.7%	11.8%	0.8%	2.0%	-1.7%	-0.6%	-0.4%	-0.4%
Alerian MLP	76.4%	35.9%	13.9%	4.8%	27.6%	4.8%	-32.6%	18.3%	-6.5%	5.8%	-9.7%	-6.9%	-11.1%	-11.1%
FTSE NAREIT Eqy REITs	28.0%	28.0%	8.3%	18.1%	2.5%	30.1%	3.2%	8.5%	3.5%	-4.2%	-7.7%	3.8%	-8.2%	-8.2%



Source: Bloomberg, Barclays, Alerian, Nareit, MSCI, JP Morgan, Credit Suisse, Thomson One *Private Equity return represents calendar year pooled IRR and is subject to a one quarter lag

TRAILING ANNUAL INDEX PERFORMANCE

	Equity									
	Mar-18	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR				
Global Equity	-2.1%	-1.0%	14.8%	8.1%	9.2%	5.6%				
US Large Cap	-2.5%	-0.8%	14.0%	10.8%	13.3%	9.5%				
US Small/Mid Cap	1.0%	-0.2%	12.3%	8.1%	11.6%	10.3%				
Int'l Developed Equity	-1.8%	-1.5%	14.8%	5.6%	6.5%	2.7%				
Emerging Market Equity	-1.9%	1.4%	24.9%	8.8%	5.0%	3.0%				

	Rates/Credit										
	Mar-18	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR					
Global Aggregate	1.1%	1.4%	7.0%	3.1%	1.5%	2.6%					
US Aggregate	0.6%	-1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	3.6%					
US Credit	0.3%	-2.1%	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	5.1%					
US High Yield	-0.6%	-0.9%	3.8%	5.2%	5.0%	8.3%					
EM Local Debt	1.0%	4.4%	13.0%	5.4%	-0.7%	3.8%					

Real Assets									
	Mar-18	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR			
Commodities	-0.6%	-0.4%	3.7%	-3.2%	-8.3%	-7.7%			
MLPs	-6.9%	-11.1%	-20.1%	-11.2%	-5.8%	5.5%			



Source: Bloomberg, Barclays, MSCI, S&P, Russell, JP Morgan, Alerian

TRAILING ANNUAL INDEX PERFORMANCE

Equity									
	Mar-18	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR			
MSCI ACWI	-2.1%	-1.0%	14.8%	8.1%	9.2%	5.6%			
S&P 500	-2.5%	-0.8%	14.0%	10.8%	13.3%	9.5%			
Russell 1000	-2.3%	-0.7%	14.0%	10.4%	13.2%	9.6%			
Russell 2000	1.3%	-0.1%	11.8%	8.4%	11.5%	9.8%			
Russell 2500	1.0%	-0.2%	12.3%	8.1%	11.6%	10.3%			
MSCI EAFE	-1.8%	-1.5%	14.8%	5.6%	6.5%	2.7%			
MSCI Emerging Markets	-1.9%	1.4%	24.9%	8.8%	5.0%	3.0%			

		Rates/	Credit			
	Mar-18	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR
BC Global Aggregate	1.1%	1.4%	7.0%	3.1%	1.5%	2.6%
BC US Aggregate	0.6%	-1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.8%	3.6%
BC Credit	0.3%	-2.1%	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	5.1%
BC US High Yield	-0.6%	-0.9%	3.8%	5.2%	5.0%	8.3%
BC Municipal Bond	0.4%	-1.1%	2.7%	2.3%	2.7%	4.4%
BC Municipal High Yield	1.5%	0.6%	6.0%	4.6%	4.1%	5.6%
BC TIPS	1.1%	-0.8%	0.9%	1.3%	0.0%	2.9%
BC 20+ STRIPS	4.4%	-4.6%	6.6%	0.1%	5.3%	8.2%
BC Long Treasuries	3.0%	-3.3%	3.5%	0.4%	3.3%	5.8%
BC Long Credit	0.7%	-3.8%	6.2%	3.3%	4.7%	7.5%
BC Gov/Credit 1-3 Yr	0.2%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	1.6%
CS Lev Loan	0.3%	1.6%	4.6%	4.3%	4.2%	5.4%
JPM EMBI Glob Div	0.3%	-1.7%	4.3%	5.8%	4.7%	7.0%
JPM GBI-EM Glob Div	1.0%	4.4%	13.0%	5.4%	-0.7%	3.8%

Real Assets									
	Mar-18	YTD	1 YR	3 YR	5 YR	10 YR			
BBG Commodity	-0.6%	-0.4%	3.7%	-3.2%	-8.3%	-7.7%			
Alerian MLP	-6.9%	-11.1%	-20.1%	-11.2%	-5.8%	5.5%			
FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs	3.7%	-6.7%	-1.1%	2.9%	6.7%	6.9%			



Source: Bloomberg, Barclays, S&P, Russell, MSCI, JP Morgan, Credit Suisse, Alerian, NAREIT

SHORT-TERM PERFORMANCE SUMMARY



Source: Bloomberg, Standard and Poors, Russell, MSCI, Barclays, JP Morgan *1 Yr Range: Represents range of cumulative high/low daily index returns for an investment made one year ago



LONG-TERM PERFORMANCE SUMMARY



Source: Bloomberg, Standard and Poors, Russell, MSCI, Barclays, JP Morgan







INFLATION



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bloomberg, NEPC



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Bureau of Statistics of China, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan), German Federal Statistics Office, UK Office for National Statistics, National Statistics Office of France, India Central Statistical Organization, ISTAT, IBGE, STCA, Bloomberg



UNEMPLOYMENT



Global Unemployment 14% 12% Current 10% 1 Year Ago 8% 6% 4% 2% 0% US China UK France Italy Canada Japan Germany

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bloomberg

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, STA, National Bureau of Statistics of China, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Japan), German Federal Statistics Office, UK Office for National Statistics, National Statistics Office of France, ISTAT, IBGE, Bloomberg



ECONOMIC INDICATORS





Source: OECD, Bloomberg



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT





Source: Bloomberg



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT METRICS





CENTRAL BANK RATES



Source: Federal Reserve, ECB, Bank of Japan, Bank of England, Bloomberg







CENTRAL BANK BALANCE SHEETS





Source: Federal Reserve, Bank of Japan, ECB, Bloomberg, NEPC

CURRENCIES

			% Change Relative to USD	
Currencies	Spot	1 Month	YTD	1 Year
Euro	1.23	1.1%	2.7%	15.7%
British Pound	1.40	1.9%	3.7%	11.7%
Japanese Yen	106.28	0.4%	6.0%	4.8%
Swiss Franc	0.95	-1.0%	2.1%	5.1%
Australian Dollar	0.77	-1.1%	-1.7%	0.7%
Chinese Yuan	6.29	0.6%	3.4%	9.3%
Brazilian Real	3.31	-2.0%	0.2%	-5.6%
Russian Ruble	57.34	-1.7%	0.6%	-1.9%
Indian Rupee	65.08	0.3%	-1.9%	-0.4%
Mexican Peso	18.18	3.6%	8.1%	3.0%
South African Rand	11.84	-0.4%	4.5%	13.4%

Source: Bloomberg



Source: Bloomberg







EQUITY INDEX PERFORMANCE







Represents returns in USD



INDEX COMPOSITION

	MTD	QTD	YTD	Index Weight
S&P 500	-2.5%	-0.8%	-0.8%	100%
Cons Disc	-2.4%	3.0%	3.0%	12.7%
Cons Staples	-1.0%	-7.3%	-7.3%	7.7%
Energy	1.6%	-6.1%	-6.1%	5.8%
Financials	-4.4%	-1.1%	-1.1%	14.2%
Health Care	-3.1%	-1.3%	-1.3%	13.9%
Industrials	-2.7%	-1.7%	-1.7%	10.3%
Info Tech	-3.9%	3.4%	3.4%	24.8%
Materials	-4.3%	-5.7%	-5.7%	2.9%
Real Estate	3.6%	-5.3%	-5.3%	2.8%
Telecom	-1.0%	-7.8%	-7.8%	2.0%
Utilities	3.7%	-3.6%	-3.6%	2.9%

	MTD	QTD	YTD	Index Weight
MSCI ACWI	-2.1%	-0.9%	-0.9%	100%
Cons Disc	-2.7%	1.0%	1.0%	12.0%
Cons Staples	0.1%	-4.9%	-4.9%	8.0%
Energy	0.7%	-3.8%	-3.8%	6.3%
Financials	-3.8%	-1.0%	-1.0%	18.5%
Health Care	-2.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	10.6%
Industrials	-2.4%	-1.6%	-1.6%	11.1%
Info Tech	-3.0%	3.2%	3.2%	18.9%
Materials	-3.6%	-3.7%	-3.7%	5.4%
Real Estate	2.1%	-3.6%	-3.6%	3.2%
Telecom	-1.5%	-5.4%	-5.4%	3.1%
Utilities	3.8%	-1.3%	-1.3%	2.9%







Source: S&P, MSCI, Bloomberg

EARNINGS



Source: S&P, MSCI, Bloomberg



YIELDS



Source: S&P, MSCI, Bloomberg Earnings yield calculated as 1/PE Ratio











FIXED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS

		Averages		Т	otal Returns (%	6)
	Yield to Worst	Spread (bps)	Duration (Years)	1-Month	YTD	1-Year
Barclays Aggregate	3.1%	41	6.1	0.6%	-1.5%	1.2%
Barclays Treasury	2.6%	-	6.1	0.9%	-1.2%	0.4%
Barclays Agency	2.6%	12	3.9	0.6%	-0.5%	0.8%
Barclays MBS	3.3%	29	5.1	0.6%	-1.2%	0.8%
Barclays ABS	2.8%	43	2.3	0.2%	-0.5%	0.5%
Barclays CMBS	3.3%	67	5.4	0.4%	-1.3%	1.1%
Barclays Corp IG	3.8%	109	7.5	0.3%	-2.3%	2.7%
Barclays Muni	2.7%	-	6.0	0.4%	-1.1%	2.7%
Barclays HY Muni	5.3%	-	8.1	1.5%	0.6%	6.0%
Barclays TIPS	2.8%	-	5.0	1.1%	-0.8%	0.9%
Barclays HY	6.2%	354	4.1	-0.6%	-0.9%	3.8%
Barclays Global Agg	1.8%	38	7.1	1.1%	1.4%	7.0%
JPM EMBI Glob Div	5.9%	326	7.4	0.3%	-1.7%	4.3%
JPM CEMBI Broad	4.6%	244	4.7	-0.2%	-1.1%	3.7%
JPM GBI - EM	6.0%	-	5.2	1.0%	4.4%	13.0%



Source: Barclays, JPM, Bloomberg

TREASURIES



Source: Bloomberg

	Yield (%)			Total Return (%)		
	Current	1 Month Ago	12 Months Ago	1 Month	12 Months	
3M Treasury	1.81%	1.70%	0.86%	0.13%	1.05%	
6M Treasury	1.94%	1.85%	0.91%	0.14%	1.07%	
2Y Treasury	2.30%	2.29%	1.31%	0.17%	-0.17%	
5Y Treasury	2.56%	2.65%	1.94%	0.65%	-0.81%	
10Y Treasury	2.75%	2.89%	2.45%	1.32%	-1.09%	
30Y Treasury	2.98%	3.13%	3.03%	3.37%	3.54%	



Source: Barclays, Bloomberg

REAL YIELDS



	Real Rates			Breakeven Rates		
	Current	1 Month Ago	12 Months Ago	Current	12 Months Ago	
2Y Treasury	0.15%	0.00%	-0.77%	1.98%	1.82%	
5Y Treasury	0.47%	0.50%	-0.16%	2.04%	1.95%	
10Y Treasury	0.68%	0.74%	0.40%	2.06%	1.98%	
20Y Treasury	0.81%	0.89%	0.54%	2.00%	1.94%	
30Y Treasury	0.90%	0.98%	0.91%	2.07%	2.09%	

Source: Barclays, Bloomberg



NOMINAL YIELDS





Source: Bloomberg



CREDIT SPREADS





LONG DURATION

Index	Month-End Yield	1 Month Prior Yield	1 Year Prior Yield	Duration
Barclays Long Treasury	2.9%	3.1%	3.0%	17.3
Barclays 20+ STRIPS	3.0%	3.2%	3.1%	25.5
Barclays Long Gov/Credit	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	15.2
Barclays Long Credit	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	13.8
Barclays Long Corp A+	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%	14.4

Source: Barclays, Bloomberg



Source: Barclays, Bloomberg



REAL ASSETS



REAL ASSETS INDEX PERFORMANCE

Index	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Bloomberg Commodity Index	-0.6%	-0.4%	-0.4%	3.7%	-3.2%	-8.3%
Bloomberg Sub Agriculture Index	-2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	-5.4%	-4.6%	-8.7%
Coffee	-3.0%	-7.6%	-7.6%	-22.5%	-12.6%	-11.7%
Corn	1.6%	8.7%	8.7%	-5.9%	-9.1%	-15.8%
Cotton	-1.6%	2.6%	2.6%	7.0%	8.0%	-0.6%
Soybean	-1.0%	7.5%	7.5%	4.9%	0.3%	-0.2%
Soybean Oil	-1.1%	-4.8%	-4.8%	-3.5%	-2.7%	-11.8%
Sugar	-7.6%	-17.9%	-17.9%	-28.8%	-4.5%	-15.2%
Wheat	-8.8%	3.2%	3.2%	-11.3%	-15.0%	-16.7%
Bloomberg Sub Energy	4.9%	1.8%	1.8%	9.9%	-9.0%	-16.2%
Brent Crude	7.2%	5.4%	5.4%	30.5%	-3.2%	-14.6%
Heating Oil	6.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%	27.7%	-2.9%	-11.7%
Natural Gas	1.5%	-6.9%	-6.9%	-28.6%	-23.9%	-24.3%
Unleaded Gas	4.3%	0.9%	0.9%	18.1%	-1.5%	-12.2%
WTI Crude Oil	5.8%	8.8%	8.8%	25.7%	-7.1%	-16.4%
Bloomberg Sub Industrial Metals	-4.4%	-6.2%	-6.2%	12.7%	4.0%	-1.5%
Aluminum	-6.2%	-12.0%	-12.0%	0.0%	0.6%	-3.7%
Copper	-3.3%	-8.6%	-8.6%	12.0%	1.8%	-3.4%
Nickel	-3.6%	4.2%	4.2%	31.3%	1.0%	-5.8%
Zinc	-4.9%	-0.8%	-0.8%	19.7%	15.3%	9.3%
Bloomberg Sub Precious Metals	0.2%	-0.5%	-0.5%	0.5%	1.8%	-6.1%
Gold	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	5.2%	3.1%	-4.2%
Silver	-0.7%	-5.2%	-5.2%	-12.0%	-2.0%	-11.7%
Bloomberg Sub Livestock	-7.1%	-10.0%	-10.0%	-4.4%	-6.7%	-3.4%
Lean Hogs	-0.6%	-10.7%	-10.7%	-1.4%	-4.8%	-7.6%
Live Cattle	-10.4%	-10.4%	-10.4%	-7.0%	-7.9%	-1.0%

Source: Bloomberg Bloomberg subindex total return indices reflects the return of the underlying one month commodity futures price movements



INCOME YIELD



Source: Alerian, NAREIT, S&P, Bloomberg



Source: Bloomberg, NEPC



OIL MARKETS





VALUATIONS





Source: Bloomberg



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